

Toplines

THE WASHINGTON POST/KAISER FAMILY FOUNDATION/HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Issues in the 2000 Election: Education

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The Kaiser Family Foundation, based in Menlo Park, California, is a nonprofit, independent national health care philanthropy and is not associated with Kaiser Permanente or Kaiser Industries

Methodology

The Washington Post/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University Survey Project is a three way partnership that began in 1995 as an experiment in combining survey research and reporting to better inform the public. Researchers at the *Post*, Kaiser, and Harvard jointly design and analyze surveys examining public knowledge, perceptions, and misperceptions on major issues. The *Post* then reports the results as well as facts to dispel myths and misperceptions. Our hope is that this project contributes to a better understanding of public knowledge on major issues facing the country as well as more effective efforts by the media to educate, inform, and engage citizens in national debates.

This survey on education is the first in a series of surveys to be conducted to examine issues in the national elections over the course of the 2000 election season. This survey of a nationally representative sample of 1,225 registered voters was conducted by *The Washington Post*, the Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation and Harvard University by telephone between May 11 and 22. The survey included an oversample of 215 voters who said that education would be one of the most important issues helping them to decide which candidate to support. A total of 609 voters fell into this category and were classified as “education-oriented voters.” The margin of error for all voters is plus or minus 3 percentage points, for education voters it is plus or minus 4 percentage points. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Fieldwork was conducted by ICR of Media, Pennsylvania.

Representatives of *The Washington Post*, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation and Harvard University worked together to develop the survey questionnaire and analyze the results. Each organization bears the sole responsibility for the work that appears under its name. The project team included Richard Morin, *The Washington Post* director of polling and Claudia Deane, assistant director of polling; Drew E. Altman, president of the Kaiser Family Foundation, Mollyann Brodie, vice president and director of public opinion and media research, and Kristin Kenyon, research associate; and Robert J. Blendon, professor of health policy and political analysis at the John F. Kennedy School of Government and the Harvard School of Public Health, and John M. Benson, deputy director of the Harvard Opinion Research Program in the Harvard School of Public Health.

Copies of the survey toplines publication #3031 are available online at www.kff.org, or by calling the Foundation's publications request line at 1-800-656-4533.

NOTE: Some results will not add to 100% because of rounding.

Total = Total registered voters

Total Education = Total "education-oriented" registered voters

VOL. = Respondent volunteered the response

DK = Don't know

Ref. = Refused

2. If the election for president in November 2000 were being held today, and the candidates were Gore, the Democrat, and Bush, the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Gore	Bush	Other	Neither (vol.)	Don't know
Total	35	44	1	7	13
Total Education	44	35	*	7	13

2a. Who do you lean toward?

(Asked of respondents who say other, neither, or don't know to Question 2)

	Gore	Bush	Other	Neither (vol.)	Don't know
Total	26	23	3	27	20
Total Education	29	23	1	22	26

Q.2/Q.2a Summary Table

	Gore	Bush	Other	Neither (vol.)	Don't know
Total	41	49	1	4	6
Total Education	50	40	-	3	7

3. Now I'm going to read you a list of issues that might be discussed during this year's presidential campaign. [READ LIST] Which of these issues do you think will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president. Here are the choices again...(READ LIST) And which do you think will be the second most important in deciding your vote for president?

	---First Mention---		---Second Mention--		-----Combined-----	
	Total	Total Education	Total	Total Education	Total	Total Education
Education	19	49	20	51	38	100
The economy	12	8	13	7	25	16
Social Security	13	5	14	8	27	13
Taxes	12	5	11	6	23	11
Crime	7	6	10	7	17	13
Moral values	12	9	10	4	21	13
Health care and Medicare	21	17	20	16	41	33
Other issues	1	*	1	*	2	1
None/Issues will not be important	1	-	*	*	1	-

9. Do you think Clinton is responsible for the public schools getting better/worse, or is he not responsible? [IF RESPONSIBLE, ASK:] Is he mostly responsible, or only somewhat responsible?

