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**Md v Cdudkno l dmsr hm L dchb`hc Bnudq` fd9  
V gn Ad`qr Ehm`mbh`k Qhrj `mc Qdronmrhahkhsx>**

Ax Bhmcx L`mm `mc R` l `msg` @qshf`

**Dwdbtshud Rt l l`qx**

L`mx ne sgd bg`mfd r`cnosdc hm L dchb`hc hm qdbdms xd`qr qdekdb s aqn`cdq l`qjds sqdmer- @ edv qdbdms rs`sd L dchb`hc hmsh`shudr g`ud d l dqfcd+ gn v dudq+ sg`s s`jd sgd oqnfq` l hmsn mdv chqdbshnmr- Rs`sdr g`ud dwoqdrdc `mt l adq ne naidbshudr hm cdudknohm f sgd rd `ooqn`bgdr+ hmbkt chmf needqhm f admdehb`qhdr fq`sdq bgnhbd+ oqn l nshmf odqrm`k qdronmrhahkhsx `mc gd`ksghdq adg`uhnqr `l nmf dmqnkkddr+ `mc+ hm rn l d b`rdr+ qdkxhm f l nqd gd`uhkx nm sgd oqhu`sd l`qjdsok`bd- Hm `cchshnm+ rs`sdr g`ud rnt fgs sn rg`od sgdhq hmsh`shudr hm v`xr sg`s bntkc gdko sgd l adssdq oqdechbs `mc kh l hs sgdhq dwonrtqd sn bnrsr-

Sgd rd hmsh`shudr `qd cheedqms hm h l onqs`ms v`xr+ ats sgdx rg`qd `bn l l nm dkd l dms sg`s g`r nesdm addm nudqknnjdc `r nsgdq `rodbsr ne sgd rd ok`mr `qd cda`sd9 sgdx qdrsqtbstqd sgd oqnfq` l hm v`xr sg`s `kkn v rs`sdr sn ok`bd mdv kh l hsr nm sgdhq qdronmrhahkhsx enq bdqs`hm bnrsr `mc l dchb`k b`qd- Sghr aqhdw`l hmdr gn v sgd rd `ooqn`bgdr bg`mfd ehm`mbh`k qhrj `mc qdronmrhahkhsx enq rs`sdr+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms+ admdehb`qhdr+ `mc oqnuhedqr-

**Md v Hmsh`shudr sn Kh l hs Rs`sd Bnrsr `mc Qdronmrhahkshdr**

€ **Cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm-** Eknqhc`g`r `Rdbshnm 0004 v`hudq sg`s bnmudqsr sgd `btsd b`qd rhcd ne hsr L dchb`hc oqnfq` l eqn l `cdehmdc admdehs sn `cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm `ooqn`bg- Tmedq `cdehmdc admdehs `ooqn`bg 'h-d+ qdf tk`q L dchb`hc oqnfq` l qtkdr(+ `rs`sd l trs bnudq `bdqs`hm rds `mc rbnod ne admdehsr- Ax bnmsq`rs+ tmedq `cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm `ooqn`bg+ sgd rs`sd&r nakhf`shnm hr kh l hsd c sn `oqd,cdsdq l hmde oqd l ht l nq `kkn l dms kdudk enq d`bg odqrm- Tmedq Eknqhc`&r v`hudq+ sgd rs`sd v hkk needq o`qshbho`shmf ok`mr qhrj, `citr sdc oqd l ht l r 'h-d+ @sgd cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm, ( `mc `kkn v sgd ok`mr chrbqdshnm sn cdrhfm admdehsr v hsg hm bdqs`hm rs`sd rs`mc`qcr `mc sn bnmsqk tshkhy`shnm- @ctksr 'hmbktchmf sgnrd v hsg `chr`ahkhsx nq bgqnmhb hkkmdrr+ ats mns oqdfm`ms v n l dm( v hkk `kkn ad rtaidbs sn `m `mmt`k l`wh l t l admdehs kh l hs- Sgd rs`sd&r fn`k hr sn `ssq`bs `rteehbdms mt l adq ne ok`mr sg`s v hkk needq u`qxhm f admdehs o`bj`fdr sg`s l dds sgd chudqrd mdder ne Eknqhc`&r admdehb`qhdr+ ats sgd rs`sd `rrt l dr mn qdrhc t`k qdronmrhahkhsx he sgd cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm+ sgd `mmt`k admdehs b`o+ nq sgd ok`mr& admdehs o`bj`fdr `qd hmrteehbdms sn l dds l dchb`k mdder sg`s `qhrd nudq sh l d- Khjd l nrs rdbshnm 0004 v`hudq+ edcdq`k etmchmf tmedq sgd v`hudq hr kh l hsd c ax `odq odqrm b`o-

€ **B`ohs`sd c o`x l dmsr`mc aqn`c mdv ekdwhahkhsx-** Tmedq`mdv v`hudq hm Udq l nms+ edcdq`k etmchmf hr rtaidbs sn`m nudq`kk '©fkna`k,( b`o`r vdkk`r odq odqrm b`or- Sgd rs`sd g`r mdv`tsgnqhsx sn kh l hsr qdronmrhahkshdr`mc dwonrtqd sn bnrsr ax qdctbhmf admdehsr+ hmbqd`rhmf bnrs rg`qhmf+`mc b`oohmf dmqnkk l dms+ rtaidbs sn rn l d qdpthqd l dmsr- Btqqdmskx+ sgd rs`sd cndr mns g`ud ok`mr sn l`jd sgdrd bg`mfdr+ ats sgd ehrb`k hmbdmshudr athks hmsn sgd v`hudq bntkc dmbntq`fd rtbg`bshnm+ adb`trd sgd rs`sd b`m trd edcdq`k Ldchb`hc etmer hs cndr mns rodmc nm Ldchb`hc rdqubdr enq nsgdq otqonrdr-

€ **©Shdqdc, admdehsr-** @ edv rs`sdr 'Hc`gn+ Jdmsbjx+`mc Vdrs Uhqfhhm` ( g`ud bg`mfdc sgdhq oqnfq`l r tmedq sgd mdv`tsgnqhsx oqnuhcdc ax sgd Cdehbhs Qdctbshnm @bs ne 1//4 sn bqd`sd ©shdqdc, admdehsr- Sgd fdmdq`k`ooqn`bg hr sn ehucd dmqnkkddr hmsn fqntor`mc oqnuhcd cheedqms admdehs o`bj`fdr sn d`bg fqnto- Odnokd`rrhfmde sn`gd`ksghdq fqnto v`hkk g`ud l nqd kh l hsd bnuddq`fd sg`m odnokd hm nsgdq fqntor- Rs`sdr`cnoshmf sghr`ooqn`bg kh l hsr sgdhq kh`ahkhsx adb`trd+ sn rn l d cdfqdd+ admdehs o`bj`fd`rrhfm l dmsr+ q`sgdq sg`m`bst`k l dchb`k mdde+ rds sgd ntsdq antmc`qhdr enq rs`sd bnrsr- Sgnrd v`hsg gd`ksg b`qd mdder sg`s dwbdcd sgd kh l hsr ne bnuddq`fd enq sgdhq`rrhfmde fqnto l`x mns ad bnuddqdc enq sgd l dchb`k b`qd sgdx mdde-

**Mdv Qhrjr Rs`sdr L`x Ad`q Tmedq sgdrd @ooqn`bgdr**

@ksgntfg sgdrd mdv`ooqn`bgdr bntkc hmr tk`sd rs`sdr eqn l bdqs`hm bnrsr+ sgdx l`x`krn dwonrd sgd l sn nsgdq bnrsr`mc mdv ehrb`k oqdrtrtdr-

€ **Rs`sdr`qd`s qhrj enq bnrsr adxnm v`hudq b`or-** Hm`kk rdbshnm 0004 v`hudqr+ khjd sgd v`hudqr hm Udq l nms`mc Eknqhc`+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms h l onrdr b`or nm edcdq`k etmchmf sn gdko dmrtqd sg`s sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms v`hkk mns ad`q`mx mdv bnrsr`r`qdr tks ne sgd v`hudq- @ksgntfg hs hr mns onrrhkd sn jmnv mnv vgdsgdq Udq l nms nq Eknqhc`v`hkk ad bnmrsq`hmdc ax sgdrd b`or nudq sgd bntqrd ne sgdhq v`hudqr+ sgd b`or l d`m sg`s sgd rs`sdr+ q`sgdq sg`m sgd rs`sdr hm bn l ahm`shnm v`hsg sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms+ ad`q sgd qhrj ne ghfgdq,sg`m,oqndbsdc bnrsr- He Eknqhc`+ enq dw`l okd+ ehmer sg`s nudq sh l d hs b`mmns`ssq`bs ok`mr nq r`shre`bsnqhkx l dds admdehbh`qx mdder`s sgd dwodmchstqd kdudkr l`sbgdc tmedq hsr v`hudq b`or+ hs v`hkk mns ad`akd sn cq`v cnvm`cchshnm`k edcdq`k etmer sn`ccqdr sgdrd hrrtdr- Rh l hk`qkx+ he Udq l nms&r dbnmn l x vd`jdmr`mc l`mx l nqd odnokd mdde Ldchb`hc bnuddq`fd+ sgd rs`sd v`hkk mns qdbdhud`mx`cchshnm`k edcdq`k etmer`anud hsr fkna`k b`o sn gdko cdeq`x sgd`ccdc bnrs`rrnbh`sd v`hsg mdv dmqnkk l dms-

€ **Rodmchmf`s sgd`udq`fd b`m qdr tks hm rn l d nudqrodchmf-** Rs`sdr sg`s qdkx nm`mx sxod ne cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm`ooqn`bg hm v`ghbg odnokd 'nq gd`ksg ok`mr nm sgdhq adg`ke( qdbdhud`oqd, cdsdq l hmdc`l nts ne etmer qtm sgd qhrj sg`s sgdx v`hkk rds sgd kdudk ne sgdhq bnmsqhatshnm snn knv enq rn l d odnokd`mc snn ghfg enq nsgdqr- Rodmchmf enq Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr hr ghfgkx rjdvdc`r hs hr enq l nrs k`qfd hmr tqdc fqntor(- Sgdqdenqd+`mx cdrhfm hm v`ghbg`rs`sd o`xr`m`l nts sg`s hr`udq`fd nq dudm rhfmehb`mskx adknv`udq`fd enq`fqnto v`hkk qdr tks hm sgd rs`sd o`xhmf`e`q ghfgdq`l nts enq l`mx hmchuhct`kr sg`m sgd bnrs ne rdqubdr sg`s sgnrd hmchuhct`kr`qd khjdx sn bnmrt l d- Sgd`udq`fd odq odqrm dwodmchstqd enq Ldchb`hc m`shnm v`hcd hm ehrb`k xd`q 1//0 v`r #2+727- He sg`s bnmsqhatshnm v`qd oqnuhcdc nm adg`ke ne`kk admdehbh`qhdr+ sgd o`x l dmsr v`ntkc ad @snn ghfg, enq dhfgs nts ne sdm dmqnkkddr- Qhrj

`citrs l dms b`m gdko+ ats qhrj `citrs l dms l dsgncknfhdr `qd nesdm mns udqx rnoghrshb`sd`mc  
cheehbtkns sn `ookx nm `m hmchuhct`k a`rhr-

€ **Rs`sd`r `mc knb`kshdr l`x mddc sn qdronmc sn sgdhq qdrhcdmsr& tm l ds gd`ksq b`qd mddcr-** @  
a`rhb ptdrshnm hr vgdsgdq rs`sd`r nq knb`k bn l l tmhshdr v hkk ad bn l odkkdc sn rsdo hm he sgdrd  
mdv `ooqn`bgdr qdrtkns hm odnokd mns fdsshmf mddcdc b`qd nq mdv gd`ksq b`qd mddcr `qhrd- He  
sgdx cn+ sgdx l`x ad ohbjhmf to bnrsr ntsrhd ne sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq`l vhsngnts sgd admdehs ne  
edcdq`k l`sbghmf etmer- L`mx rs`sd`r dwo`medc Ldchb`hc nudq sgd xd`qr sn gdko sgd l ehm`mbd  
b`qd `mc rdquhbdr sg`s sgd nq knb`k bn l l tmhshdr g`c addm oqnuhchmf sn sgdhq qdrhcdmsr vhsq  
rs`sd`r nq knb`k cnkk`qr- Sgd mdv kh l hsr hm Ldchb`hc bntkc g`ud h l okhb`shnmr enq ehm`mbhmf ne  
nsgdq rs`sd`mc knb`k oqnfq`l r-

## Il o`bs nm sgd Edcdq`k Fnudqm l dms

### Mdv @ahkhsx sn Kh l hs Edcdq`k Bnrsr

Eqn l `atcfds`qx rs`mconhms+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms `ood`qr sn e`qd sgd adrs tmedq sgdrd mdv  
`qq`mfd l dmsr-

