1. My first question is... What do you think is the MOST urgent health problem facing this nation TODAY? (OPEN-END. DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES. WAIT FOR REPLY BEFORE PROBE) Is there another health problem you think is almost as urgent?

		12	2/95
Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
52	AIDS	44	56
36	Cancer	27	27
13	Heart	11	13
4	Health care cost	16	7
4	Health insurance/The uninsured	$\{11^{1}$	7
3	Health care access		
6	Drugs	4	6
1	Smoking/Cigarettes	$na^2$	na
*3	Elderly	4	3
1	Excess weight/Obesity	na	na
3	Diabetes	na	na
10	Other	15	17
8	Don't know/Refused	8	10
	52 36 13 4 4 3 6 1 * <sup>3</sup> 1	AIDS Cancer Heart Health care cost Health insurance/The uninsured Health care access Drugs Smoking/Cigarettes ** Elderly Excess weight/Obesity Diabetes Other	Afr.Am.         GP           52         AIDS         44           36         Cancer         27           13         Heart         11           4         Health care cost         16           4         Health insurance/The uninsured         {11¹           3         Health care access           6         Drugs         4           1         Smoking/Cigarettes         na²           *³         Elderly         4           1         Excess weight/Obesity         na           3         Diabetes         na           10         Other         15

Total exceeds 100% due to multiple responses.

2. Now I'd like you to think about the way the problem of AIDS is affecting THIS COUNTRY today. Do you think the problem of AIDS is ABOUT THE SAME as it has been, that the country is MAKING PROGRESS in this area, or that the country is LOSING GROUND?

### Based on form 1 respondents

			1	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
14	12	About the same	15	16
52	45	Country making progress	32	30
27	36	Country losing ground	48	51
_7	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused	_5	<u>3</u>
100	100		100	100

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The 1995 results for "health insurance/the uninsured" include mentions about "health care--access."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "na" indicates that comparable results are not available.

An asterisk indicates a value of less than 1%.

3. Thinking about the way AIDS is affecting YOUR LOCAL COMMUNITY today, is the problem of AIDS ABOUT THE SAME as it has been, is your community MAKING PROGRESS, is your community LOSING GROUND, or has AIDS never been a problem in your community?

#### Based on form 1 respondents

			12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
19	20	About the same	23	24
14	25	Community making progress	11	9
11	18	Community losing ground	18	23
41	24	Never been a problem	38	33
<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>
100	100		100	100

4. Now I'd like you to think about the way the problem of AIDS is affecting THIS COUNTRY today. Do you think AIDS is a more urgent problem for the country than it was a few years ago, is it a less urgent problem, or is it about as urgent as it was?

#### Based on form 2 respondents

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
48	58	More urgent
12	12	Less urgent
38	29	About as urgent
_2	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

5. Thinking about the way the problem of AIDS is affecting YOUR LOCAL COMMUNITY today, do you think AIDS is a more urgent problem for your community than it was a few years ago, is it a less urgent problem, is it about as urgent as it was, or has AIDS never been a problem in your community?

#### Based on form 2 respondents

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
25	44	More urgent
9	12	Less urgent
28	20	About as urgent
25	17	Never been a problem
<u>13</u>	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

6. How serious a problem do you think AIDS is for people you know? For people you know, do you think AIDS is...(**READ**)

			12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		$\underline{GP}$	Afr.Am.
34	56	A very serious problem	43	61
19	16	A somewhat serious problem	17	12
17	9	Not too serious a problem, or	15	12
25	12	Not a serious problem at all?	22	13
_5	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused	_3	_2
100	100		100	100

7.Bearing in mind the different ways people can be infected with H-I-V, the virus that causes AIDS--how concerned are you, personally, about becoming infected with HIV? Are you...(**READ**)

			12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
24	50	Very concerned	22	55
17	16	Somewhat concerned	18	16
21	16	Not too concerned, or	22	15
38	17	Not at all concerned?	38	14
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused	*	*
100	100		100	100

8. Are you MORE concerned about becoming infected with HIV than you were a few years ago, LESS concerned, or about as concerned?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
27	40	More concerned
24	25	Less concerned
47	33	About as concerned
2	_2	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

9. Do you, yourself, have any sons or daughters aged 21 years or younger?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
43	46	Yes
57	54	No
*	0	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

10. How concerned are you about a son or daughter becoming infected with HIV? Are you...(**READ**)

## Based on parents of children aged 21 or younger

		12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
52	68	Very concerned 53	70
21	13	Somewhat concerned 24	12
16	10	Not too concerned, OR 10	12
11	9	Not at all concerned 11	6
*	*	Don't know/Refused 2	0
100	100	100	100
$(541)^4$	(377)	(666)	(178)

11. Are you MORE concerned about a son or daughter becoming infected with HIV than you were a few years ago, LESS concerned, or about as concerned?