(Asked of total who say the public schools have gotten better/worse since Bill Clinton became President)

	Mostly responsible	Somewhat responsible	Not responsible	Don't know
Total	23	43	30	5
Total Education	21	45	30	5

9. Do you think Clinton is responsible for the public schools getting better, or is he not responsible? [IF RESPONSIBLE, ASK:] Is he mostly responsible, or only somewhat responsible?

(Asked of total who say the public schools have gotten better since Bill Clinton became President)

	Mostly responsible	Somewhat responsible	Not responsible	Don't know
Total	25	53	17	4
Total Education	22	56	18	4

9. Do you think Clinton is responsible for the public schools getting worse, or is he not responsible? [IF RESPONSIBLE, ASK:] Is he mostly responsible, or only somewhat responsible?

(Asked of total who say the public schools have gotten worse since Bill Clinton became President)

	Mostly responsible	Somewhat responsible	Not responsible	Don't know
Total	20	30	44	6
Total Education	19	28	48	5

Q.8/Q.9 SUMMARY TABLE

	Total	Total Education
BETTER	27	29
CLINTON MAINLY RESPONSIBLE	7	6
CLINTON SOMEWHAT RESPONSIBLE	14	16
CLINTON NOT RESPONSIBLE	5	5
WORSE	23	18
CLINTON MAINLY RESPONSIBLE	4	3
CLINTON SOMEWHAT RESPONSIBLE	7	5
CLINTON NOT RESPONSIBLE	10	9
STAYED THE SAME	47	50

DON'T KNOW

4

3

10. Regardless of how you usually vote, which political party do you think would do a better job improving public schools--the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, both about the same, or neither?

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Both about the same	Neither	Don't know
Total	27	21	39	11	3
Total Education	34	17	39	8	3

11. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the public school system in this country? (READ ITEMS)

	We need to completely replace it	There are good things, but it requires major changes	It's basically okay, but does require some minor changes	There is no need to make changes	Don't know
Total	6	63	29	1	1
Total Education	4	66	28	1	1

12. Just your best guess: How much money would you say the federal government contributes to the nation's public schools: More than half their overall funding, about half of their funding, about a quarter, or less than a quarter?

	More than half	About one-half	About one-quarter	Less than one-quarter	Don't know
Total	5	25	30	29	10
Total Education	4	21	32	35	9

13. Do you happen to know what the term "school voucher" means, or aren't you sure? (DO NOT PROBE)

	Yes	No	Don't know/Aren't sure
Total	55	25	19
Total Education	56	21	23

15. Do you happen to know what the term "charter school" means, or aren't you sure? (DO NOT PROBE)

	Yes	No	Don't know/Aren't sure
Total	48	30	21
Total Education	53	24	23

16. Do you currently have any children in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	31	69	-
Total Education	41	59	-

17. Do you currently have children just in elementary school, just in high school, or both?
(Asked of those who have children in grades kindergarten through 12th grade)

	Just elementary school	Just high school	Both	Don't know
Total	46	28	25	1
Total Education	49	24	26	*

Q.16/Q.17 Summary Table

	-----Have children in K-12-----					
	(Net)	Just elementary school	Just high school	Both	Do not have children in K-12	Don't know
Total	31	15	9	8	69	-
Total Education	41	20	10	11	59	-

18. Do you have any children in public school or not? How about a religious or parochial school? How about a non-religious private school?
(Asked of those who have children in grades kindergarten through 12th grade)

18a. Public school

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	84	16	-
Total Education	90	10	-

18b. Religious or parochial school

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	13	87	*
Total Education	11	89	*

18c. Non-religious private school

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	5	95	*
Total Education	5	95	*

Q.16/Q.18 Summary Table

	-----Have children in K-12-----					
	(Net)	Public School	Religious or Parochial School	Non-Religious Private School	Do not have children in K-12	Don't know
Total	31	27	4	2	69	-
Total Education	41	36	5	2	59	-

21. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for improving education and the schools: the federal government, the state government, or local school districts?

	Federal government	State government	Local school districts	Don't know
Total	13	33	50	3
Total Education	14	36	47	3

23. Do you think increasing funding for public schools is the most important thing that the federal government could do to improve education, or do you think that there are more important things that need to be done to improve education?