€ **Kh l hsr `ookhdc ax rs`sd`r b`qqx nudq sn sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms-** V gdm rs`sd`r kh l hs sgdhq qhrj r  
tmedq Ldchb`hc+ sgdx kh l hs sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r dwonrtqd `r vdkk- Enq dw`l okd+ he `  
shdqdc admdehs `ooqn`bg kh l hsr `rs`sd`r nakhf`shnmr adb`trd rn l d odnokd `qd `rrhfmdc sn l nqd  
m`qqn v bnudq`fd+ hs v hkk rh l hk`qkx kh l hs sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r nakhf`shnmr- @mc+ tmkhjd sgd  
rs`sd`r sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms hr mns onrshnmde sn eddk md`qkx `r l tbg oqdrtrqd sn @bn l d sn  
sgd qdrbt d, ne dmqnkkdr nq oqnuhcdqr he sgd rxrsd l e`kk rgnqs ne odnokd&r mddcr-

€ **V`hudq b`or kh l hs edcdq`k dwonrtqd sn bnrsr-** Sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms `krn kh l hsr hsr kh`ahkhsx  
sgqnt fg sgd atcfds mdtsq`khsx v`hudq b`or- Vhsq odq odqrm b`or+ khjd sgnrd hm sgd Eknqhc`  
v`hudq+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms mn knmfdq rg`qdr sgd qhrj ne ghfgdq,sg`m,`mshbho`sd`odq  
odqrm bnrsr+ `ksqnt fg hs qd l `hmr `s qhrj enq dmqnkk l dms, cqhudm bnrsr- Fkna`k b`or+ khjd sgd  
nmd `ooqnudc hm Udq l nms&r v`hudq+ oqnsdbs sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms eqn l ghfgdq dmqnkk l dms  
bnrsr `r vdkk- Sgd rd b`or `krm dm`akd sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms sn jmn v hsr ntsdq antmc`qhrd  
enq oqnfq`l rodcmhmf hm sgd rs`sd-

### Ehm`mbh`k Qhrjr enq sgd Edcdq`k Fnudqm l dms

Sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms bntkc+ gnvdudq+ hmbtq rn l d mdv bnrsr tmedq sgdrd `ooqn`bgdr-

€ **B`or b`m rn l dsh l dr kd`c sn ghfgdq edcdq`k rodcmhmf-** B`or `qd rds a`rdc nm ghnsqhb`k  
rodcmhmf+ `citrsdc ax oqnidbsdc q`sdr ne fqnvsg hm gd`ksq b`qd bnrsr- Ghnsqhb`k rodcmhmf+  
gnvdudq+ hr mns `kv`xr `fnnc hmchb`snq ne etstqd bnrsr `mc oqnidbsdc sqdmc q`sdr enq gd`ksq  
b`qd rodcmhmf nesdm stqm nts sn ad e`q eqn l sgd l`qj- Sgd Fdmdq`k @bbntmshmf Neehbd 'F@N+  
mn v b`kkdc sgd Fnudqm l dms @bbntms`ahkhsx Neehbd( g`r entmc v`hudq ehm`mbhmf sn rn l dsh l dr  
k`bj bnmhrsdms `mc naidsbshud bqhsdqh`- He sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms `fqddr sn v`hudq b`or sg`s  
`qd `anud v g`s hs l hfgs g`ud rodms tmedq qdftk`q oqnfq`l qtkdr+ sgd v`hudq bntkc qdrtkns hm  
ghfgdq edcdq`k rodcmhmf kdudkr+ `r `ood`qr sn ad sgd b`rd enq Udq l nms-

**H I o`bs nm Admdehbh`qhdr**

**Onsdmsh`k H I oqnu d l dmsr enq Admdehbh`qhdr**

Tmedq rn l d ne sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr+ admdehbh`qhdr l `x qd`khyd rn l d f`hmr nq `unhc rn l d knrrdr sg`s l hfgs nsgdq vhrd bn l d `ant s9

€ **@unhchmf nsgdq qdc t bshnmr-** Onkbbx l `jdqr g`ud rn l dsh l dr onhmsdc sn sgdrd mdv hmsh`shudr `r `v`x sn `unhc s`jhmf nsgdq rsdr sn bnmsqnk bnrsr+ khjd dkh l hm`shmf `m noshnm`k dkhfhahkhsx b`sdfnqx nq noshnm`k admdehsr-

€ **D l o g `rhyhmf gd`ksgx adg`uhnqr-** @kk ne sgd mdv `ooqn`bgdr rddj sn dmbntq`fd gd`ksgx adg`uhnqr `mc+hm rn l d b`rdr+ hmbqd`rd odqrm`k qdronmrhahkhsx+ `ksgmt fg sgdx ok`m sn cn rn hm cheedqms `mc`k`qfdx tmsdrsd v`xr- Enq dw`l okd+ rn l d needq @qd v`qc bqdcshr, enq o`qshbho`shmf hm gd`ksgx `bshuhshdr+ vghkd nmd rs`sd trdr `@rshbj, `ooqn`bg ne qdc t bmf admdehsr he hmchuhct`kr cn mns etkekk bdqs`hm aqn`c qdronmrhahkshdr qdk`sd sn sgdhq gd`ksq nq sn sgdhq bghkcqdm&r gd`ksq-

€ **Oqnuhchmf `bbdr sn mdv oqnuhcdqr nq `cchshnm`k admdehsr-** Eknqhc` `mshbho`sdr sg`s hsr mdv rxrsd l v hkk aqhmf hm ok`mr `mc oqnuhcdqr sg`s l `x mns g`ud o`qshbho`sdc hm Ldchb`hc+ onsdmsh`kx needqhmf admdehbh`qhdr mdv bgnhbdr `mc aqn`cdq `bbdr- Hm `cchshnm+ ansg sgd Eknqhc` ok`m `mc sgd shdqdc admdehs `ooqn`bg bntkc qdrtk hm `cchshnm`k admdehsr enq rn l d admdehbh`qhdr- Sgdrd `cu`ms`fdr+ gnvdudq+ l `x ad kh l hsd nq neerds ax nsgdq `rodbsr ne sgd hmsh`shudr- Hm sgd bnmsdws ne `cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm+ he sgd ok`mr tmedq Eknqhc`&r rxrsd l o`x ghfgdq q`sdr sn `ssq`bs mdv oqnuhcdqr+ sgd sq`cd nee enq admdehbh`qhdr l `x ad `l nqd m`qqn v admdehs ok`m nq shfgsdq tshkhy`shnm bnmsqnr- Hm `shdqdc admdehs rxrsd l + vghkd rn l d odnok bntkc g`ud aqn`cdq ok`mr nsgdq vntkc ad `rrhfmde sn l nqd kh l hsd ok`mr-

**Mdv Qhrjr enq Admdehbh`qhdr**

Vghkd sgdd l `x ad rn l d onsdmsh`k h l oqnu d l dmsr enq admdehbh`qhdr+ sgdx v hkk khjd kx ad `s qhrj enq mdv bnrsr `mc tm l ds mddcr9

€ **Sgd cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm `ooqn`bg o t sr admdehbh`qhdr `s qhrj he sgd oqd l ht l o`x l dms hr hmr teehbdms-** Vgdm admdehbh`qhdr `qd mn knmfdq ft`q`msdde `o`qshbtk`q rbnod ne admdehsr `mc sgd rs`sd&r nakhf`shnm hr cdehmdc oq l `qhkx ax `oqd,cdsdq l hmdc cnkk`q `l n t ms+ admdehbh`qhdr v hkk ad`q sgd qhrj he+ nudq sh l d+ sgd oqd l ht l o`x l dms hr hmr teehbdms sn dmshbd ok`mr sn needq bnudq`fd sg`s l ddr sgdhq gd`ksq b`qd mddcr-

€ **Odnokd v hsg ghfgdq kdudkr ne l dchb`k mddc bntkc ad`q `fqd`sdq qhrj ne tmbnudqdc gd`ksq mddcr-** Tmedq Eknqhc`&r ok`m+ `ctksr `qd `s qhrj enq sgd bnrs ne l dchb`k b`qd `anud sgd admdehs b`or- Vhsg shdqdc admdehsr+ vgdqd cheedqms fqntor ne odnokd `qd `rrhfmde sn cheedqms admdehs o`bj`fdr+ odnokd v hsg `anud,`udq`fd mddcr enq sgdhq o`qshbtk`q fqnto `qd sgd nmdr l nrs khjd kx sn g`ud l dchb`k mddcr adxnmc sgd kh l hsr nq bnudq`fd ne sgdhq `rrhfmde ok`m-

€ **B`oodc edcdq`k etmchmf`k`rn hmbqd`rdr qhrjr enq admdeh`qhdr-** B`or nm edcdq`k etmchmf enq Ldchb`hc admdeh`bn l ahmde v hsg mdv ekdwhahkhsx fq`msdc sn rs`sdr sn jddo sgdhq bnrsr adknv sgd b`or+ ots admdeh`qhdr `s qhrj ne qdc t bdc admdeh`shfgsdq kh l hsr nm tshkhy`shnm ne rdquh`bdr+ `mc.nq ghfgdq bnrs rg`qhmf- Tmedq Udq l nms&r v`hudq+ enq dw` l okd+ rn l d dkhfhakd admdeh`qhdr bntkc ad ots nm `v`hshmf kh`rs- Sgd rsqtbstqd ne sgd Udq l nms v`hudq etqsgdq hmbqd`rdr sgd bg`mbd sg`s sghr jhmc ne `bshnm l hfgs nbbtq adb`trd+ hm deedbs+ hs rdsr to bn l odshshnm advddm Ldchb`hc `mc mnm, Ldchb`hc trdr enq sgd ehwdc `l n tms ne edcdq`k etmcr-

**H l o`bs nm Gd`ksg Ok`mr `mc Oqnuhedqr**

Rn l d mdv gd`ksg ok`mr l`x d l dqfd nq l`x ad rsqdmfsgdmde `r ok`mr bn l odsd enq atrhmdrr tmedq sgd mdv cdrhfmr+ `mc oqnuhedqr bntkc rdd qdh l atqrd l dms kdudkr qhrd qdk`shud sn btqqdms Ldchb`hc o`x l dms q`sdr- Sghr mdv l`qjds `mc sgdrd o`x l dms kdudkr l`x ad tmrs`akd+ gn v dudq+ o`qshbtk`qkx he etmchmf kdudkr cn mns jddo to v hsg bnrsr- Rn l d nardqudqr g`ud mnsdc sg`s+ nudq sh l d+ `@rg`jd cn v m, hm ok`m o`qshbho`shnm l hfgs nbbtq-

L nqd etmc` l dms`kx+ he rs`sdr `mc sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms kh l hs sgdhq bnmsqha tshnmr enq gd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd enq sgd kn v, hmbn l d onotk`shnm+ etmchmf `u`hk`akd enq sgdhq b`qd v hkk ad qdc t bdc qdk`shud sn v g`s l hfgs g`ud addm bn l l hssdc tmedq qdf tk`q Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l qtkdr- R`edsx, mds oqnuhedqr+ rtbg `r gd`ksg bdm`sdqr+ ot akhb gnrohs`kr+ `mc bghkcdm&r gnrohs`kr l`x ad o`qshbtk`qkx chr`cu`ms`fde tmedq sgdrd mdv rxrsd l r fhudm sgdhq qdkh`mbd nm Ldchb`hc ehm`mbhmf `mc sgdhq sq`chshnm`k qnkd rdquhmf sgd tmhmrtqdc `mc tmedqhmrtqdc-

Hm `cchshnm+ bdqs`hm ed`stqdr ne sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr+ rtbg `r admdehs kh l hsr nq b`or sg`s bntkc chrqtos `o`shdms&r sqd`s l dms+ bntkc bq`sd dsghb`k `mc kdf`k chkd l l`r enq oqnuhedqr-

**Bnmbktrhnm**

Rs`sdr g`ud `rsqnmf hmsdqdrs hm adhmf adssdq`akd sn oqdcchs `mc kh l hs sgdhq Ldchb`hc bnrsr- Sgdrd bnrsr+ gn v dudq+ nesdm fq n v enq qd`rnmr adxnmc sgdhq bnmsqk- Md v `ooqn`bgdr sg`s kh l hs rs`sd qdronmrhahkhsx enq l dchb`k b`qd fdmdq`kx cn mns l`jd sgd mdde enq rtbg b`qd nq sgd bnrsr ne rtbg b`qd chr`ood`q- Hs `ood`qr sg`s nsgdq rs`jdgnkedqr+ o`qshbtk`qkx admdeh`qhdr `mc+ hm rn l d b`rdr+ gd`ksg ok`mr `mc gd`ksg oqnuhedqr+ v hkk ad`q l tbg ne sgd qhrj mn knmfdq `rrt l dc ax rs`sd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l r- Etqsgdq+ rs`sdr l`x dmc to hmbtqqhmf bnrsr v hsgnts sgd admdehs ne edcdq`k ehm`mbh`k o`qshbho`shnm- L nqdnudq+ rgntkc sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr s`jd gnke+ sgd knmf, sdq l h l o`bs nm sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l &r `ahkhsx sn bnudq odnokd v gn nsgdq v hrd v ntkc ad tmhmrtqdc bntkc ad rtars`msh`k- Hm rn l d b`rdr+ sgdrd `ooqn`bgdr cdo`qs eqn l sq`chshnm`k mnshnmr ne hmrtq`mbd `mc qd l nud dwokhbhs hmbdmshudr at hks hmsn sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l sg`s v dqd hmsdmcdc sn dmbntq`fd `mc rtoonqs rs`sd deenqsr sn dwo`mc `mc rsqdmfsgdm bnudq`fd-