### Based on parents of children aged 21 or younger

<u>GP</u>	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
46	49	More concerned
9	13	Less concerned
44	37	About as concerned
<u>1</u>	_1	Don't know/Refused
100	100	
(541)	(377)	

12. Do you think AIDS is a major threat to public health in this country TODAY, or is NOT a major threat to public health?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
83	89	Major threat
14	8	Not a major threat
_3	_3	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

 $^{4}$  Numbers in parentheses are the number of interviews for the given population, on the given question.

13. I'm going to read a list of groups in your LOCAL COMMUNITY. For each one, please tell me how much you think they are doing to help fight against AIDS. As far as you know, how much are (INSERT FIRST ITEM--ROTATE) doing to help fight against AIDS? Is this group doing a lot, some, only a little or nothing at all? How much do you think (INSERT NEXT ITEM--ROTATE) are doing?

	<u>.</u>
12 17	=100
13 7	=100
13 12	=100
13 10	=100
6 17	=100
9 11	=100
<i>A</i> 1 <i>A</i>	=100
2 9	=100
	13 7 13 12 13 10 6 17 9 11

14. And how about those outside of your local community . . . As far as you know, how much is (INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER) doing to help fight against AIDS-- a lot, some, only a little or nothing at all?

### Based on Form 1 respondents

			A lot	<u>Some</u>	Only <u>a little</u>	Nothing at all	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
a.	Your state government						
		GP:	15	43	24	6	12 = 100
		Afr.Am.:	17	37	29	8	9 =100
b.	President Clinton						
		GP:	21	39	21	8	11 =100
		Afr.Am.:	29	38	21	7	5 =100
c.	The federal government						
		GP:	20	42	23	6	9 =100
		Afr.Am.:	18	38	27	10	7 =100

15. I'm going to read a list of groups in your LOCAL COMMUNITY. For each one, please tell me your IMPRESSION of how much this group cares about the fight against AIDS and makes it a priority. First, what about... (INSERT FIRST ITEM-- ROTATE)--is it your impression that they care a lot about the fight against AIDS, some, only a little or not at all? How much do you think (INSERT NEXT ITEM--ROTATE) care?

## Based on form 2 respondents

		A lot	Some	Only <u>a little</u>	Nothing at all	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
a.	Local church or religious leaders					
	GP:	39	34	15	5	7 = 100
	Afr.Am.:	54	29	11	3	3 =100
b.	Local government and political leaders					
	GP:	17	42	27	8	6 =100
	Afr.Am.:	17	39	29	11	4 =100
c.	Local public schools					
	GP:	44	31	12	4	9 = 100
	Afr.Am.:	49	30	12	5	4 =100
d.	Local health care providers, such as doctors, health clinics and hospitals					
	GP:	59	25	7	3	6 =100
	Afr.Am.:	61	24	12	1	2 =100

16. And what is your impression of how much those outside of your local community care about the fight against AIDS and make it a priority . . . (First/Next) (**INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER**)--do you think (it/he) cares a lot about the fight against AIDS, some, only a little, or not at all?