	Most important thing	There are more important things that need to be done	Don't know
Total	33	64	3
Total Education	40	57	3

24. Just your best guess: In thinking about schools nationally, which do you think generally provides a better education, public schools or private schools?

	Public schools	Private schools	No difference	Don't know
Total	25	68	4	3
Total Education	28	65	5	2

25. Which is more important to you ...

	Having a president who would mainly try to get state and local governments make changes to improve public education	Having a president who would mainly try to pass new federal legislation increase spending to improve public education.	Don't know
Total	66	29	5

27. Do you think (CANDIDATE CHOSEN) would do a much better job, or just a somewhat better job than (CANDIDATE NOT CHOSEN)?

(Asked of those who chose the specific candidate in Q.26)

(Total)

		-----Bush-----		
		Much better	Somewhat better	Don't know
A.	Providing adequate federal funds to improve the public schools	44	55	1
B.	Addressing the problem of school violence	49	50	1
C.	Holding schools accountable for seeing that their students meet a certain standard before they move to the next grade or graduate	45	55	*
D.	Improving the public schools that serve poor and disadvantaged neighborhoods	49	50	*
E.	Promoting school programs that develop good character and strong moral values	52	47	1

(Total)

		-----Gore-----		
		Much better	Somewhat better	Don't know
A.	Providing adequate federal funds to improve the public schools	41	58	2
B.	Addressing the problem of school violence	48	52	*
C.	Holding schools accountable for seeing that their students meet a certain standard before they move to the next grade or graduate	39	60	1
D.	Improving the public schools that serve poor and disadvantaged neighborhoods	47	52	1
E.	Promoting school programs that develop good character and strong moral values	48	50	2

(Total Education)

		-----Bush-----		
		Much better	Somewhat better	Don't know
A.	Providing adequate federal funds to improve the public schools	47	52	1
B.	Addressing the problem of school violence	42	57	1
C.	Holding schools accountable for seeing that their students meet a certain standard before they move to the next grade or graduate	38	61	1
D.	Improving the public schools that serve poor and disadvantaged neighborhoods	43	57	-
E.	Promoting school programs that develop good character and strong moral values	44	56	*

(Total Education)

		-----Gore-----		
		Much better	Somewhat better	Don't know
A.	Providing adequate federal funds to improve the public schools	42	57	2
B.	Addressing the problem of school violence	41	58	*
C.	Holding schools accountable for seeing that their students meet a certain standard before they move to the next grade or graduate	30	70	*
D.	Improving the public schools that serve poor and disadvantaged neighborhoods	48	51	1
E.	Promoting school programs that develop good character and strong moral values	43	56	2

Now I'd like you to think about students who attend what some people call "failing schools." These are low-ranking, poor quality public schools where students' academic performance is low and has not improved in the past three years.

I'm going to read descriptions of two federal programs that have been proposed to deal with the problem of failing schools. For each, please tell me whether you favor or oppose it.

Here's the first:

28a. The (first/second) program would provide parents of a child in a failing public school with about \$1,500 in federal education funds that they could use to send their child to another school. Parents could use the money to help pay the cost of a private school, or to send their child to another public school outside their district. Would you favor or oppose this program?

(Asked of one half of total)

	Favor	Oppose	Don't know
Total	48	49	3
Total Education	48	50	2

28b. The (first/second) program would provide parents of a child in a failing public school with a \$1,500 federal voucher that they could use to send their child to another school. Parents could use the money to help pay the cost of a private school, or to send their child to another public school outside their district. Would you favor or oppose this program?

(Asked of one half of total)

	Favor	Oppose	Don't know
Total	48	49	2
Total Education	50	48	2

Q.28a/Q.28b Summary Table

(Asked of all)

	Favor	Oppose	Don't know
Total	48	49	3
Total Education	49	49	2

29. Would you still favor this plan if the \$1,500 came directly from the budget of the failing school, meaning there might be less money and the school could even get worse?