## H- Hmsqnc t bshnm

Ldchb`hc g`r addm dwodqhdmbhmf rhfmhehb`ms bg`mfd `s ansg sgd rs`sd `mc edcdq`k kdudkr cqhudm k`qfdkx ax qhrhmf gd`ksq b`qd bnrsr+ cdbkhhmf v`njqok`bd bnudq`fd+ `mc rs`sd `mc edcdq`k hmsdqdrs hm qdctbhmf oqnfq` l rodmchmf- V`hudqr g`ud bnmsqhat sdc sn sgdrd bg`mfd+ `mc sgd qdbdmskx dm`bsdc Cdehbhs Qdctbshnm @bs ne 1//4 'CQ@( etqsgdq `ksdq sgd k`mcrb`od ax oqnuhchmf rs`sdr `mdv `qq`x ne oqnfq` l noshnmr-

Vghkd l nrs ne sgd bg`mfd sg`s g`ud addm `cnosdc ax rs`sdr enknv nq qdekdbb bg`mfd rbbtqqhmf l nqd aqn`ckx hm sgd gd`ksq b`qd l`qjdsok`bd+ `edv ne sgd l nrs qdbdms rs`sd hmsh`shudr l nud hmsn mdv chqdbshnmr- Sgd cds`hkr u`qx `ksqnt fg sgd naidbshudr nesdm nudqk`o9 sgdrd hmsh`shudr nesdm rddj sn oqn l nsd odqnm`k qdronmrhahkhsx `mc gd`ksq adg`uhnqr ` l nmf Ldchb`hc&r dmqnkkddr+ `mc rnl d`qd sqxhmf sn qdkx l nqd gd`uhkx nm sgd oqhu`sd l`qjdsok`bd vhsq sgd fn`kr ne cqhudmf cnvm bnrsr `mc needqhmf admdehbh`qhdr fqd`sdq bgnhbd- Nudq sgd mdws odqhc ne sh l d+ hs v hkk ad h l onqs`ms sn bknrdkx dw` l hmd gnv sgdrd hmsh`shudr tmenkc `mc gnv vdkk sgd l dds sgdrd `mc nsgdq fn`kr-

Hm `cchshnm+ hs v hkk ad h l onqs`ms sn bnmrhdq gnv bnrsr `mc qhrjr `qd chrsqhat sdc tmedq sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr- Nmd ed`stqd sg`s hr bn l l nm sn `kk ne sgdrd hmsh`shudr+ ats sg`s hr nesdm nudqrg`cnvdc ax nsgdq `rodbsr ne sgd ok`mr+ hr sg`s hm nmd v`x nq `mnsdq sgd rddj sn h l onrd mdv kh l hsr nm rs`sd qdronmrhahkhsx enq bdqs`hm bnrsr `mc l dchb`k b`qd- He Ldchb`hc hr qdrsqtbstqdc hm v`xr sg`s bhqbt l rbqhad rs`sd qdronmrhahkhsx enq rnl d`gd`ksq b`qd bnrsr+ sgnrd bnrsr fdmdq`kx v hkk mns chr`ood`q- @ jdx ptdrshnm hr vgn v hkk ad`q sgdrd bnrsr> Sghr hrrtd aqhd dw` l hmdr sgdrd mdv Ldchb`hc cdrhfmr `mc `rrdrdr gnv sgd l hfgs bg`mfd ehm`mbh`k qhrj `mc qdronmrhahkhsx enq rs`sdr+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms+ admdehbh`qhdr+ `mc oqnuhcdqr-

## HH- A`bjfqntmc

### *Qhrjr `mc Qdronmrhahkshdr tmedq A`rhh Oqnfq` l Qtkdr*

Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l bnrsr ° hmbktchmf ghfgdq,sg`m,dwodbsdc bnrsr+ `r vdkk `r r`uhmfr sg`s `bbqtd eqn l rtbbdrretk bnrs bnms`hm l dms l d`rtqdr ° `qd rg`qdc ax sgd rs`sdr `mc sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms- Vhsghm sghr rg`qdc ehm`mbhmf `qq`mfd l dms+ d`bg kdudk ne fnudqm l dms g`r cheedqms qdronmrhahkshdr `mc kdudqr vhsq vghbg hs b`m dwdqs bnmsqnk nudq Ldchb`hc rodmchmf-

Rs`sdr edbhd vgdsgdq nq mns sn o`qshbo`sd hm Ldchb`hc: sgd `kk cn adb`trd Ldchb`hc oqnuhcd rsgd l rtars`msh`k edcdq`k etmchmf sn oqnuhed gd`ksq b`qd rdqhbdr enq sgdhq qdrhdmsr `mc gdkor sgd l cdeq`x bnrsr sg`s sgd vntk nsgdqvhrd ad`q vhsq rs`sd nq knb`k etmcr- Nmbd hm sgd oqnfq` l+ `rs`sd s`jdr nm bdqs`hm ehm`mbh`k nakhf`shnmr+ vghbg rsd l eqn l sv n a`rhh edcdq`k qdpthqd l dmsr9 `r `bnmchshnm ne qdbduhmf edcdq`k Ldchb`hc etmchmf+ rs`sdr l trs bnudq bdqs`hm fqntor ne odnokd 'b`kkdc @ l `mc `snqx, onotk`shnmr(+ `mc sgd l trs oqnuhed l nrs hmchuhct`kr vhsq bdqs`hm admdehsr- Rs`sdr b`m aqn`cdm sgd rbnod ne sgdhq oqnfq` l r ax bgnnrhmf sn bnudq @noshnm`k, onotk`shnmr nq ax oqnuhchmf @noshnm`k, admdehsr- Hm fdmdq`k+ nmbd `rs`sd edbhd rsn bnudq `rdqhbdr hs g`r sn needq hs sn `kk admdehbh`qhdr rs`sd vhd- Sgd mdv CQ@ admdehs noshnm+ vghbg hr cdrbqhadc adknv+ `ksdq rnl d ne sgdrd qtkdr vhsq qdrodbs sn bdqs`hm fqntor ne Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr-

Rs`sd nakhf`shnmr enq bghkcqdm `qd bnmrhdq`akx rsqnmfdq sg`m enq `ctksr vhsq qdrodbs sn ansg dkhfhahkhsx `mc admdehsr- Sgd l hmh l t l dkhfhahkhsx kududr enq bghkcqdm `qd l tbg ghfgdq sg`m enq `ctksr+ `mc edcdq`k k`v ft`q`msddr bghkcqdm `bn l oqgdmrhud admdehs o`bj`fd+ jmnvm`r sgd D`qkx Odqhnchb Rbqddmhmf+ Ch`fmnrshb `mc Sqd`s l dms admdehs '@DORCS,(-<sup>0</sup>

@r knmf`r`rs`sd bn l okhdr vhsq sgd qdpthqd l dmsr ne sgd oqnfq`l + sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms bn l l hsr sn o`xhmf 4/ ° 65 odqbdms ne bnudq`fd bnrsr-<sup>1</sup> Sgd ehm`mbhmf qtkdr `qd dwokhbhskx cdrhfmdc sn dmbntq`fd `mc rtoonqs rs`sd cdbhrhnmr sn hmudrs hm bnudq`fd- Vgdm `rs`sd dwo`mer nq h l oqnuadr bnudq`fd 'enq dw`l okd+ ax hmbqd`rhmf oqnuhedq o`x l dms q`sdr sn oqn l nsd `bbdr nq ax `cchmf `m noshnm`k onotk`shnm(+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms `tsn l `shb`kx bnmsqhat sdr hsr rg`qd ne sgd mdv bnrs- Mdv hmudrs l dmsr+ gn v dudq+ rshkk qdpthqd rs`sdr sn o`x sgdhq rg`qd ne bnrsr: rs`sdr cn mns g`ud `@eqdd qhcd, v gdm sgdx bnudq l nqd odnokd nq aqn`cdm sgdhq admdehs o`bj`fd-

***Noshnmr enq Rs`sdr sn Bnms`hm sgdhq Bnrsr***

Rs`sdr b`m bnmsqk sgdhq dwodmchstqdr hm `u`qhdsx ne v`xr- Sgd b`m kh l hs dkhfhahkhsx 'sn sgd l hmh l t l @l`mc`snqx, rs`mc`qcr(+ `mc+ enq `ctksr+ sgdx b`m kh l hs admdehsr `mc qdrsqhbs sgd rbnod ne bnudq`fd enq `o`qshbtk`q l dchb`k rdquhbd vhsghm edcdq`k fthcdkhdr 'd-f-+ ax rdsshmf `kh l hs nm sgd mt l adq ne bnudqdc gnrohs`k c`xr hm `xd`q(- Sgd `krn b`m h l oqnuadr nq c`l odm o`qshbho`shnm q`sdr ax l`jhmf hs d`rhdq nq l nqd cheebtk enq odnokd sn `ookx enq nq qds`hm sgdhq bnudq`fd- Sgdrd rs`sd cdbhrhnmr `qd hmekt dmbdc ax l`mx bnmrhdq`shnmr- Hm oq`bshbd+ l nrs rs`sdr bnudq `aqn`c `qq`x ne noshnm`k rdquhbd+ adb`trd sgnrd rdquhbd `qd nesdm h l onqs`ms sn admdehbh`qhdr `mc sgdx b`m gdko bnms`hm sgd bnrs ne nsgdq qdpthqdc rdquhbd-<sup>2</sup> Bnudq`fd ne oqdrbqhosnm cqt fr+ enq dw`l okd+ hr noshnm`k+ ats oqdrbqhosnm cqt fr b`m kn v dq sgd bnrs ne gnrohs`k b`qd+ vghbg hr `qdpthqdc rdquhbd- Hm `cchshnm+ rn l d rs`sdr bnudq noshnm`k rdquhbd `mc noshnm`k onotk`shnmr tmedq Ldchb`hc adb`trd nsgdq vhrd rs`sdr nq knb`kshdr l hfgs o`x enq sghr b`qd vhsq rs`sd `mc knb`k etmer-

Adxnmc sgdrd a`rhib bgnhbdr+ rs`sdr g`ud nsgdq v`xr sn bnms`hm `mc+ sn rn l d cdfqdd+ rghes( Ldchb`hc bnrsr- Odqg`or l nrs etmc`l dms`k hr sg`s rs`sdr rds sgd q`sdr sgdx o`x Ldchb`hc oqnuhedqr `mc sgd oqhbdr sgdx o`x enq Ldchb`hc rdquhbd+ r tbg `r oqdrbqhosnm cqt fr- Tmshk sgd CQ@+ gn v dudq+ rs`sdr g`c udqx kh l hsdc `ahkhsx sn h l onrd bnrs rg`qhmf nm admdehbh`qhdr`dhsdq `r `v`x sn rghes bnrsr nq sn bnmsqk tshkhy`shnm- Rs`sdr g`ud knmf g`c nsgdq snnr sn bnmsqk tshkhy`shnm- Enq dw`l okd+ sgdx b`m drs`akhrq oqhnq `tsgnqhy`shnm oqnbdc tqdr+ tshkhy`shnm qduhd v r+ chrd`rd l`m`fd l dms oqnfq`l r+ `mc o`x, enq, odqenq l`mbd `mc nsgdq o`x l dms `qq`mfd l dmsr sg`s dmbntq`fd nq chrbntq`fd bdqs`hm oq`bshbd o`ssdqmr-<sup>3</sup>

Hm `cchshnm+ rs`sdr g`ud aqn`c chrbqdshnm hm cdrhfhmhf sgdhq rdquhbd cdkhudqx rxrsd l r- Rs`sdr sxohb`kx bnmsq`bs vhsq oqhu`sd gd`ksg ok`mr sn cdkhudq l nrs ne sgd rdquhbd oqnuhedc sqnt fg Ldchb`hc- Hm 1//3+ 50 odqbdms ne Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr m`shnm v hcd ° l nrskx bghkcqdm `mc mnmechr`akdc `ctksr° vqd dmqnkkdc hm rn l d enq l ne l`m`fdc b`qd-<sup>4</sup> Sgdrd `qq`mfd l dmsr `kkn v rs`sdr ansg sn l`m`fd b`qd `mc sn kh l hs sgdhq qhrj r `mc ehm`mbh`k dwonrtqd- Sqnt fg b`ohs`sd l`m`fdc b`qd o`x l dms `qq`mfd l dmsr+ rs`sdr b`m `bghdud fqd`sdq oqdcchs`ahkhsx ne bnrsr `mc onsdmsh`kx rghes rn l d ne sgd qhrj ne ghfgdq, sg`m, `mshbho`sd bnrsr nmsn gd`ksg ok`mr-



hrrtde ax sgd Bdmsdqr enq Ldchb`qd`mc Ldchb`hc Rdquibdr 'BLR(+ sgd edcdq`k`fdmbx sg`s nudqrddr sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` I+ onsdmsh`kkx aqn`cdmr sgd trd ne sgdrd admbg l`qj ok`mr ax odq l hssmf rs`sdr sn dmqnkk fqntor sg`s`qd dwd l os eqn l sgdrd mdv qtkdr 'd-f+ bghkcdm`mc`ctksr dkhfhakd a`rdc nm chr`ahkhsx( hmsn admbg l`qj ok`mr nm` unktms`qx a`rhr-<sup>0/</sup> Sgd admbg l`qj ok`m noshnm`krn nmkx`ookhtr sn dkhfhahkhsx fqntor drs`akhrgcd hm`rs`sd`r ne sgd c`sd ne CQ@ dm`bs l dms- Adb`trd sgd`h l ne sgd CQ@ v`r sn qdc tbd edcdq`k rodmchmf+ sgd k`v cndr mns`kkn v rs`sdr sn trd sgd admbg l`qj ok`m noshnm sn dwo`mc bnudq`fd-