### Based on form 2 respondents

a.	Your state government		A lot	Some	Only <u>a little</u>	Nothing at all	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
а.	Tour state government	GP: Afr.Am.:	22 20	53 47	19 24	3 6	3 =100 3 =100
	D. C. C.	All.Alli	20	47	24	Ü	5 –100
b.	President Clinton	GP:	31	39	16	7	7 =100
		Afr.Am.:	44	34	14	4	4 =100
c.	The federal government	GP:	21	47	22	5	5 =100
		Afr.Am.:	22	44	24	9	1 = 100

17. As far as you know, over the past year, has the number Americans dying from AIDS-related causes increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
44	47	Increased
24	24	Decreased
23	21	Stayed about the same
9	8	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

18. Please tell me whether you think each of the following statements about AIDS is true or false -- OR if you don't know whether it's true or false. The first one is...(**READ AND ROTATE**)

		<u>True</u>	<u>False</u>	DK/Ref.	
a.	Any person with the AIDS virus can pass it along to				
	someone else during sexual intercourse  GP:	06	2	2 =100	
	GP: 12/95 GP:	96 97	2 2	2 = 100 $1 = 100$	
	12/33 GI .	91	2	1 –100	
	Afr.Am.:	97	1	2 =100	
	12/95 Afr.Am.:	97	1	2 =100	
b.	There are drugs available to treat AIDS or the AIDS virus				
	which can lengthen the life of a person infected with AIDS				
	GP:	86	6	8 =100	
	12/95 GP:	75	14	11 =100	
	Afr.Am.:	84	9	7 =100	
	12/95 Afr.Am.:	65	22	13 =100	
c.	There is a vaccine available to the public that protects a person from getting AIDS				
	GP:	5	82	13 =100	
	12/95 GP:	5	88	7 =100	
	Afr.Am.:	13	67	20 =100	
	12/95 Afr.Am.:	9	80	11 =100	
d.	There is no cure for AIDS at present				
	GP:	86	11	3 =100	
	Afr.Am.:	73	21	6 =100	
				Continued	l

18. *continued* <u>True</u> <u>False</u> <u>DK/Ref</u>

e. A pregnant woman who has the AIDS virus can give it to her baby

	give it to her baby					
		GP:	91	4	5	=100
	12/95 GP:	94	3	3	=100	
		Afr.Am.:	91	5	4	=100
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	92	5	3	=100
f.	A pregnant woman who has the AIDS virus car steps to reduce the risk of her baby being born					
		GP:	49	20	31	=100
		<sup>5</sup> 12/95 GP:	30	36	34	=100
		Afr.Am.:	59	22	19	=100
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	40	32	28	=100
g.	AIDS is one of the leading causes of death for Americans aged 25 to 44					
		GP:	60	21	19	=100

Afr.Am.:

58

26

16 =100

19. Next I have a question about the tests now widely used to determine whether someone has been infected with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS. As far as you know, how soon after possible exposure can today's tests determine, with confidence, that someone has NOT been infected with HIV? Is it... (**READ**)

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
7	7	Within one week
11	13	Between one week and one month
15	9	Between one month and five months, OR
46	51	Between six months and one year?
<u>21</u>	<u>20</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

<sup>5</sup> Trend item used variant wording: "A pregnant woman who has the AIDS virus can reduce the risk of her baby being born infected by taking certain drugs"

20. We'd like your impression of how much progress has been made in AIDS TREATMENT in this country since the disease was first identified. (First,) how much progress do you think has been made in...(INSERT ITEMS, IN ORDER) a lot, some, only a little, or no progress?

		A lot	Some	Only <u>a little</u>	No progress	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
a.	Keeping people who have AIDS					
	alive longer					
	GP:	44	39	13	2	2 = 100
	12/95 GP:	24	46	24	4	2 =100
	Afr.Am.:	39	40	16	3	2 =100
	12/95 Afr.Am.:	35	36	24	5	* =100
b.	Finding a cure for AIDS					
	GP:	28	44	21	5	2 = 100
	12/95 GP:	11	36	37	15	1 =100
	Afr.Am.:	33	39	21	5	2 =100
	12/95 Afr.Am.:	17	28	37	17	1 =100

21. Now I have a few questions about the new combination drug treatments for people with HIV and AIDS. As far as you know, do these new drug treatments... (**READ**)

<u>GP</u>	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
2	2	Offer people a permanent cure? OR
90	87	Allow people to feel better for a longer period of time?→
1	1	Never heard of (VOL.)
_7	<u>10</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

As far as you know, are the new drug treatments effective in helping nearly all people who take them, most people, about half, less than half, or very few people?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
3	3	Nearly all
22	22	Most
34	30	About half $\rightarrow$
13	13	Less than half
11	20	Very few
<u>17</u>	<u>12</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

23. How many of those with HIV and AIDS who want the new drug treatments do you think are now actually getting these drugs? Would you say... (**READ**)