(Asked of those who favor providing parents with \$1,500 in federal education funds/voucher)

	Yes, still favor	No, now oppose	Don't know
Total	36	59	5
Total Education	29	66	5

Q.28a/Q.29

(Asked of half of total)

	Favor even if money came from budget	(Net)	-----Oppose----- - (before challenge)	if money from budget	Don't know
Total	16	77	49	29	6
Total Education	13	81	50	32	6

Q.28b/Q.29

(Asked of half of total)

	Favor even if money came from budget	(Net)	-----Oppose----- - (before challenge)	if money from budget	Don't know
Total	18	78	49	28	5
Total Education	15	81	48	33	4

Q.28a/Q.28b/Q.29 Summary Table

	Favor even if money came from budget	(Net)	-----Oppose----- - (before challenge)	If money from budget	Don't know
Total	17	78	49	28	5
Total Education	14	81	49	32	5

30. Would you still oppose this plan if it meant that some children would be left in failing schools?

(Asked of those who oppose providing parents with \$1,500 in federal education funds/voucher)

	Yes, still oppose	No, now favor	Don't know
Total	74	19	7
Total Education	74	20	6

Q.28a/Q.30

(Asked of half of total)

-----Favor-----
--

	(Net)	(before challenge)	if children left in failing schools	Oppose even if children left in failing schools	Don't know
Total	56	48	8	37	7
Total Education	56	48	9	37	6

Q.28b/Q.30

(Asked of half of total)

-----Favor-----

--

	(Net)	(before challenge)	if children left in failing schools	Oppose even if children left in failing schools	Don't know
Total	58	48	10	35	6
Total Education	61	50	11	35	4

Q.28a/Q.28b/Q.30 Summary Table

-----Favor-----

-

	(Net)	(before challenge)	if children left in failing schools	Oppose even if children left in failing schools	Don't know
Total	57	48	9	36	7
Total Education	59	49	10	36	5

31. The (first/second) program would direct local school officials to shut down a failing school and reopen it after the principal was replaced. Poor-quality teachers would be identified and removed. Students would receive special help. Do you favor or oppose this program?

	Favor	Oppose	Don't know
Total	71	25	5
Total Education	67	30	3

32. Would you still favor this program even if it might be disruptive to students and end up taking a long time to improve education at the school?

(Asked of those who favor a program that would shut down a failing school and reopen it)

	Yes, still favor	No, now oppose	Don't know
Total	67	28	5
Total Education	66	30	4

Q.31/Q.32 Summary Table

	Favor even if disruptive/take time	(Net)	(before challenge)	-----Oppose----- Even if disruptive/take time	Don't know
Total	48	44	25	20	8
Total Education	44	50	30	20	6

33. Would you still oppose this program if it meant that an incompetent principal or poor quality teachers would continue to work at a failing school?

(Asked of those who oppose a program that would shut down a failing school and reopen it)

	Yes, still oppose	No, now favor	Don't know
Total	53	42	6
Total Education	51	45	4

Q.31/Q.33 Summary Table

	(Net)	(before challenge)	-----Favor----- Even if incompetent educators remain	Oppose even if incompetent educators remain	Don't know
Total	81	71	10	13	6
Total Education	80	67	13	15	5

36. Do you think that \$1500 would cover all, most, about half, or only some of the costs of attending a private school in your area?

	All	Most	About half	Only some	Don't know
Total	3	6	18	66	7
Total Education	3	6	15	70	5

37. If you could afford to, would you move your child to a private or religious school?

(Asked of those who have children in public schools)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	43	55	2
Total Education	45	53	2

38. If the federal government gave you \$1500 toward the cost of tuition, would you seriously consider sending your child to a private or religious school?

(Asked of those who have children in public schools)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	43	56	1
Total Education	46	53	2

38a. Thinking about this year's presidential election, do you happen to know which candidate, Gore or Bush, favors school vouchers?

	Gore	Bush	Both (vol.)	Neither (vol.)	Don't know
Total	14	31	1	*	53
Total Education	14	31	2	1	53

39. Now I'd like to mention a few suggestions for how the federal government might improve education and public schools. For each, please tell me if you favor or oppose it. Here's the first: (READ FIRST ITEM)... do you favor or oppose this?
(GET ANSWER, THEN ASK:) Is that strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)?