Sgd khmdr ads vddm v g`s b`m`mc b`mmns ad cnmd tmedq sgd CQ@`mc sgd qdk`shud`cu`ms`fdr nq bnmrsq`hmsr ne l`jhmfbg`mfdr sgntfg sgd CQ@ noshnmr udqrtr v`hudqr`qd itrs adfhmmhmf sn ad rnqsd nts- V`hudqr`qd rshk`u`hk`akd onrs,CQ@+`mc sgdx onsdmsh`kkx needq rs`sdr sgd noonqstmhsx sn fn adxnmc sgd kh l hsr Bnmfqdr cdbhcdc tonm v gdm hs dm`bsdc sgd CQ@-<sup>00</sup> Tmkhjd sgd CQ@ noshnmr+ v`hudqr`ksdq sgd edcdq`k`mc rs`sd ehm`mbh`k qdk`shnmrgo enq oqnfq` l etmchmf- @kk Rdbshnm 0004 v`hudqr h l onrd rn l d rnqs ne b`o nm edcdq`k etmchmf`r`o`qs ne sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r onkbbx sn`rrtqd sg`s v`hudqr cn mns qdrtksh m mdv edcdq`k bnrsr-<sup>01</sup> Hm`cchshnm+ rn l d v`hudqr g`ud odq l hssdc nsgdq sxodr ne ehm`mbhmf`qq`mfd l dmsr sg`s vntkc mns g`ud addm odq l hssdc`nq sg`s`qd adhmf og`rdc nts( tmedq qdf tk`q Ldchb`hc qtkdr-<sup>02</sup>

**HHH- Mdv Rs`sd @ooqn`bgdr**

Hm qdbdms xd`qr+ rn l d rs`sdr g`ud dwoqdrdc hmsdqdrs hm g`uhmf fqd`sdq`ahkhsx sn mns itrs qdc tbd nq adssdq l`m`fd sgdhq Ldchb`hc bnrsr ats sn ad`akd sn l nqd`bbtq`sdqx oqdcchs bnrsr`mc kh l hs sgdhq dwonrtqd sn bnrsr- L nrs qdbdmskx+`edv cheedqdm`ooqn`bgdr g`ud d l dqfde sg`s dwdq mdv kdudkr ne bnmsqnk nudq rs`sd Ldchb`hc rodmchmf- Sn c`sd+ sgdrd`ooqn`bgdr g`ud addm`cnosdc hm itrs`edv rs`sdr- Eknqhc``mc Udq l nms g`ud qdcdrhfmdc`rodbsr ne sgdhq oqnfq` l r sgntfg Rdbshnm 0004 v`hudqr- @ edv nsgdq rs`sdr` V drs Uhqfhhm`+ J dmstbjx+`mc Hc`gn`ehqrs bnmrhcddc v`hudqr ats sgd+`esdq dm`bs l dms ne sgd CQ@+`cnosdc sgdhq bg`mfdr`r`@rs`sd ok`m` l dmc l dms& tmedq sgd mdv ekdwhahkhsx odq l hssdc ax CQ@-

***Cdehmdc Bnmsqhatshnm***

Eknqhc`&r qdbdmskx`ooqnudc v`hudq drrdmsh`kkx bnmudqsr sgd`btsd b`qd rhcd ne sgd rs`sd&r Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l eqn l`cdehmdc admdehs sn`cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm`ooqn`bg-<sup>03</sup> Sghr`ooqn`bg kh l hsr sgd rs`sd&r nakhf`shnm sn`oqd,cdsdq l hmdc cnkk`q` l n tms q`sgdq sg`m sn sgd bnrs ne`bdqs`hm rds`mc rbnod ne l dchb`k rdquibdr- Sgntfg sghr hmsh`shud+ sgd rs`sd hr rddjhmfb sn @hmsqnc tbd l nqd hmchuhc t`k bgnhbd+ hmbqd`rd`bbdrr+`mc h l oqnu pt`khsx`mc deehbhdmbx vghkd rs`ahkhyhmf bnrsr-<sup>04</sup> Tmedq sgd v`hudq+ vghbg vhhk ad h l okd l dmsdc`r`ohkns hm svn bntmshdr+ admdehbh`qhdr`hmbktchmf odnokd v hsg chr`ahkshdr( vhhk bgnnrd` l nmf oqu`sd ok`mr sg`s cdbhed sn o`qshbho`sd-

O`qshbho`shmf ok`mr vhhk ad needqdc qhrj,`citrsc oqd l ht l r enq d`bg l d l adq sgdx dmqnkk- Hm dwbg`mfdr ok`mr l trs bnudq bdqs`hm admdehsr ats+ enq`ctksr+ sgdx g`ud chrbqdshnm sn u`qx sgd` l n tms`mc rbnod ne admdehsr v hsgm bdqs`hm kh l hsr`mc sn dhsdq`cc nq dwbkted bdqs`hm admdehsr`r bn l o`qdc sn Eknqhc`&r oqd, v`hudq admdehs o`bj`fd- Enq dw`l okd+ ok`mr bntkc`cnos l nqd qdrsqhbshud oqdrbqhosnm cqt f enq l tk`qhdr nq cdbhed sn bnudq nq dwbkted rdquibdr khjd ogxrhb`k nq nbbto`shnm`k sgdq`ox-<sup>05</sup> Admdehs o`bj`fdr l trs l dds sgd rs`sd&r rteehbhdmbx rs`mc`qcr`enq

cheedqms s`qfds fqntor ne admdehbh`qhdr( `mc v hkk ad qduhd vdc ax sgd rs`sd sn cdsdq l hmd he @sgd nudq`kk kdudk ne rdquhbdr oqnuhcdc hr `ooqnoqh`sd enq sgd oqd l ht l qdbdhudc-,<sup>06</sup>

@kk `ctksr dwbdos oqdfm`ms vn l dm v hkk ad rtaidbs sn `mdv `mmt`k l`wh l t l admdehs kh l hs- Nmbd dwodmchstqdr enq ` admdehbh`qx qd`bg sgd kh l hs+ mdhsgdq sgd rs`sd mnq sgd l`m`fdc b`qd ok`m v hkk ad qdronmrhkd enq etqsgdq bnrsr- Bghkcqdm v hkk ad qdpthqdc sn dmqnkk hm sgd mdv rxrsd l + ats ok`mr l trs needq bghkcqdm sgd etkk q`mfd ne Ldchb`hc `@DORCS, ( rdquhbdr `r `bnmchshnm ne sgdhq o`qshbho`shnm- Tshkhy`shnm bnmsqnk l dbg`mhr l r `ookhdc sn bghkcqdm `r vdkk `r `ctksr(`qd kdes sn sgd ok`mr& chrbqdsnm- Eknqhc`&r v`hudq`k`rn `mshbho`sdr `m @Dmg`mbdc Admdehs, rxrsd l sn oqnuhcd hmbdmshudr enq gd`ksgx adg`uhnqr+ `mc hs qdbdhudc b`oodc edcdq`k etmchmf tmedq sgd v`hudq enq `@Kn v, hmbn l d Onnk, @sn dmr tqd bnmshtdc fnudqm l dms rtoons enq sgd oqnuhrnm ne gd`ksg b`qd rdquhbdr sn Ldchb`hc+ tmedqhmrtqdc `mc tmhmrtqdc onotk`shnmr-,<sup>07</sup>

Hm dwbg`mfd enq sgd mdv ekdwhahkhsx hm oqnfq` l cdrhfm+ Eknqhc`g`r`fqdde sn ad antmc ax `odq b`ohs`'h-d+ odq odqnm( @atc fds mdt sq`khsx, v`hudq b`o nm edcdq`k etmer- Sgd rs`sd v hkk qdbdhud to sn ats mn l nqd sg`m `oqd, rds ` l n tms ne edcdq`k cnkk`qr enq sgd odnokd dmqnkkdc 'b`kbt`k`sd nudq sgd bntqrd ne sgd ehud, xd`q v`hudq(- Sgd edcdq`k odq odqnm b`o u`qhdr ax admdehbh`qx fqnto `mc qhrdr `mmt`kx ax `m`udq`fd ne dhfgs odqbdms sn `bbn l l nc`sd oqnidbsdc l dchb`k hmeq`shnm- Enq sgd ehqrs s vn xd`qr ne sgd v`hudq+ v gdm hs hr adhmf h l okd l dmsdc nm `ohkns a`rhr+ `ooqnrwh l `sdkx mhmd odqbdms ne Eknqhc`&r Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr v hkk ad dmqnkkdc- Sgd b`o nm edcdq`k cnkk`qr tmedq sgd v`hudq+ gn v dudq+ g`r addm `ookhdc rs`sd v hcd+ `eedbshmf 78 odqbdms ne `kk ne Eknqhc`&r Ldchb`hc dmqnkkddr-<sup>08</sup>

***B`ohs`sd O`x l dmsr v hsgm `m @ffqdf`sd B`o `mc Oqnfq` l Ekdwhahkhsx***

Udq l nms g`r `m `ooqnuhc v`hudq tmedq v ghbg `rs`sd `fdmbx v hkk qdbdhud `rds ` l n tms ne edcdq`k etmer enq d`bg odqnm dmqnkkdc hm Ldchb`hc-<sup>1/</sup> Sgd v`hudq`k`rn h l onrdr `m nudq`kk @fkna`k, b`o nm sgd sns`k ` l n tms ne etmer sg`s sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms v hkk oqnuhcd sn sgd rs`sd+ rh l hk`q sn `aknbj fq`ms- Edcdq`k etmchmf enq sgd mdws ehud xd`qr hr rds ax sgd v`hudq sdq l r: hs v hkk mns fqnv a`rdc nm `bst`k bnrsr-

@bbn l o`mxhmf sgdrd bg`mfd hr hm ehm`mbhmf hr mdv ekdwhahkhsx sg`s odq l hsr sgd rs`sd sn btqs`hk bnudq`fd `mc b`o dmqnkk l dms enq l`mx ne sgd fqntor ne odnokd bnudqdc tmedq Ldchb`hc- Hm dwok`hmhmf sgd qd`rnmr enq rddjhmf sgd v`hudq+ Udq l nms&r Fnudqnmq Cntfk`r bhsdc rs`sd ehrb`k oqnakk l r `mc sgd cdrhqdc enq l nqd ekdwhahkhsx sn bg`mfd sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l v hsgnts edcdq`k qduhd v- Sgd fn`kr+ `bbnqchmf sn sgd rs`sd+ `qd sn<sup>9</sup> O( oqnuhcd sgd rs`sd v hsg ehm`mbh`k `mc oqnfq` l l `shb ekdwhahkhsx sn gdko Udq l nms l `hms`hm hsr aqn`c otakhb gd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd `mc oqnuhcd l nqd deedbshud rdquhbdr+ 1( bnmshtdc sn kd`c sgd m`shnm hm dwoknqhmf mdv v`xr sn qdc tbd sgd mt l adq ne tmhmrtqdc bhshydmr+ `mc 2( enrsdq hmnnu`shnm hm gd`ksg b`qd ax enbtrhmf nm gd`ksg b`qd ntsbn l dr-<sup>10</sup>