$\underline{GP}$	Afr.Am.	
4	7	Nearly all
8	9	Most
22	18	About half
27	23	Less than half, OR
30	37	Very few?
9	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

24. About how much do you think it costs PER MONTH to give someone with HIV or AIDS the new combination drug treatments? Is the average cost of the drugs about... (**READ**)

**IF RESPONDENT NAMES A RANGE OR DIFFERENT AMOUNT, ASK:** Which of these categories comes CLOSEST to the actual cost?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
2	3	\$50 per month
9	11	\$100 per month
30	31	\$500 per month, OR
42	37	\$1,000 per month?
<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

25. Now I'd like you to think about ALL the money the federal government now spends on AIDS. In general, do you think the federal government spends too much money on AIDS, too little money or about the right amount? *Based on Form 1 respondents* 

8 4 Too much mon	ey
51 66 Too little mone	y
32 23 About right	
<u>9</u> <u>7</u> Don't know	
100 100	

26. Compared with the amount of money the federal government spends on other health problems, such as heart disease and cancer, do you think federal spending on AIDS is too high, too low or about right?

\*\*Based on form 2 respondents\*\*

		10 11 01 400 40 1151111			
			12/95		
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u> <u>Afr.Am.</u>		
11	7	Too high	12 9		
40	54	Too low	50 58		
35	29	About right	31 31		
<u>14</u>	<u>10</u>	Don't know	<u>7</u> <u>2</u>		
100	100		100 100		

27.Please tell me whether you think the federal government should or should NOT be spending money in each of the following areas. (First,) should the government be spending money for...(INSERT ITEM--READ AND ROTATE)

		Should spend money	Should not spend money	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
a.	HIV and AIDS education and other prevention activities		-	
	GP:	95	4	1 =100
	Afr.Am.:	95	3	2 =100
b.	Making the new combination drug treatments available to more people infected with HIV			
	GP:	88	9	3 =100
	Afr.Am.:	95	3	2 =100
c.	Research to find more effective treatments for people infected with HIV			
	GP:	93	6	1 =100
	Afr.Am.:	97	2	1 =100
d.	Research to find an AIDS vaccine to prevent people from becoming infected with HIV			
	GP:	91	8	1 =100
	Afr.Am.:	94	4	2 =100

28. You said the government should be spending money in the following areas... (**READ SHORT VERSIONS OF RELEVANT ITEMS**)? Which ONE do you think should be the TOP priority for federal AIDS spending?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
32	27	HIV and AIDS education and other prevention
7	10	Making the new AIDS drug treatments more available
10	11	Research to find better AIDS treatments
47	47	Research to find an AIDS vaccine
1	1	Other (VOL.)
1	1	None of these
2	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

29. As you may know, the new combination drug treatments for HIV are very expensive. In general, do you think the government should be spending money to help HIV-

infected people with lower incomes pay for the new treatments, OR that the government can't afford such a costly new spending program at this time? **Based on form 1 respondents** 

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
64	83	Government should be spending money
29	11	Can't afford costly new spending program
_7	<u>6</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

30. As you may know, the new combination drug treatments for HIV are very expensive. In general, do you think the government should be spending money to help HIV-infected people with lower incomes pay for the new treatments, OR that this financial responsibility should be left to HIV-infected individuals and their families, regardless of their income level?

# Based on form 2 respondents

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
73	90	Government should be spending money
20	6	Responsibility should be left to individuals and their families
_7	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

31. We're interested in what information people like you need about HIV and AIDS prevention. Please tell me which, if any, of the following you need more information about. (First,) do you need more information about..? (INSERT ITEM. ROTATE START)

			<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	DK/Re	<u>f.</u>
a.	The proper way to use condoms					
		GP:	13	86	1	=100
	A	fr.Am.:	27	72	1	=100
h	What to discuss with partners about sex					
υ.	What to discuss with partners about sex	GP:	22	77	1	=100
	A	fr.Am.:	40	60	*	=100
	777 17 17 17 17 -					
c.	What to discuss with children about AIDS preve	ention				
		GP:	46	53	1	=100
	A	fr.Am.:	62	37	1	=100
d.	Testing for HIV					
u.	resting for the v	GP:	32	67	1	=100
	A	fr.Am.:	46	53	1	=100
e.	Where to go for help if exposed to HIV					
С.	where to go for help it exposed to till v	GP:	38	61	1	=100
	Δ	fr.Am.:	55	45	*	=100
In	No.					