How about (READ EACH ITEM) Do you favor or oppose this?

(Total)

		-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			Don't know
		(Net)	Strongly	Somewhat	(Net)	Somewhat	Strongly	
A.	Reduce federal education funding to states where the academic performance of public school students is low and has not improved in five years	33	13	19	63	22	41	4
B.	Increase federal funding to states so that all 4-year olds may attend preschool	64	45	19	34	13	21	2
C.	Give state and local governments more say in how to spend federal education money	82	54	28	15	8	8	3
D.	Provide parents with more alternatives such as private or charter schools if they don't want to send their	64	37	27	32	12	21	4

child to a traditional public school

E. Increase federal spending on new school construction and modernization	76	48	29	21	11	11	3
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(Total Education)

	-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			Don't know
	(Net)	Strongly	Somewhat	(Net)	Somewhat	Strongly	
A. Reduce federal education funding to states where the academic performance of public school students is low and has not improved in five years	29	11	18	68	24	44	3
B. Increase federal funding to states so that all 4-year olds may attend preschool	71	54	17	28	14	14	1
C. Give state and local governments more say in how to spend federal education money	82	52	30	16	10	6	2
D. Provide parents with more alternatives such as private or charter schools if they don't want to send their child to a traditional public school	63	36	27	34	14	20	3
E. Increase federal spending on new school construction and modernization	82	54	28	16	8	8	1

43. As you may know, the charter school program frees some public schools from certain state regulations and lets them work independently from the local school district as long as they meet state standards for student achievement. Do you favor or oppose such a program? Is that strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)?

	-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			Don't know
	(Net)	Strongly	Somewhat	(Net)	Somewhat	Strongly	
Total	70	32	38	23	11	12	7
Total Education	72	29	42	23	12	11	5

45. Would you rather see religious and spiritual values have more influence in the schools than they do now, less influence, or about the same influence as they do now?

	More	Less	About the same	Don't know
Total	61	11	27	1
Total Education	53	14	32	1

46. Do you support or oppose an amendment to the U.S. Constitution that would allow organized prayer in the public schools?

	Support	Oppose	Don't know
Total	64	34	2
Total Education	59	39	2

DEMOGRAPHICS

D02. Did you ever attend a private or religious school?

	-----Yes-----					
	(Net)	private school	religious school	Both	No	Don't know
Total	34	7	18	9	66	-
Total Education	33	8	16	8	67	-

	Attended private school	Did not attend private school	Don't know
Total	16	84	-
Total Education	16	84	-

	Attended religious school	Did not attend religious school	Don't know
Total	27	73	-
Total Education	25	75	-

D03. Are you or any other members of your family elementary or high school teachers?

	-----Yes-----					
	(Net)	respondent	other family member	both respondent and other family member	No	Don't know
Total	22	4	17	2	77	*
Total Education	24	6	16	2	75	*

	Teacher	Not a teacher	Don't Know
Total	6	94	*
Total Education	9	91	*

D05. (Are any of them members/Are you a member) of a national teachers' organization or teachers' union?

(Asked of those who are elementary or high schoolteachers and/or whose family member(s) are elementary or high school teachers)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	55	26	19
Total Education	56	27	17

D07. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Something else	Don't know
Total	29	35	27	7	1
Total Education	25	38	28	8	1

D07a. Do you consider yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?

(Asked of those who consider themselves Republicans)

	Strong Republican	Not a very strong Republican	Don't know
Total	49	51	1
Total Education	42	58	-

D07b. Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong Democrat?

(Asked of those who consider themselves Democrats)

	Strong Democrat	Not a very strong Democrat	Don't know
Total	54	45	1

D09. I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in the next election for president. Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, or are the chances 50-50 or less that you will vote?

	Absolutely certain to vote	Probably vote	Chances 50-50 or less	Don't know
Total	82	11	7	*
Total Education	80	12	7	*

D09a As you may know, around half the public does not vote in presidential elections. How about you - did you vote in the presidential election in 1996 when Bill Clinton ran against Bob Dole and Ross Perot, or did you skip that one?