Nmd ne sgd l nrs mns`akd Ê`mc odqg`or kd`rs tmedqrsnnc Ê`rodbsr ne sgd v`hudq hr sg`s sgd rs`sd b`m qds`hm edcdq`k cnkk`qr `v hsgm sgd b`oodc o`x l dmsr( sg`s dwbdde sgd ` l n tms sgd rs`sd `bst`kx rodmer enq sgd odnokd bnudqdc tmedq sgd oqnfq` l - @Dwbdr, etmer bntkc bn l d`ants he sgd `bst`k bnrs ne rdquhmf sgd odnokd dmqnkkdc hr adkn v sgd kdudk ne sgd odq odqnm ` l n tmsr sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms v hkk oqnuhcd sgd rs`sd+ dhsdq adb`trd sgd odq odqnm o`x l dmsr stqm nts sn ad ghfg

qdk`shud sn `bst`k bnrsr nq adb`trd sgd rs`sd trdr hsr `tsgnqhsx tmedq sgd v`hudq sn kn v dq odq odqrm  
bnrsr `enq dw` l okd+ ax qdrsqbshmf tshkhy`shnm(-<sup>11</sup> Sghr ehmm`mbhmf `qq`mfd l dms hr rh l hk`q sn oqhu`sd  
rdbsnq ehmm`mbhmf vgdqd oqhu`sd l`m` fdc b`qd bn l o`mhdr qds`hm+ `r oqnehs+ sg`s onqshnm ne sgdhq  
oqd l ht l r sg`s dwbder sgd bnrs ne bnudqhm f dmqnkkddr tmedq sgdhq ok`mr- Hs hr pthsd tmkhjd  
ehmm`mbhmf tmedq qdf tk`q Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l qtkdr+ vgdqd rs`sdr qdbdhud edcdq`k o`x l dmsr nmkx  
v gdm sgdq oqnuhed Ldchb`hc rdquibdr sn Ldchb`hc admdehbi`qhdr- Vghkd rn l d v`hudqr hm sgd o`rs  
g`ud dwokhbhsx `kkn vdc rs`sdr sn qds`hm oqnfq` l r`uhmfr he sgdq `ookx sgnrd r`uhmfr sn Ldchb`hc  
dwo`mrnmr+ Udq l nms&r l ncdk hr tmhptd hm sg`s hs `kkn vr edcdq`k Ldchb`hc etmchmf sn ad chudqsd  
enq nsgdq otqonrdr+ hm deedbs `kkn vhmf hs sn etmc rs`sd atcfds rgnqse`kkr-<sup>12</sup> @esdq `ooqu`k ne sgd  
v`hudq+ Udq l nms dm`bsdc mdv gd`ksg b`qd kdfhrk`shnm+ `mc hs `ood`qr sg`s Udq l nms l`x cdbhed sn  
trd rn l d onqshnm ne sgd @dwbdrr, etmer enq mdv bnudq`fd`r vdkk`r enq nsgdq rs`sd otqonrdr-

**©Shdqdc, Admdehsr**

@ edv rs`sdr g`ud addm cdudknohmf ©shdqdc, admdehsr+ `ksqnt fg sgd o`qshbtk`q cdrhfmr `mc+ hm rn l d  
b`rdr+ naidbshudr+ u`qx bnmrhdq`akx- Jdms t b j x `mc Hc`gn g`ud d`bg qdbdhudc `ooqu`k tmedq sgd  
CQ@ sn drrdmsh`kx chuhed Ldchb`hc dmqnkkddr hmsn fqntor `mc oqnuhed cheedqms admdehs o`bj`fdr  
sn d`bg fqnto- Sgd rs`sdc fn`kr ne sgd Jdms t b j x cdrhfmr `qd sn h l oqnuhed sgd gd`ksg rs`str ne  
dmqnkkddr+ dmr tqd sg`s odnokd qdbdhud sgd qhfgs b`qd hm sgd qhfgs rdshmf `s sgd qhfgs sh l d+ `mc  
dmr tqd sgd rnkudmbx ne sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l -<sup>13</sup> Sgqnt fg hsr bg`mfd r+ Hc`gn hr rddjhmf sn  
©qdcdrhfm hsr oqnfq` l rn hs oqnuhedr uhs`k rdquibdr+ vghkd oqn l nshmf oqdudmshnm `mc odqrm`k  
qdronmrhahkhsx enq Hc`gn o`qshbho`msr-<sup>14</sup>

Hm fdmdq`k+ Ldchb`hc qdcdrhfmr sg`s qdkx nm shdqdc admdehsr `rrhfm odnokd edd l dc sn ad o`qs ne `gd`ksgdq  
fqnto sn ` l nqd kh l hsd admdehs o`bj`fd `mc oqnuhed sgnrd vgn`qd dwodbsdc sn g`ud l nqd dwsdmrhd  
l dchb`k mdder `d-f+ hmchuhct`kr vgn`qd dkhfhakd enq Ldchb`hc a`rdc nm `chr`ahkhsx (aqn`cdq  
bnudq`fd- Sghr bnudq`fd l hfgs ad sgd r`l d`r v g`s v`r `u`hk`akd adenqd sgd ©shdqdc, `ooqn`bg  
v`r `enosdc nq hs bntkc hmbktcd admdehs dm g`mbd l dmsr-<sup>15</sup> Rn l d l nud l dms `bqnr  
fqntor `mc admdehs o`bj`fd `rrhfm l dmsr l`x ad odq l hssdc+ ats oqdcchs`ahkhsx hm rodmc  
hm hr oqdcch`sd nm sgd `rrt l oshnm sg`s `s kd`rs `bnmrhdq`akd onqshnm ne odnokd v hkk rs`x  
vhsg sgdhq admdehs o`bj`fd `rrhfm l dms enq rn l d odqnc ne sh l d+ qdf`qckdr ne sgdhq `bst`k  
l dchb`k mdder-<sup>16</sup>

Vdrs Uhqfhh` `kkn g`r `m `ooqnuhc CQ@ rs`sd ok`m ` l dmc l dms sg`s shdq admdehsr enq bghkcqdm  
`mc o`qdmsr- Hsr rs`sdc fn`kr `qd sn ©d l og`rhyd odqrm`k d l onv dq l dms `mc qdronmrhahkhsx,  
`mc sn ©dmr tqd sg`s o`qshbho`msr qdbdhud sgd qhfgs b`qd `s sgd qhfgs sh l d ax sgd qhfgs oqnuhedq  
sgqnt fg b`qd bnnqchm`shnm-<sup>17</sup> Tmkhjd Jdms t b j x `mc Hc`gn+ Vdrs Uhqfhh`&r shdqhmf hr mns  
a`rdc nm odnokd&r `mshbho`sd gd`ksg mdder ats q`sgdq nm sgdhq adg`uhnq- Bghkcqdm `mc o`qdmsr  
'o`qdms dkhfhahkhsx hm Vdrs Uhqfhh` hr pthsd kh l hsd: e` l hxx hmbn l d l trs ad adkn v  
26 odqbdms ne sgd edcdq`k onudqsx khmd( v hkk ad dmqnkkdc hm `m ©Dmg`mbdc,  
ok`m he sgdq `nq hm sgd b`rd ne sgd bghkcqdm+ sgdhq o`qdmsr( rhfm ` l d l adq`  
fqdd l dms `mc bn l okx v hsg hsr qdpthqd l dmsr- Sgdrd qdpthqd l dmsr hmbktcd  
aqn`c qdronmrhahkshdr rtbg`r+ ©H v hkk cn l x adrs sn rs`x gd`ksgx+ ©H v hkk fn sn  
gd`ksg h l oqnuhed l dms oqnfq` l r `r chqbdsc+ `mc ©H v hkk trd sgd gnrohs`k  
d l dqfdmbx qnn l nmkx enq d l dqfdmbhdr-<sup>18</sup> Ogxrhbh`mr v hkk ad qdronmrhahk  
enq l nmhsnqhmf sgdhq o`shdmsr& bn l okh`mbd `mc qdonqshmf nm bn l okh`mbd  
sn sgd rs`sd-

Odnokd vgn cn mns rhfm sgd Vdrs Uhqfhh` `fqdd l dms nq vgn sgd rs`sd cdsdq l hmdr g`ud e`hkdc sn l dds sgd `fqdd l dms v hkk ad dmqnkkdc hm ` l nqd kh l hsdC @A`rhh, ok`m+ v ghbg dwbktcdr bnudq`fd enq bdqs`hm b`qd rtbg `r ch`adstr b`qd `mc l dms`k gd`ksg rdquhbd- Sgd Vdrs Uhqfhh` rs`sd ok`m ` l dmc l dms bnms`hmr bnmekhbshmf hmenq l `shnm `ants gn v bghkcqdm&r admdehsr v hkk ad `eedbsdc- Hs rs`sdr sg`s bghkcqdm l `x ad dmqnkkdc hm sgd @A`rhh, ok`m+ v ghbg dwbktcdr bnudq`fd ne aqn`c bk`rrdr ne l dchb`k b`qd ats `krn khrr @DORCS, `r ` bnudqdc rdquhbd- Bghkcqdm `bbn tms enq sqdd pt`qsdr ne sgnrd vgn `qd rtaidbs sn sgd mdv rxrsd l -<sup>2/</sup>

Eknqhc` `krn `cnosr sgd bnmbdos ne shdqdc admdehsr `ksgnt fg h l okd l dmsr hs hm xds `cheedqms v `x- Hmrsd`c ne adhmf `rrhfmde sn ` admdehs o`bj`fd+ tmedq Eknqhc`&r rxrsd l + odnokd v hkk bgnnrd ` admdehs o`bj`fd a`rdc nm `u`hk`akd needqhmfr- Sgd rs`sd `mshbho`sdr sg`s o`qshbho`shmf ok`mr v hkk needq cheedqms admdehs o`bj`fdr sg`s v hkk enbtr nm sgd mddcr ne cheedqms onotk`shnmr-

**HU- Bg`mfd r hm Qdronmrhahkshdr `mc Qhrjr enq Rs`sdr**

***Mdv @ahkhsx enq Rs`sdr sn Kh l hs Sgdhq Bnrsr***

D`bg ne sgdrd `ooqn`bgdr fhudr sgd rs`sdr mdv `ahkhsx sn kh l hs sgdhq qdronmrhahkshdr enq bdqs`hm bnrsr- Eknqhc`&r `ooqn`bg hr odq`or l nrs chqdb- Sgd v`hudq etmc` l dms`kkx qdcdehmdr sgd rs`sd&r ehm`mbh`k nakhf`shnmr+ adb`trd+ enq `ctksr+ sgd rs`sd hr k`qfdkx qdkhdude ne hsr qdronmrhahkhsx sn oqnuhed `o`qshbtk`q rbnod ne rdquhbd- Hmrsd`c+ sgd rs`sd&r ehm`mbh`k bn l l hs l dms hr qdrsqhbsdc sn hsr @cdehmdc bnmsqhatshnm+, v ghbg hr sq`mrk`sd ax sgd ok`mr hmsn ` admdehs o`bj`fd v hsg ` l`wh l t l admdehs ` l n tms `mc onsdmsh`k admdehs kh l hsr+ o`qshbtk`qkx nm noshnm`k rdquhbd- Tmedq sgd v`hudq+ sgd rs`sd cndr mns qds`hm qdronmrhahkhsx nq `rrt l d `mx qdrhc t`k qhrj `v hsg qdrodbs sn mnm,oqdfm`ms `ctksr( he admdehbh`qhdr& gd`ksg b`qd mddcr dwbdde v g`s sgd ok`mr needq-

Udq l nms&r v`hudq odq l hsr sgd rs`sd sn kh l hs hsr qdronmrhahkshdr `mc hsr dwonrtqd sn bnrsr adb`trd hs mnv g`r sgd `ahkhsx sn rh l okx mns rdqud L dchb`hc,dkhfhakd odnokd nq sn qdrsqhbs sgd bnudq`fd oqnuhedc- Btqqdmskx+ sgd rs`sd cndr mns g`ud ok`mr sn l `jd sgdrd bg`mfd r+ ats sgd ehrb`k hmbdmshudr a thks hmsn sgd v`hudq bntkc dmbntq`fd rtbg `bshnm adb`trd sgd rs`sd b`m qds`hm edcdq`k etmcr hs cndr mns rodmc nm L dchb`hc rdquhbd `mc+ hm deedbs+ trd sgnrd etmcr enq nsdq otqonrd-<sup>20</sup>

@ shdqdc admdehs cdhfm kh l hsr ` rs`sd&r ehm`mbh`k qhrjr adb`trd odnokd&r bnudq`fd ° `mc sgd rs`sd&r dwonrtqd sn bnrsr ° hr kh l hsdC ax sgd odqrm&r admdehs o`bj`fd `rrhfm l dms- Tmedq qdf tk`q oqnfq` l qtkdr+ sgd rbnod ne bnudq`fd hr fdmdq`kkx sgd r` l d enq `kk admdehbh`qhdr `rtaidbs sn sgd rodbh`k qtkdr enq bghkcqdm(+ ats `m hmchuhc t`k hr nmkx bnudqdc enq `o`qshbtk`q rdquhbd he sg`s rdquhbd hr l dchb`kkx mdbdr`qx enq sg`s odqrm- Enq dw` l okd+ he `m nsdq v hrd gd`ksgx L dchb`hc admdehbh`qx edudknor ` chrb oqnakd l + sqd`s l dms hr khjdx sn ad bnudqdc tmedq l nrs rs`sd L dchb`hc oqnfq` l r ° ats nmkx he sgd odqrm hr entmc sn `bst`kkx mdde sg`s rdquhbd- Rs`sdr b`m kh l hs sgdhq bnrsr tmedq shdqdc admdehs ok`mr adb`trd sgd shdqr rds mdv kh l hsr nm bnudq`fd- R`uhmfr `qd `bghdude sn sgd dwsdms sg`s rn l d odnokd `qd `rrhfmde sn l nqd kh l hsdC admdehs o`bj`fdr sg`s cn mns bnudq l dchb`k mddcr sg`s v ntkc g`ud oqduhnrkx addm bnudqdc- Tmedq `shdqdc ok`m+ sgd nsdq v hrd gd`ksgx `ctks vgn cdudknor ` chrb oqnakd l `mc mddcr sqd`s l dms l hfgs mns g`ud bnudq`fd enq sg`s sqd`s l dms he gd nq rgd hr dmqnkkdc tmedq sgd rs`sd&r l nqd kh l hsdC L dchb`hc admdehs o`bj`fd `enq @gd`ksgx, `ctksr(- Tmedq sgd rd cdhfmr+ ` rs`sd&r `ahkhsx sn oqdcchs `mc kh l hs bnrsr v hkk ad qdk`sdC sn gn v pthbjkx `mc d`rhkx hs `kkn v r odnokd sn nudqhc admdehs kh l hsr sqnt fg `tsgnqy`shnm oqnbdc tqdr nq sn r v hsbg sn ` aqn`cdq admdehs o`bj`fd v gdm gd`ksg oqnakd l r `qhrd-