32. In which ONE of these areas is it most important for you to get more information? (**READ SHORT VERSIONS OF RELEVANT ITEMS**)

			12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
2	2	Proper way to use condoms	1	2
3	6	What to discuss with partners about sex	6	5
33	36	What to discuss with children about AIDS prevention	36	40
6	7	Testing for HIV	10	13
16	22	Where to go for help if exposed to HIV	15	21
*	1	Other (VOL.)	*	1
40	5	None of these	31	16
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused	_1	2
100	100		100	100

33. Do you think the major television networks should or should NOT accept advertising from condom manufacturers for broadcast?

			12,	/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
62	74	Should	72	78
33	21	Should not	25	20
_5	<u>_5</u>	Don't know/Refused	_3	_2
100	100		100	100

34. When movies and television shows deal with sexual relationships, do you think there ought to be more references to condom use, or do you think enough references are already included?

			12/	95 <sup>6</sup>
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
55	69	Ought to be more references to condoms	63	76
32	23	Enough references to condoms now	29	21
7	3	Movies/TV shows shouldn't deal with sex/condoms (VOL.)	4	1
_6	<u>_5</u>	Don't know/Refused	_4	_2
100	100		100	100

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Trend question used variant wording: "When story lines in movies and television deal with sexual relationships, do you think there ought to be more references to condom use as a way to prevent AIDS, or are there enough references already included?"

35. Next, I'm going to read you some statements about HIV and AIDS and ask how much you agree or disagree with each one. (First,) do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree with this statement... (**READ AND ROTATE**)

a.	By now, all adults in this country should	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/ <u>Ref.</u>
u.	know how to protect themselves from					
	HIV infection					
	GP:	51	38	7	3	1 =100
	Afr.Am.:	49	35	11	4	1 =100
b.	Adults who become infected with HIV today should be held more personally responsible for their circumstances than those who were infected years ago					
	GP:	36	35	14	12	3 =100
	Afr.Am.:	33	34	14	17	2 = 100
c.	Adults who become infected with HIV today should have to pay more of their medical bills themselves than those who were infected years ago					
	GP:	17	25	28	26	4 = 100
	Afr.Am.:	8	19	36	34	3 =100

36. Do you favor or oppose needle exchange programs, which offer clean needles to IV drug users in exchange for used needles, to help stop the spread of HIV? *Based on form 1 respondents* 

			12	12/95 <sup>7</sup>	
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
58	59	Favor needle exchange	66	69	
38	37	Oppose	30	27	
4	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused	4	4	
100	100		100	100	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Trend question used variant wording: "Do you favor or oppose having clinics make clean needles available to IV drug users to help stop the spread of AIDS?"

37. Some people favor offering clean needles to I-V drug users in exchange for used needles because it helps reduce the spread of HIV. Others oppose needle exchange programs because they feel these programs send the message that it's okay to use illegal drugs. Which comes closer to your own view? *Based on form 2 respondents* 

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
43	40	Favor needle exchange
53	55	Oppose
4	<u>_5</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

38. As you may know, an in-home test to accurately test for HIV infection is currently available. To use this method, you take a blood sample from your finger and send it to a laboratory for testing. You receive the results by calling a confidential telephone number. Have you, personally, ever used this type of in-home test for HIV?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
2	3	Yes
98	96	No
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

39. How likely would you be to use this type of in-home HIV test (again)? (**READ**)

				/95 <sup>8</sup>
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
13	17	Very likely	26	44
13	20	Somewhat likely	17	21
10	11	Somewhat Unlikely, OR	9	8
64	50	Very unlikely?	47	25
*	_2	Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	_2
100	100		100	100

40. Now I'm going to read you some different sources of news and information about AIDS. As I read each one, please tell me whether you, yourself, got any news or information about HIV or AIDS from this source, IN THE PAST MONTH. (First,) did you get any information about HIV or AIDS from...?/What about...? (INSERT ITEM--ROTATE)

Yes, got information

 $<sup>^{8}</sup>$  In 1995, respondents were asked about a test (as described in the preceding question number 43) that was not yet available. Thus, their answers were about a hypothetical situation.