	Yes, voted	No, skipped that one	Don't know/no opinion
Total	85	14	1
Total Education	83	17	*

D9b. Which candidate did you vote for? (DO NOT READ)
(Asked of those who voted in 1996 presidential election)

	Clinton	Dole	Perot	Other	Don't know/no opinion
Total	52	32	11	2	4
Total Education	62	25	9	1	3

Q.9a/Q.9b Summary Table

	-----Voted-----						Don't know/no opinion
	(Net)	Clinton	Dole	-- Perot	Other	Did not vote	opinion
Total	85	43	26	9	1	14	1
Total Education	83	49	20	7	1	17	*

D10. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Currently married	Living with a partner	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Never been married
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Total	56	4	9	12	2	17
Total Education	56	5	6	9	2	21

D11. Including yourself, how many adults, 18 or older, are there living in your household?

	-----Number of adults living in household-----										Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Total	28	56	11	4	1	*	*	*	-	-	-
Total Education	24	58	11	5	1	*	*	-	-	-	-

D12A. What is your religious preference? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

	Protestant	Roman Catholic	Jewish	Some other religion	No religion	Don't know
Total	52	27	2	10	9	*
Total Education	48	26	3	12	11	*

D12B. Do you consider yourself a Christian?
(Asked of those who are some other religion)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	84	15	1

D12C. Would you consider yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?
(Asked of those who are Protestant or some other religion/Christian)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	53	44	3
Total Education	48	50	2

Q.D12A/Q.D12B Summary Table

	--Protestant/Other Christian--							Don't Know
	(Net)	Protestant	Other Christian	Roman Catholic	Jewish	Some Other	No Religion	
Total	60	52	8	27	2	2	9	*
Total Education	57	48	8	26	3	3	11	*

Q.D12A/ Q.D12B/ Q.D12C Summary Table

	Total	Total Education
Born again Protestants or some other Religion/Christian	32	27
Protestant not born again	25	25
Roman catholic	27	26
Jewish	2	3
Some other/not Christian	2	3
Other Christian not born again	4	5
No religion	9	11
Don't know	*	*

D13. What is the last grade or class that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ)

	TOTAL	TOTAL Education
High school graduate or less (net)	44	38
<i>Less than high school graduate (subnet)</i>	11	9
None, or grade 1-8	2	1
High school incomplete	9	8
<i>High school graduate + (subnet)</i>	33	28
High school graduate	28	26
Business, technical/vocational school	4	2
Some college or more (net)	56	62
Some college, no 4-year degree	22	22
<i>College graduate + (subnet)</i>	35	40
College graduate	21	23
Post-graduate training	14	17
Don't know	*	-

D14. What is your age?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+
Total	15	43	22	20
Total Education	22	49	18	12

D15. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Latin American background?

	Yes	No	Don't know
Total	7	92	*
Total Education	10	90	-

D16. Do you consider yourself to be white, black or African-American, Asian-American, or some other race?

	White	Black or African American	Asian American	Some other race	Don't know
Total	82	11	1	6	1
Total Education	79	12	1	8	*

Q.D15/Q.D16 Summary Table

	TOTAL	TOTAL Education
White non-Hispanic	78	75
Black or African-American non-Hispanic	10	11
Asian-American	1	1
Some other race	2	2
Hispanic	7	10
Don't know	1	1

Q.D17 Income

	TOTAL	TOTAL Education
Less than \$50,000 (net)	48	44
<i>Less than \$20,000</i>	12	11
<i>\$20,000 but less than \$30,000</i>	13	11
<i>\$30,000 but less than \$50,000</i>	21	19
\$50,000 or more (net)	50	54
<i>\$50,000 but less than \$75,000</i>	23	24
<i>\$75,000 or more</i>	24	28
Don't know	2	1



The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation
2400 Sand Hill Road
Menlo Park, CA 94025

650-854-9400 Facsimile: 650-854-4800

Washington Office:

1450 G Street N.W., Suite 250
Washington, DC 20005

202-347-5270 Facsimile: 202-347-5274

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