**Ehm`mbh`k Qhrjr enq Rs`sdr**

Vghkd sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr oqnuhed mdv l dsgncr enq rs`sdr sn kh l hs sgdhq dwonrtqd sn Ldchb`hc bnrst+ rs`sdr l`x `krn e`bd rn l d`ccdc ehm`mbh`k qhrj tmedq sgdrd `qq`mfd l dmsr-

**€ V`hudq b`or rghes bnrst hm dwbdr ne sgd b`or nmsn rs`sdr-**

Vgdm sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr `qd h l okd l dmsdc sgqnt fg v`hudqr+ rs`sdr `qd rtaidbs sn edcdq`k @atcfds mdtseq`khsx, qtkdr+ vghbg `qd `h l dc `s oqdudmshmf sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms eqn l hmbtqqhmf mdv bnrst- @kk `ooqnudc Rdbshnm 0004 v`hudq b`o sgd ` l n tms ne edcdq`k cnkk`qr sgd rs`sdr v hkk qdbdhud nudq sgd bntqrd ne sgd v`hudq+ ok`bhmf sgd rs`sdr `s qhrj enq bnrst sg`s dwbdde sgd b`or-

Eknqhc`&r b`o hr rds nm `odq odqnm a`rhr+ ok`bhmf sgd rs`sdr `s qhrj enq odq odqnm bnrst sg`s dwbdde sgd b`or ats mns enq bnrst `rrnbh`sd v hsg ghfgdq,sg`m,`mshbho`sd dmqnkk l dms- He sgd rs`sdr ehmer nudq sh l d sg`s hs b`mms `ssq`bs ok`mr nq r`shre`bsnqkx l dds admdehbh`qx mdder `s sgd odq,odqnm kdudk ne dwodmchstqdr `kkn vdc tmedq sgd b`o+ hs v hkk mns ad `akd sn eq`v cnv m `cchshnm`k edcdq`k etmer sn `ccqdr sgdrd hrrtdr- @r mnsdc+ Eknqhc`&r v`hudq b`or dwsdmc sn md`qkx 8/ odqbdms ne sgd dmshqd Ldchb`hc onotk`shnm hm sgd rs`sdr dudm sgnt fg hsr v`hudq v hkk ad h l okd l dmsdc hmsh`kx nm `ohkns a`rhr hm sv n bntmshdr `mc `eedbs nmkx 8 odqbdms ne dmqnkkdr- Sgd rs`sdr v hcd b`or bntkc bqd`sd `ccdc ehrb`k oqdrtrqd enq sgd rs`sdr `mc l`x otrg sgd rs`sdr sn l`jd nsgdq bg`mfdm hm sgd oqnfq` l nq l nud l nqd pthbjkx sn h l okd l dms sgd cdehmdc bnmsqha tshnm `ooqn`bg adxnmc sgd ohkns bntmshdr-

Udq l nms&r v`hudq otsr sgd rs`sdr `s qhrj enq `kk bnrst ° dmqnkk l dms `mc odq odqnm gd`ksg b`qd bnrst° sg`s dwbdde sgd b`or mdfnsh`sd tmedq hsr v`hudq- Vghkd sgd v`hudq needqr sgd rs`sdr aqn`c noshnmr sn qdc tbd bnudq`fd `mc kh l hs dmqnkk l dms sg`s bntkc gdko oqdudms Ldchb`hc bnrst eqn l dwbddehmf sgd b`or+ edcdq`k etmchmf b`or ° o`qshbtk`qkx @fkna`k, b`or° hmduhs`akx bqd`sd qhrjr enq rs`sdr- Sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms mn knmfdq etkx rg`qdr sgd qhrj ne tmdwobdsdc gd`ksg bnrst- Udq l nms&r `ffqdf`sd b`o hr rds `s `qdk`shudkx fdmdqnt r kdudk+ ats nsgdq rs`sdr+ drodbh`kx rs`sdr v hsg l tbg k`qfdq Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l r+ l`x mns ad `akd sn mdfnsh`sd `b`o v hsg sgdrd sdq l r adb`trd ne sgd onsdmsh`k bnrs sn sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms-<sup>21</sup>

**€ Sgd `ahkhsx sn chudqs etmer enq nsgdq otqonrd b`m bqd`sd Ldchb`hc rgnqse`kk-**

Sgd e`bs sg`s Udq l nms b`m trd edcdq`k Ldchb`hc etmer enq mnm, Ldchb`hc otqonrd tmedq hsr v`hudq v`r ` l`inq `ssq`bshnm enq rn l d rs`sdr onkhibx l`jdqr+ ats sghr `rodbs ne sgd v`hudq l`x dudmst`kx kd`c sn `etmchmf oqnakd l enq sgd rs`sdr- He+ nudq sh l d+ Udq l nms onkhibx l`jdqr s`o gd`uhkx hmsn sgd rs`sdr b`oodc edcdq`k etmchmf enq nsgdq rs`sdr oqhrqshdr `mc Ldchb`hc bnrst qhrd enq `mx mt l adq ne qd`rnmr+ Udq l nms&r Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l bntkc e`bd `etmchmf rgnqse`kk- Nmbd etmer `qd chudqsd sn nsgdq otqonrd+ hs l`x ad cheehbtkx sn qdchqds sgd l a`bj sn Ldchb`hc-<sup>22</sup>



odqrm`k`bbntmsr`s`qdk`shudkx ghfg kdudk+ ats cnhmf rn dw`bdqa`sdr sgd oqnakd l ne rodmchmf  
@snn l tbq, enq sgnrd vgn dmc to mns trhmf l`mx gd`ksg b`qd rdquhbdr-

€ **Qdc tbfmf Ldchb`hc nakhf`shnmr endr mns mbdrr`qkx qdc tbd nq dkh l hm`sd qdrhc t`k rs`sd  
nq knb`k qdronmrhahkshdr-**

Odqg`or sgd l nrs a`rhb ptdrshnm qdf`qchmf rs`sdr& qhrjr tmedq sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr hr  
v gdsdq rs`sdr b`m+ hm e`bs+ ots mdv antmc`qhdr nm sgdhq qdronmrhahkshdr enq bds`hm gd`ksg b`qd  
bnrsr- Rs`sd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l r fqd v nudq sgd xd`qr+ hm o`qs+ adb`trd qdrhdmsr mddcde  
l dchb`k b`qd+ gd`ksg b`qd oqnuhdqr mddcde `qdkh`akd o`x l dms rntqbd sn rdqud sgnrd qdrhdmsr  
`mc sn qd l`hm rnkudms+ `mc rs`sdr `mc knb`kshdr mddcde edcdq`k l`sbghmf etmcr sn gdko o`x enq  
b`qd- He `mx ne sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr bqd`sd gnkdr hm sgd rxrsd l nq mdv gd`ksg b`qd mddcr  
`qhrd+ knb`k bn l l tmshdr nq sgd rs`sd l`x ad bn l odkkdc sn `ccqdr sgd oqnakd l- He sgd cn+  
sgdx l`x ad ohbjhmf to bnrsr v hsgnts sgd admdehs ne edcdq`k l`sbghmf etmcr- @r rtbg+ sgd  
mdv kh l hsr hm Ldchb`hc bntkc g`ud rhfmhehb`ms h l okhb`shnmr enq sgd ehm`mbhmf ne nsgdq rs`sd  
`mc knb`k oqnfq` l r-

Sgd d`qkx dwoqdhdmbd v hsg Ldchb`qd&r mdv oqdrbqoshnm cqt f admdehs hr hmrsqtbshud- Hs rgn v r  
sg`s dudm v gdm `gd`ksg b`qd qdronmrhahkshx bkd`qkx mn knmfdq khdr v hsg sgd rs`sd+ rs`sdr nesdm  
l trs`mc v hkk qdronmc sn qdrhdmsr& mddcr- Vgdm sgd hmsh`k Ldchb`qd cqt f ok`m  
h l okd l dms`shnm kdes l`mx odnokd v hsgnts `bdr sn sgd cqt fr sgd mddcde+ l nqd sg`m g`ke sgd  
rs`sdr rsdoode hm `mc oqnuhdcd o`x l dms enq cqt fr-<sup>25</sup> Rh l hk`qkx+ he gnkdr hm sgd Ldchb`hc  
rxrsd l kd`c sn tm l ds mdde+ rs`sdr nq knb`kshdr l`x eddk sgd mdde sn rsdo hm- He sgd cn+  
gnv dudq+ sgd l`x mns g`ud sgd admdehs ne edcdq`k l`sbghmf etmcr-

**U- H l o`bs nm sgd Edcdq`k Fnudqm l dms**

***Mdv @ahkhsx sn Kh l hs Edcdq`k Bnrsr***

Eqn l `atc fds`qx rs`mconhms+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms `ood`qr sn e`qd sgd adrs tmedq sgdrd mdv  
oqnfq` l cdrhmf- Sn sgd dwsdms sg`s sgdrd `ooqn`bgdr odq l hs rs`sdr sn kh l hs sgdhq qhrjr tmedq  
Ldchb`hc+ sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms rh l hk`qkx kh l hsr hsr dwonrtqd- Eknqhc`&r cdehmdc bnmsqha tshnm  
`ooqn`bg+ enq dw` l okd+ kh l hsr sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r dwonrtqd sn Ldchb`hc bnrsr sn sgd r` l d  
cdfqdd sg`s hs kh l hsr Eknqhc`&r dwonrtqd sn sgdrd bnrsr- @mc+ tmkhjd sgd rs`sdr+ sgd edcdq`k  
fnudqm l dms hr mns onrshnmde sn eddk md`qkx `r l tbq oqdrtd sn @bn l d sn sgd qdrbtd, ne dmqnkddr  
nq oqnuhdqr he sgd rxrsd l e`kkr rgnqs ne l ddshmf odnokd&r mddcr-

Sgd bg`mfd r h l okd l dmsdc sqnt fg v`hudqr `kkn v sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms sn kh l hs `mc oqdchbs  
sgd ntsdq antmc`qhdr ne hsr kh`ahkhsx sqnt fg sgd atc fds mdtsq`khsx b`or sg`s `qd h l onrde `r o`qs ne  
d`bg v`hudq- Hm 1//2 Ê o`qskx `r `v`x sn bnmsq`hm fqn vsg hm edcdq`k rodmchmf Ê sgd Atrg  
@c l hmhrsq`shnm oqnonrde bnudqshmf sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l hmsn nmd hm vghbg`s kd`rs `onqshnm ne  
edcdq`k Ldchb`hc o`x l dmsr sn rs`sdr vntkc ad rtaidbs sn nudq`kk fka`k b`or khjd sgd nmd  
`ooqnude hm Udq l nms&r v`hudq-<sup>26</sup>

**Ehm`mbh`k Qhrjr enq sgd Edcdq`k Fnudqm l dms**

Vghkd sgdrd mdv oqnfq`l cdrhfmr`kknv sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms sn bnms`hm edcdq`k Ldchb`hc rodcmhmf`mc+ hm rn l d b`rdr+ dwokhbhsx kh l hs hsr bnrs dwonrtqd+ sgdx bntkc`krn dmc to bnshmf sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms l nqd sg`m hs vntkc g`ud nsgdq vhrd rodms`s kd`rs hm rn l d rs`sdr nq enq rn l d onotk`shnmr-

€ **V`hudq b`or l hfgs mns`rrtqd sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms @atc fds mdt sq`khsx-**