a. Television news programs

		GP:	56
		Afr.Am.:	56
40. <i>Contin</i>	ued		Yes, got information
b.	Television entertainment programs		
υ.	relevision entertainment programs	GP:	25
		Afr.Am.:	37
	Net response "telev General item "television" asked in		59
	General item television asked in	12/95 GP:	67
	Net response "television"	" Afr.Am.:	61
	General item "television" asked in 12/95	5 Afr.Am.:	66
	Dadio talls on call in charge		
c.	Radio talk or call-in shows	GP:	26
		12/95 GP:	37
		Afr.Am.:	34
		12/95 Afr.Am	.: 44
d	Other radio programming		
u.	Other radio programming	GP:	17
		12/95 GP:	23
		Afr.Am.:	23
e.	Newspapers	12/95 Afr.Am	.: 50
C.	Newspapers	GP:	49
		12/95 GP:	54
		Afr.Am.:	44
f.	Magazines	12/95 Afr.Am	.: 50
1.	Wagazines	GP:	40
		12/95 GP:	50
		Afr.Am.:	51
		12/95 Afr.Am	.: 37
g.	Street signs or billboards		
8.	5	GP:	21
		12/95 GP:	27
		A C. A	26
		Afr.Am.: 12/95 Afr.Am	36 .: 37
		14/93 All.All	31

40. Continued		<u>Ye</u>	es, got information
h. Famil	y members, friends or acquaintances		
		GP:	20
		12/95 GP:	27
		Afr.Am.:	30
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	37
i. Mater	rials distributed at work		
		GP:	12
		12/95 GP:	13
		12,75 G1.	13
		Afr.Am.:	22
	12/9	95 Afr.Am.:	19
j. Mater	rials distributed at church or by a		
	ous organization	GP:	10
rengic	ous organization	12/95 GP:	10
		12/93 GF.	10
		Afr.Am.:21	
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	24
k. Your	doctor or another health care provider	CD	10
		GP:	18
		12/95 GP:	19
		Afr.Am.:31	
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	34
l. Matei	rials available from the local health dep	partment	
	other local government agency		
		GP:	13
		12/95 GP:	17
		Afr.Am.:26	
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	29
		12//3/111111111111111111111111111111111	
	rials distributed by AIDS organizations	S	
or adv	vocacy groups	CD	1.1
		GP:	11
		12/95 GP:	14
		Afr.Am.:18	
		12/95 Afr.Am.:	17
	<u></u>		
n. The I	nternet, or a computer online service	CD.	6
		GP:	6

### Afr.Am.:7

41. From which ONE of these sources did you get the MOST information about HIV and AIDS in the past month? (**RE-READ RELEVANT ITEMS IF NECESSARY**)

$\underline{GP}$	Afr.An	<u>1.</u>
24	18	Television news programs
3	6	Television entertainment programs
5	5	Radio talk or call-in shows
2	1	Radio programming
15	8	Newspapers
10	8	Magazines
1	4	Street signs or billboards
4	5	Family members, friends or acquaintances
4	6	Materials distributed at work
1	4	Materials distributed at church or by a religious organization
5	11	Your doctor or another health care provider
3	4	Materials available from the local health department or another local government agency
2	2	Materials distributed by AIDS organizations or advocacy groups
1	1	The Internet, or a computer online service
*	*	Other (VOL.)
20	15	Didn't get information about HIV/AIDS from any of these sources in the
		past month
*	_2	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

42. All in all, how much news coverage of HIV and AIDS have you personally seen or heard on television, radio, in newspapers and other media during the LAST YEAR OR SO... (**READ**)

<u>GP</u>	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
21	40	A lot of news
49	38	Some news
28	19	Only a little, OR
2	2	None at all?
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

43. And in the LAST YEAR OR SO, have you seen or heard a lot of news, some news, only a little, or none at all specifically about new combination drug treatments for HIV?

<u>GP</u>	Atr.Am.	
11	17	A lot of news
36	32	Some news
37	36	Only a little
15	14	None at all/Didn't see or hear any news about HIV/AIDS
		in the past year
<u>1</u>	_1	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

44. Do you think recent news coverage gives people the impression that AIDS is a more urgent problem than it was a few years ago, a less urgent problem, or is about as urgent as it was?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
28	39	More urgent
26	19	Less urgent
44	39	About as urgent
2	<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

45. We'd like to know a little more about where you get information about HIV and AIDS. Have you ever talked with a doctor or health care provider about HIV or AIDS?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
31	47	Yes
69	52	No
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

46. Have you ever talked with a doctor or health care provider about THE RISKS OF BEING INFECTED WITH HIV?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
24	35	Yes
7	12	No
69	53	Never talked with doctor or health care provider about HIV/AIDS
0	0	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

47. The last time you talked about this topic, did you bring it up, or did the doctor or health care provider bring it up? Based on those who have talked with a doctor or health care provider about risks of infection

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
55	44	Respondent
40	51	Doctor or health care provider
_5	_5	Don't know/Refused
100	10	
(308)	(305)	

48. Have you ever talked with a doctor or health care provider about GETTING TESTED FOR HIV?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
20	33	Yes
11	14	No
69	53	Never talked with doctor or health care provider about HIV/AIDS
0	0	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

**3**7

49. The last time you talked about this topic, did you bring it up, or did the doctor or health care provider bring it up? Based on those who have talked with a doctor or health care provider about getting tested for HIV

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
66	58	Respondent
31	40	Doctor or health care provider
<u>3</u>	_2	Don't know/Refused
100	100	
(252)	(286)	

50. Do you personally know anyone who now has AIDS, has died from AIDS, or has tested positive for HIV?

			12	2/95
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
35	49	Yes	39	56
65	50	No	61	43
*	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused	*	_1
100	100		100	100

Now I have just a few background questions so we'll know something about the people taking part in the survey...

51. I'm going to read you a list of things some people do about government or politics. Many people haven't done any of these things. As I read each one, please tell me if this is something you have done IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS. (First,) in the past 12 months have you...(**READ AND ROTATE**)

			<u>Yes</u>
a.	Contacted a member of Congress or a U.S. Senator		
		GP:	17
		Afr.Am.:	9
b.	Attended a public meeting on town or school affairs		
		GP:	35
		Afr.Am.:	34
c.	Worked in the campaign of a political candidate or party		
		GP:	6
		Afr.Am.:	7
d.	Wrote a letter to a newspaper that was published		
		GP:	6
		Afr.Am.:	3
			Continued

51. Continued Yes

e. Been interviewed or quoted by the media about an important issue

GP: 7 Afr.Am.: 5

f. Served as an officer of some club or organization

GP: 22 Afr.Am.: 23

g. Served on a local committee, such as school board or community council

GP: 12 Afr.Am.: 12

h. Made a public speech

GP: 12 Afr.Am.: 11

i. Helped organize a group or event in support of a particular cause

GP: 19 Afr.Am.: 21

- D1. What is your religious preference? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, or some other religion?
- D2. Do you consider yourself a Christian?
- D3. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
63	76	Total Protestant/Christian
33	53	Evangelicals
27	20	Non-evangelicals
2.4	10	
24	10	Roman Catholic
2	*	Jewish
5	7	Other religion
5	6	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic (VOL.)
_1	_1	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
27	6	Republican
33	63	Democrat
30	23	Independent
1	*	Other Party (VOL.)
5	5	No party (VOL.)
2	1	Don't know
2	_2	Refused
100	100	

D5. Would you say your views in most political matters are very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
6	11	Very liberal
21	20	Somewhat liberal
29	29	Moderate
26	18	Somewhat conservative
12	16	Very conservative
4	4	Don't know
_2	_2	Refused
100	100	

D6. What is the last grade or class that you COMPLETED in school? (**DO NOT READ**)

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am	<u>.</u>
3	5	None, or grade 1 to 8
12	18	High school incomplete (grade 9-11)
34	35	High school graduate
4	2	Business, technical or vocational school after high school
24	25	Some college, but no four-year degree
15	9	College graduate, four-year degree
8	4	Post-graduate or professional schooling after college
*	_2	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

D7. How old are you?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
24	29	18-29
43	41	30-49
18	17	50-64
15	11	65 or older
0	_2	Refused
100	100	

D8a. Are you of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

D8b. Is your background mainly Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Hispanic or Latino nationality?