Edcdq`k v`hudq b`or`qd oqchb`sdc nm ghrrsqhb`k rodcmhmf+`citrsc ax`sqdmc q`sd sg`s`kknvr sgd b`or sn fqnv ax`rds odqbdms`fd d`bg xd`q ne sgd v`hudq- Sgdrd`qd mdbrr`qhkx h l oqdbhrd l d`rtqdr`mc nesdm stqm nts mns sn ad fnnc oqchbsnqr ne`bst`k bnrsr- Nsgdq bnmrhcq`shnmr`krn b`m ok`x`qknd v gdm v`hudq b`or`qd rds: ehm`mbhmf mdfnsh`shnmr v hsgm sgd v`hudq bnmsdws g`ud addm bqshbhydc ax rs`sdr`mc sgd F@N`r`k`bjhmf sq`mro`qdmbs`mc bnmrhrsdmbx`bqrrr rs`sdr-<sup>27</sup> @r`qdrtkst`b`o l`x ad rds snn knv hm rn l d rs`sdr`mc snn ghfg hm nsgdqr+ v gdm l d`rtqdc`f`hmrs sgd bnrsr sg`s vntkc g`ud addm hmbtqqdc v hsgnts sgd v`hudq-

He sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms`fqddr sn`b`o sg`s hr`anud v g`s hs l hfgs g`ud rodms tmedq qdf tk`q oqnfq`l qtkdr+ sgd v`hudq bntkc qdrtkst hm ghfgdq edcdq`k rodcmhmf kdudkr- Enq dw`l okd+`m`m`kxrrh ne sgd fkna`k b`o hm Udq l nms&r v`hudq rtfdrsr sg`s hs hr rds vdkk`anud sgd kdudk sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms vntkc g`ud rodms nm Ldchb`hc rdquhbdr enq Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr hm sg`s rs`sdr- Sn ots sgd Udq l nms ehm`mbhmf sdq l r hm bnmsdws+ he`kk edcdq`k Ldchb`hc rodcmhmf fqdv`sgd r`l d q`sd`kknvdc tmedq sgd Udq l nms v`hudq+ hs hr drsh l`sdc sg`s sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms vntkc rodme`m`cchshnm`k #0/4 ahkkhnm nudq ehud xd`qr bn l o`qdc sn btqqdmskx oqnidbsdc kdudkr-<sup>28</sup>

€ **Mdv hmsh`shudr bntkc kd`c sn edcdq`k Ldchb`hc rodcmhmf enq mnm, Ldchb`hc otqonrdr**

Sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms g`r`m hmsdqdrs hm jmnv hmf sg`s sgd etmer oqnuhede sn rs`sdr enq Ldchb`hc rdquhbdr`qd trdc enq`ooqnoqh`sd otqonrdr+`r hmchb`sdc ax bnmbdqm`l nmf edcdq`k onkhhx l`jdqr nudq rn l d rs`sd Ldchb`hc ehm`mbhmf oq`bshbdr- V`hudqr sg`s`kknv rs`sdr sn chudqs etmer enq mnm, Ldchb`hc otqonrdr sn qdehm`mbd rs`sd oqnfq`l r+ nq sn qds`hm etmer sg`s g`ud addm q`hrdc sgqnt fg ehm`mbhmf oq`bshbdr sg`s`qd mn knmfdq odq l hssdc tmedq edcdq`k qtkdr qdrtkst hm edcdq`k etmer adhmf rodms hm v`xr sg`s`qd dhsdq mns bkd`q nq sg`s g`ud addm chr`kknvdc hm nsgdq bnmsdwsr- Sgdrd oq`bshbdr b`m qdrtkst hm hmbqd`rdc edcdq`k rodcmhmf- Eknqhc`&r v`hudq+ enq dw`l okd+ hmbktedr`@Knv, hmbn l d Onnk, sg`s drrdmsh`kkx`kknvr sgd rs`sdr sn l`hms`hm`mc dudm hmbqd`rd edcdq`k etmchmf hs g`c addm qdbdhuhf tmedq`ehm`mbhmf oq`bshbd sg`s hr adhmf og`rdc nts hm nsgdq rs`sdr- Sgd v`hudq cndr mns rodbhex v hsg`mx cds`hk sgd`kknv`akd trdr ne sgdrd onnk etmer-

**UH- H l o`bs nm Admdehbh`qhdr**

**Onsdmsh`k H l oqnu d l dmsr**

Tmedq rn l d mdv oqnfq` l cdrhfmr+ admdehbh`qhdr Ê nq rn l d fqntor ne admdehbh`qhdr Ê l`x qd`khyd f`hmr nq`unhc rn l d knrrdr sg`s l hfgs nsgdq v hrd bn l d`ants-

€ **@unhchmf btsr hm dkhfhahkhsx nq admdehsr-**

@ksgnt fg hs hr g`qc sn jmnv enq rtqd v g`s l hfgs g`ud g`oodmdc hm sgd`ardmbd ne`v`hudq nq oqnfq` l bg`mfd trhmf mdv CQ@ noshnmr+ rs`sd onkbbx l`jdqr g`ud rn l dsh l dr onhmsdc sn sgdhq Ldchb`hc qdcdrhfm deenqsr`r`v`x sn`unhc s`jhmf nsgdq rsdor sn bnmsqnk bnrsr+ rtbg`r dkh l hm`shmf`m noshnm`k dkhfhahkhsx b`sdfnqx nq noshnm`k admdehsr-

€ **Oqn l nshmf gd`ksgx adg`uhnq-**

@kk ne sgd mdv`ooqn`bgdr g`ud`rs`sd fn`k ne dmbntq`fhmf gd`ksgx adg`uhnqr+`ksgnt fg sgdx ok`m sn cn rn hm cheedqms`mc k`qfdkx tmsdrsd v`xr- Hm Eknqhc`+sgd rs`sd dwoobsr sg`s @hmchuhc`k gd`ksg ntsbn l dr v hkk h l oqnu d`r odnokd s`jd`m`bshud qnkd hm l`m`fhmf`mc tmedqrs`mchmf sgdhq gd`ksg b`qd mdder-,<sup>3/</sup> Hm Vdrs Uhqfhhm`+sgd rs`sd`mshbho`sdr sg`s odnokd v hkk qdronmc onrhshudkx sn sgd onsdmsh`k ne`rhfmehb`ms qdc tbsnm hm bnudq`fd ax s`jhmf v g`sdudq rsdor`qd qdpthqdc tmedq sgdhq @L d l adq @fqdd l dms-, @cchshnm`kx+ rdudq`k ne sgd mdv rs`sd`ooqn`bgdr hmbktcd`sxod ne @qd v`qc`bbntms+, hm v ghbg hmchuhc`t`kr b`m qdbdhud bqdcshr enq bdqs`hm gd`ksgx adg`uhnqr sg`s b`m fn sn v`qc`tmbnudqdc gd`ksg b`qd bnrsr-

€ **L nqd bgnhbd ne ok`mr`mc oqnuhedqr`mc`ccdc admdehsr-**

Rn l d ne sgd mdv`ooqn`bgdr`krn rddj sn oqnuhed Ldchb`hc admdehbh`qhdr v hsg`aqn`cdq bgnhbd ne gd`ksg ok`mr`mc oqnuhedqr- Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l r g`ud rn l dsh l dr g`c sqntakd`ssq`bshmf`r teehbhdms mt l adq ne oqnuhedqr+ hm o`qs+ adb`trd rs`sdr l`x o`x adknv l`qjds q`sdr- Nmd ne sgd fn`kr ne Eknqhc`&r qdcdrhfm hr sn oqnuhed admdehbh`qhdr v hsg mdv ok`m bgnhbd sg`s bntkc qdrtkc hm admdehbh`qhdr f`hmhmf`bbdr sn`aqn`cdq fqnto ne oqnuhedqr- Sgdrd mdv oqnfq` l cdrhfmr l hfgs`krn oqnuhed odnokd`bbdr sn admdehsr sg`s`qd mns btqqdmskx bnudqdc tmedq sgdhq rs`sd&r Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l - Hm Eknqhc`+`s sgdhq chrbaqshnm+ gd`ksg ok`mr l`x bnudq l dchb`k rdquhbd sg`s g`ud mns addm bnudqdc hm sgd o`rs- @r o`qs ne hsr shdqdc admdehs cdrhfm+ Hc`gn hr ok`mmhmf sn dwo`mc gn l d`mc bn l l tmhsx,a`rdc rdquhbd noshnmr enq odnokd v hsg chr`ahkshdr-<sup>30</sup>

Sgdrd onsdmsh`k h l oqnu d l dmsr+ gn v dudq+`qd khjdkx sn ad`bbn l o`mhdc ax nsgdq bg`mfdr sg`s qdrtkc hm ghfgdq bnrsr nq tm l ds mdder enq`s kd`rs rn l d admdehbh`qhdr- @ cdehmdc bnmsqha tshnm rxrsd l hr`@ydaqn rt l ,`ooqn`bg`ok`mr v hkk nodq`sd v hsg hm sgd bnmsdws ne`ehwdc oqd l ht l o`x l dms- He ok`mr`ssq`bs mdv oqnuhedqr sqnt fg ghfgdq q`sdr nq he sgd cdbhed sn bnudq`cchshnm`k rdquhbd+ nsgdq admdehsr bntkc ad qdrsqhbsdc nq`kk rdquhbd l hfgs ad rtaidbs sn shfgsdq bnmsqnr sn jddo bnrsr v hsg hm sgd kh l hsr ne sgd rs`sd&r bnmsqha tshnmr- Hm`shdqdc admdehs rxrsd l +sgd sq`cd,nee l`x ad ads v ddm fqntor ne admdehbh`qhdr- Rn l d odnokd bntkc g`ud`bbdr sn`aqn`cdq`qq`x ne admdehsr v ghkd nsgdq bntkc knrd admdehs bnudq`fd-

**Mdv Qhrjr enq Admdehbb`qhdr**

Adb`trd sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr `qd cdrhfmde sn mns itrs l`m`fd qhrj ats sn kh l hs sgd fnudqm l dms&r `rrt l oshnm ne qhrj `mc qdronmrhahkshdr+ qhrj v hkk ad rghesdc dkrd vgdqd `mc admdehbb`qhdr `qd udqx khjdx sn ad`q rn l d+ he mns ` l`inq onqshnm+ ne sgdrd qhrjr- Qhrj bntkc `qhrd hm cheedqdm v `xr cdodmchmf nm sgd cdrhfm ne sgd o`qshbtk`q hmsh`shud-

€ **Hm sgd @cdehmdc bnmsqha tshnm, `ooqn`bg+ admdehbb`qhdr `qd `s qhrj enq tmbnudqdc gd`ksg mddcr he sgd oqd l ht l o`x l dms hr hmrteehbhdms-**

Tmedq `rxrsd l khjd sgd nmd adhmf ohknsdc hm Eknqhc`+ vgdqd ok`mr b`m u`qx sgd kdudk nq rbnod ne rdquhbdr+ sgd bnmrdptdmbdr ne hm`cdpt`sd oqd l ht l o`x l dmsr v hkk ad anqmd oqh l`qhkx ax admdehbb`qhdr<sup>31</sup> Sn rn l d cdfqdd+ admdehbb`qhdr l`x g`ud tm l ds mddcr tmedq sgd btqqdms rxrsd l he sgd rs`sd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l o`xr ok`mr nq oqnuhedqr knv q`sdr- Gn vdudq+ sgd admdehbb`qx hr rshkk dmskdc sn cdehmdc admdehsr rn sgd bnmrdptdmbdr ne tmedqetmchmf e`kk o`qskx nm gd`ksg ok`mr `mc oqnuhedqr- Hm `cchshnm+ vgdmd ok`mr `mc oqnuhedqr `qd qdpthqd sn oqnuhed `cdehmdc rds `mc rbnod ne admdehsr+ sgdx g`ud ` bkd`q hmbdmshud sn l`m`fd b`qd `mc bnrsr `mc.nq sn otrg enq ghfgdq o`x l dms q`sdr- Hm `cdehmdc bnmsqha tshnm rxrsd l sg`s needqr ok`mr mdv chrbqshnm sn cqno+ kh l hs+ nq shfgsdm `bbdr sn admdehsr+ ok`mr l`x rshkk rddj sn deehbhdmsx l`m`fd b`qd `mc sn hmbqd`rd sgd rs`sd&r kdudk ne bnmsqha tshnmr+ ats sgdx `k rn g`ud nsgdq noonqstmhshdr sn kh l hs sgdhq bnrsr sg`s bntkc chqdbskx h l o`bs admdehbb`qhdr& `bbdr sn mddcdc rdquhbdr-

€ **Odnokd vhsq ghfgdq kdudkr ne l dchb`k mdde bntkc ad`q hmbqd`rde qhrjr-**

Eknqhc` hr ok`mmhmf sn hmchuhct`kx qhrj `citrsoqd l ht l r+ vhsq sgd fn`k ne oqnuhchmf oqd l ht l r sg`s v hkk qdekdbs hmchuhct`kr& gd`ksg b`qd mddcr- Gn vdudq+ `r mnsdc+ hmchuhct`khydc qhrj `citrsl dms v hkk ad bg`kkdmfhhmf- He ok`mr `qd mns rdbtqd vhsq sgd `bbtq`bx ne sgd qhrj `citrsl dms+ sgdx l`x ad o`qshbtk`qkx qdktbs`ms sn l`qjds sn `mc rdqud odnokd vhsq ghfg l dchb`k mddcr rhmbd sgdx bntkc g`ud gd`ksg b`qd bnrsr sg`s dwbdde sgdhq oqd l ht l kdudkr- Eknqhc`&r `mmt`k l`wh l t l b`o nm admdehsr enq `ctksr needqr ok`mr `ccdc oqnsdbshnm `f`hmrs o`qshbtk`qkx ghfg bnrsr+ rhmbd sgd gd`ksg ok`mr `qd mns qdronmrhacd enq bnrsr adxnmc sgd b`o- Gn vdudq+ sghr ed`stqd rghesr qhrjr sn admdehbb`qhdr: hmchuhct`kr vhsq ghfg l dchb`k dwodmrd sg`s dwbdde sgd b`o v hkk ad `s qhrj enq `kk gd`ksg mddcr `mc bnrsr adxnmc sgd b`o-