$\underline{GP}$	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
8	4	Total Hispanic/Latino background
4	1	Mexican
1	1	Puerto Rican
*	*	Cuban
0	*	Dominican
3	1	Other/Mixed (VOL.)
91	96	Not Hispanic/Latino
_1	*	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

D9. What is your race? Are you white, Afr.Am., Asian, or some other race?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
83	0	White
11	100	Afr.Am. or African-American
1	0	Asian
3	0	Other/mixed race (VOL.)
*	0	Don't know
_2	_0	Refused
100	100	

D10. Last year, that is in 1996, what was your total family income from all sources, BEFORE taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
9	15	Less than \$10,000
12	19	\$10,000 to under \$20,000
10	10	\$20,000 to under \$25,000
10	13	\$25,000 to under \$30,000
15	10	\$30,000 to under \$40,000
9	7	\$40,000 to under \$50,000
14	7	\$50,000 to under \$75,000
11	5	\$75,000 or more
4	8	Don't know
6	<u>6</u>	Refused
100	100	

I have just a few more questions. Let me remind you that this a completely confidential interview and that there are no right answers...

D11. In general, how comfortable would you be, personally, working with someone who has HIV -- very comfortable, somewhat comfortable, somewhat uncomfortable, or very uncomfortable?

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
32	32	Very comfortable
33	32	Somewhat comfortable
21	20	Somewhat uncomfortable
12	12	Very uncomfortable
2	_4	Don't know/Refused
100	100	

D12. In general, how comfortable are you, personally, being around homosexuals -- very comfortable, somewhat comfortable, somewhat uncomfortable, or very uncomfortable?

			12/95	
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
31	34	Very comfortable	32	35
30	24	Somewhat comfortable	29	24
15	17	Somewhat uncomfortable	15	16
20	20	Very uncomfortable	17	19
2	1	Never around homosexuals (VOL.)	5	3
2	<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused	_2	<u>3</u>
100	100		100	100

D13. Have you, yourself, ever been tested for HIV, that is, the virus that causes AIDS? (**IF YES, ASK:** Was that in the last 12 months or not?

		12/95	
Afr.Am.		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.
35	Yes, tested within past 12 months	16	28
21	Yes, tested but prior to this year	21	26
41	No, never tested	61	44
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused	_2	_2
100		100	100
	35 21 41 <u>3</u>	Yes, tested within past 12 months Yes, tested but prior to this year No, never tested Don't know/Refused	Afr.Am.         GP           35         Yes, tested within past 12 months         16           21         Yes, tested but prior to this year         21           41         No, never tested         61           3         Don't know/Refused         2

D14. The last time you were tested, did you discuss your test results with a doctor, other medical professional, or counselor? *Based on those who have been tested for HIV* 

<u>GP</u>	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
50	68	Yes
50	31	No
*	<u>_1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	
(484)	(462)	

D15. What is the main reason you haven't been tested for HIV? Is it that... (**READ IN ORDER**)

Based on those who have never been tested for HIV

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
2	5	You don't like needles or giving blood,
21	25	You're not sexually active,

61	40	You're married or in a monogamous relationship,
1	3	You're afraid you'll test positive for HIV, OR
6	7	Some other reason?
6	13	No need/No reason to suspect a problem (VOL.)
_3	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	
(701)	(327)	

D16. As you may know, HIV tests are now being developed that would not require using a needle or taking blood. For example, one new test for HIV would place a sponge inside your mouth for just a few minutes. How likely would you be to use an HIV test that does not require using a needle or taking blood? (**READ**)

<u>GP</u>	<u>Afr.Am.</u>	
35	46	Very likely
20	21	Somewhat likely
8	7	Somewhat UNlikely, OR
32	21	Very Unlikely?
3	3	Don't know
2	_2	Refused
100	100	

### D17. GENDER

<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.	
48	45	Male
<u>52</u>	<u>55</u>	Female
100	100	

That completes the interview. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation. Have a nice day/evening.

REGION		COMMUNITY TYPE		<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am.		
<u>GP</u>	Afr.Am	<u>.</u>					
	20	19	Northeast	28	65	Urban	
	24	19	Midwest	49	24	Suburban	
	35	52	South	<u>23</u>	<u>11</u>	Rural	
	<u>21</u>	<u>10</u>	West	100	100		
	100	100					