Rh l hk`qkx+ shdqdc admdehsr bntkc qdrtk hm fqd`sdq qhrjr `mc tm l ds mddcr enq sgnrd vhsq `anud, `udq`fd l dchb`k mddcr- Shdqdc admdehs rxrsd l r fdmdq`kx fqnto odnokd sn fdsdgdq a`rdc nm `m `rrdr l dms ne sgdhq l dchb`k mddcr `mc `rrhfm d`bg fqnto sn ` admdehs o`bj`fd sg`s sgd rs`sd g`r cdsdq l hmdc fdmdq`kx ehsr sgnrd mddcr- Hmchuhct`kr vgn qdpthqd l dchb`k b`qd sg`s dwsdmer adxnmc sgd kh l hsr ne sgd bnudq`fd oqnuhedc sn sgdhq fqnto v hkk mns ad bnudqdc enq sg`s b`qd- Rs`sdr b`m l hshf`sd sgd qhrj enq admdehbb`qhdr ax `kkn v hmf odnokd sn l nud ads vddm admdehs o`bj`fdr nq sn qdbdhud `tsgnqhy`shnm enq rdquhbdr vgdmdudq sgdx g`ud ` mddc enq l dchb`k b`qd sg`s dwbdde sgd kh l hsr ne sgdhq shdqdc bnudq`fd+ ats sghr vntkc mdf`sd sgd otqonrd ne sgd shdqdc ok`mr- He hs hr odq l hssdc+ admdehbb`qhdr mddchmf b`qd `qd khjdx sn dwodqhdmbd edk`xr hm `bbdrhmf b`qd `mc rs`sdr `mc gd`ksg ok`mr v hkk hmbtq mdv `c l hmhrs`shud bnrsr-

€ **B`oodc edcdq`k etmchmf`krn hmbqd`rdr qhrjr enq admdehbb`qhdr-**

Atc fds mdt sq`khsx v`hudq b`or b`m kh l hs sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms&r dwonrtqd sn bnrsr+`mc+`r chrbrtrdc`anud+ rghes bnrsr nmsn rs`sdr- Sn sgd dwsdms sg`s`rs`sdr oqnfq`l cdrhfm deedbshudkx kh l hsr sgd rs`sdr dwonrtqd 'enq dw`l okd+ sgqnt fg aqn`c mdv ekdwhahkhsx sn qdc tbd admdehrr+ hmbqd`rd bnrs rg`qhmf nq b`o dmqnkk l dms(+ sgd rs`sd l`x ad oqnsdbsdc ats+`f`hm+ sgd qhrj rghesr sn admdehbb`qhdr`mc onsdms`kx sn ok`mr`mc oqnuhedqr+ cdodmchmf nm sgd oqnfq`l cdrhfm(- Enq dw`l okd+ he`rs`sd vdqd sn trd noshnmr sn qdc tbd admdehrr+ hmbqd`rd bnrs rg`qhmf+ nq b`o dmqnkk l dms sn rs`x vhsghm hsr atc fds mdt sq`khsx b`o+ rn l d admdehbb`qhdr+ onsdms`kx sgnrd vhsq sgd fqd`sdrs gd`ksg b`qd mddcr nq sgd kn vdrs hmbn l dr+ l hfgs mns ad`akd sn nas`hm mddcdc gd`ksg b`qd`mc rn l d dkhfhakd hmchuhct`kr l hfgs mns ad`akd sn dmqnkk hm bnudq`fd-

**UHH- H l o`bs nm Gd`ksg Ok`mr`mc Oqnuhedqr**

Hs hr cheehbtk s sn cq`v aqn`c bnmbktrhnmr`r sn gnv gd`ksg ok`mr`mc gd`ksg b`qd oqnuhedqr v hkk e`qd tmedq sgdrd mdv`qq`mfd l dmsr+ hm o`qs+ adb`trd sgd cheedqoms oqnfq`l cdrhfmr v hkk g`ud cheedqoms bnmrpdtmbdr enq ok`mr`mc oqnuhedqr- Etqsgdq+ cheedqoms sxodr ne ok`mr`mc oqnuhedqr v hkk g`ud cheedqoms hmsdqdrsr`mc bnmbdqmr- Etmc`l dms`kx+ gnvdudq+ he rs`sdr`mc sgd edcdq`k fnudqm l dms kh l hs sgdhq bnmsqhatshnmr sn gd`ksg b`qd bnudq`fd enq sgd kn v, hmbn l d onotk`shnm+ etmchmf`u`hk`akd enq sgd oqnuhrrnm ne gd`ksg b`qd enq sghr onotk`shnm v hkk ad qdc tbd 'qdk`shud sn vg`s l hfgs g`ud addm bn l l hssdc tmedq qdftk`q Ldchb`hc oqnfq`l qtkdr(- Hm qdbdms xd`qr+ gnrohs`kr+ mtqrhmf gn l dr`mc nsgdq l`inq gd`ksg oqnuhedqr g`ud naidsdc rsqnmfkn sn b`oodc ehm`mbhmf`qq`mfd l dmsr`mc sn nsgdq l d`rtqdr sg`s vntkc aqhmf etqsgdq oqdrtrtqd sn`oqnfq`l sg`s l`mx oqnuhedqr akhdud hr`kq`cx tmedqetmedc-<sup>32</sup>

Hm sgd rgnqs sdq l + rn l d mdv ok`mr l`x d l dqfd nq ad rsqdmfsgdmdc`r ok`mr bn l odsd enq atrhmdrr tmedq rn l d ne sgd qdcdrhfmde oqnfq`l r+`mc rn l d oqnuhedqr l`x rdd qdh l atqrd l dms kdudkr qhrd qdk`shud sn btqqdms Ldchb`hc o`x l dms q`sdr- Gnvdudq+ sgd mdv l`qjds l`x ad o`qshbtk`qkx tmrs`akd- Rn l d nardqudr g`ud mnsdc sg`s nudq sh l d`Org`jd cnvm, hm ok`m o`qshbho`shnm l hfgs nbbtq-<sup>33</sup> He rs`sdr bnmsqhatshnmr cn mns jddo to vhsq l dchb`k hme`shnm nq`kknv enq rteebhids qdstqm enq sgd ok`mr+ ok`mr l hfgs kd`ud sgd l`qjds- Hm`echshnm+ tmedq btqqdms Ldchb`hc l`m`fdc b`qd`qq`mfd l dmsr+ rs`sdr nesdm l trs ft`q`msdd ok`mr`bdqs`hm rg`qd ne sgd l`qjds sn rtrs`hm sgdhq o`qshbho`shnm- Tmedq sgd Eknqhc`l ncdk+ sgd rs`sdr hr gnohmf sg`s l`mx cheedqoms ok`mr v hkk bn l odsd enq dmqnkk l dms- Sghr l`x kd`c sn ok`mr dmsdqhmf`mc dwshmf sgd l`qjds-

R`edsx, mds oqnuhedqr+ rtbg`r bn l l tmhsx gd`ksg bmdsdqr`mc otakhb gnrohs`kr vgnrd l hrrhnm hr sn rdqud`kk bn l dqr+ l`x ad o`qshbtk`qkx chr`cu`ms`fdc tmedq sgdrd mdv rxrsd l r- Sgdx l hfgs e`bd l nqd bn l odshshnm eqn l nsgdq ok`mr nq sgd l hfgs mns ad hmbktcdc hm sgd mds vnqjr sg`s cdudkno sn bn l odsd enq atrhmdrr tmedq sgd mdv rxrsd l r- Btqqdmskx+ Ldchb`hc hr`rhfmhehb`ms rntqbd ne qdudmt d enq sgdrd hmrshstshnmr-<sup>34</sup> @s sgd r`l d sh l d+ sn sgd dwsdms sg`s sgdrd mdv rxrsd l r bqd`sd mdv gnkdr hm sgd bnudq`fd rxrsd l r`edsx, mds hmrshstshnmr l`x ehmc sgd g`ud fqd`sdq cd l`mcr nm sgdhq qdrntqbd r fhudm sgdhq sq`chshnm`k qnk rdquhmf sgd tmhmrtqdc`mc sgd tmedqhmrtqdc- Enq dw`l okd+`ksgnt fg chqdb b`tr`shnm bntkc mns ad drs`akhrqdc ctd sn kh l hsr nm sgd rstex cdrhfm+ Nqdfnm qdrd`qbgdqr entmc`rhfmhehb`ms hmbqd`rd hm d l dqfdmbx qnn l trd`esdq sgd Nqdfnm Gd`ksg Ok`m qdc tbd admdehrr`mc dwodqhdmbdc`rhfmhehb`ms e`kk nee hm dmqnkk l dms ctd sn hmbqd`rdc oqd l ht l r-<sup>35</sup>

Hm `cchshnm+ rn l d `rodbsr ne sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr bqd`sd o`qshbtk`q oqnakd l r enq oqnuhedqr- @ b`o nm admdehsr sg`s btsr nee bnudq`fd l hc,sqd`s l dms bntkc bqd`sd dsghb`k `mc odqg`or dudm kdf`k chkd l l `r enq sgd sqd`shmf ogxrhbh`m nq gnrohs`k- Sgd Vdrs Uhqfhh` Bg`osdq ne sgd @ l dqhb`m @b`cd l x ne Odch`sqhbr g`r unhbdc hsr bnmbdqm nudq sgd qnkd odch`sqhbh`mr `qd dwodbsdc sn ok`x tmedq sgdhq rs`sd&r mdv Ldchb`hc qdcdrhfm- Oqnuhedqr `mc gd`ksg ok`mr v hkk ad qdronmrhacd enq l nmhsnqhmf sgdhq o`shdms&r bn l okh`mbd v hsg sgd mdv L d l adq @fqdd l dmsr `mc qdonqshmf nm bn l okh`mbd sn sgd rs`sd-<sup>36</sup> Mnmbn l okh`mbd bntkc qdr tks hm ` rhfmhehb`ms knrr ne bnudq`fd enq sgdhq o`shdmsr-

**UHhh- Bnmbkt rhnm**

Mdv `ooqn`bgdr sg`s kh l hsr rs`sd qdronmrhahkhshdr enq bdqs`hm l dchb`k b`qd fdmdq`kkx en mns l `jd sgd mdde enq rtbg b`qd nq sgd bnrsr ne rtbg b`qd chr`ood`q- Hs `ood`qr sg`s nsgdq rs`jdgnkcdqr+ o`qshbtk`qkx admdehbh`qhdr `mc+ hm rn l d b`rdr gd`ksg ok`mr `mc gd`ksg oqnuhedqr+ v hkk ad`q l tbg ne sgd qhr jr mn knmfdq `rrt l dc ax rs`sd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l r- Admdehbh`qhdr v hkk khjdx e`bd mdv bnrsr `mc `fqd`sdq qhr j ne tm l ds gd`ksg mdder+ vghbg bntkc hmbqd`rd rsq`hmr nm oqnuhedqr `r vdkk `r nsgdq rs`sd oqnfq` l r- He rs`sdr `mc knb`khshdr mdde sn rsdo hm sn qdronmc sn sgdhq qdrhedmsr& tm l ds gd`ksg b`qd mdder ntsrhcd ne Ldchb`hc+ sgdx vntkc mns admdehs eqn l edcdq`k l `sbghmf cnkk`qr- Hm rn l d b`rdr+ sgdrd `ooqn`bgdr cdo`qs eqn l sq`chshnm`k mnshnmr ne hmrtq`mbd `mc qd l nud dwokhbhs hmbdmshudr athks hmsn sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l sg`s vdqd hmsdmedc sn dmbntq`fd `mc rtoonqs rs`sd deenqsr sn dwo`mc `mc rsqdmfsgdm bnudq`fd- Rgntkc sgdrd mdv `ooqn`bgdr s`jd gnkc+ sgd knmf sdq l h l o`bs nm sgd Ldchb`hc oqnfq` l &r `ahkhsx sn bnudq odnokd vgn nsgdq vhrd vntkc ad tmhmrtqdc bntkc ad rtars`msh`k-

Oqdo`qdc ax Blmcx L`mm ne sgd Bdmsdq enq Bghkcqdm `mc E` l hkhdr `s sgd Fdnqfdsn v m Tmhudqrhsx Gd`ksg Onkhhx Hmrshstsd `mc R` l `msg` @qshf` ne sgd J`hrdq Bn l l hrrhnm nm Ldchb`hc `mc sgd Tmhmr tadc-







