



Topline

Kaiser Family Foundation

National Survey of Teens and Young Adults on HIV/AIDS

November 2012

This *National Survey of Teens and Young Adults on HIV/AIDS* was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation led by Mollyann Brodie, Ph.D. and Tina Hoff including Meredith Mishel, Sarah Levine, and Bianca DiJulio. A web-based survey among 1,437 youth ages 15 through 24 was conducted between September 21 – October 1, 2012. Fieldwork was conducted by GfK (formerly Knowledge Networks). Respondents are members of the KnowledgePanel, a large, randomly draw, representative national panel of households. The panel members are randomly recruited by telephone and by using addressed-based sampling methods, including self-administered mail and web surveys. Households are provided with access to the Internet and hardware if needed. Unlike other Internet research that covers only individuals with Internet access who volunteer for research, Knowledge Networks surveys are based on a dual sampling frame that includes both listed and unlisted phone numbers, telephone and non-telephone households, and cell-phone-only households.

Teenagers (ages 15-17) were invited to participate in the survey through their parents. Because of the potentially sensitive subject matter, parents were provided a brief summary of the survey and asked to provide consent in order for their teen to participate. Seventy-seven percent of parents contacted agreed to allow their teen to participate.

All data were weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population data from the Census Bureau’s August 2012 Current Population Survey on sex, age, education, race, region, and household income. Adjustments for the language spoken at home (English vs. Spanish) are based on the Pew Hispanic Center Survey. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting. Weighted and unweighted values for key demographic variables are shown in the table below.

Sample Demographics		
	Unweighted	Weighted
Gender		
Male	47.9%	50.7%
Female	52.1%	49.3%
Age		
15-17	31.9%	30.6%
18-24	68.1%	69.4%
Race/Ethnicity		
White/not Hispanic	51.0%	56.4%
Black/not Hispanic	18.9%	14.4%
Hispanic	22.4%	20.6%
Other/not Hispanic	7.5%	8.3%

See table below for information on the margin of sampling error including the design effect. For results based on subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margin of sampling errors for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll.

Population	Number interviewed	Margin of sampling error
Full sample of Youth and Young Adults (15-24 year olds)	1,437	± 4 percentage points
White Youth and Young Adults	733	± 5 percentage points
Black Youth and Young Adults	271	± 10 percentage points
Latino Youth and Young Adults	322	± 9 percentage points

Please note:

- Values less than 0.5% are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not always add up to 100 percent.

1. How serious, if at all, of a problem do you think each of the following is for people your age today?

[Randomize, b always follows a]

		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not at all serious	Refused
a.	HIV/AIDS					
	Total	44	34	17	5	*
	White	32	41	22	4	*
	Black	62	24	10	4	0
	Latino	61	22	13	3	0
b.	Other STDs, or sexually transmitted diseases, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea					
	Total	52	32	12	3	*
	White	45	38	14	2	*
	Black	65	26	7	3	0
	Latino	65	23	10	2	0
c.	Unplanned or unintended pregnancy					
	Total	60	30	7	3	*
	White	54	35	9	2	*
	Black	74	17	6	4	0
	Latino	68	28	2	2	0

2. How concerned, if at all, are you PERSONALLY about each of the following?

[Randomize, b always follows a]

		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	Refused
a.	HIV/AIDS					
	Total	27	18	23	33	*
	White	17	18	25	41	*
	Black	49	21	15	15	0
	Latino	32	16	22	30	0
b.	Other STDs, or sexually transmitted diseases, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea					
	Total	27	20	23	30	*
	White	17	20	26	37	*
	Black	47	22	16	15	0
	Latino	32	19	23	27	0
c.	Unplanned or unintended pregnancy					
	Total	27	20	26	27	*
	White	18	19	28	35	*
	Black	45	20	18	16	0
	Latino	32	18	27	23	0

3. How much stigma, if any, do you think there is in the United States today around HIV/AIDS?

		A lot	Some	Only a little	None at all	Refused
	Total	33	51	14	2	1
	White	28	54	15	2	*
	Black	37	48	9	5	2
	Latino	38	48	11	1	2

4. What about **STDs other than HIV**? How much stigma, if any, do you think there is in the United States today around other STDs, like chlamydia or gonorrhea?

	A lot	Some	Only a little	None at all	Refused
Total	29	49	18	3	2
White	23	51	21	3	2
Black	33	47	16	1	3
Latino	38	48	11	1	2

5. Recently there has been discussion about the possibility of achieving an AIDS free generation. How much, if anything, have you heard about the goal of an AIDS free generation?

	A lot	Some	Only a little	Nothing at all	Refused
Total	5	12	20	61	2
White	2	10	21	66	1
Black	8	13	24	53	2
Latino	8	16	14	61	1

6. Do you think you will see the end of the HIV epidemic in your lifetime, or not?

	Yes	No	Refused
Total	24	74	2
White	25	74	*
Black	25	72	3
Latino	23	75	2

7. How much of a role, if any, do you think you personally can play in achieving the goal of an AIDS free generation?

	A big role	A small role	No role at all	I don't want to play a role	Refused
Total	14	45	25	14	2
White	8	47	29	14	2
Black	25	45	21	8	2
Latino	20	39	19	20	2

8. How much, if anything, have you learned from each of the following about STDs, including HIV?
[Randomize, e always follows d and g is last]

		A lot	Some	Only a little	Nothing at all	Refused
a. Parents	Total	21	28	25	25	1
	White	16	29	28	26	1
	Black	34	36	14	15	*
	Latino	25	27	23	23	1
b. Friends	Total	11	32	31	25	1
	White	8	27	36	30	1
	Black	16	42	20	22	*
	Latino	14	36	28	22	1
c. Doctors or other health care providers	Total	19	29	25	27	1
	White	9	28	29	33	1
	Black	34	33	24	9	*
	Latino	32	26	18	22	1
d. Searching the internet	Total	18	33	20	28	1
	White	11	31	24	34	1
	Black	27	40	11	21	*
	Latino	25	31	16	25	4
e. Other forms of media, such as television, radio and magazines	Total	12	32	30	25	1
	White	6	30	34	31	1
	Black	29	31	25	14	*
	Latino	17	35	27	20	1
f. Classes or programs at school	Total	31	43	15	11	1
	White	27	43	17	12	1
	Black	37	40	11	11	*
	Latino	36	46	10	7	1
g. Other	Total	2	5	6	82	4
	White	2	4	6	87	2
	Black	5	9	3	79	4
	Latino	3	8	9	77	3

9. In your opinion, how effective, if at all, are the following at preventing HIV and other STDs?
[Randomize]

		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Not too effective	Not effective at all	Refused
a.	Condoms					
	Total	34	48	11	6	1
	White	30	52	12	5	1
	Black	38	45	6	10	0
	Latino	41	41	10	6	1
b.	Birth control pills					
	Total	10	11	9	69	1
	White	7	10	8	74	1
	Black	10	8	10	73	0
	Latino	14	12	10	62	1
c.	Withdrawal or "pulling out"					
	Total	4	7	17	71	1
	White	3	6	16	74	1
	Black	5	8	13	74	0
	Latino	3	6	19	70	1

10. Below is a list of different opinions people have about HIV. For each of the following statements, do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?
 [Randomize]

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Refused
a.	Unless you have sex with a lot of people, HIV is not something you have to worry about					
	Total	6	12	26	55	1
	White	4	12	29	54	1
	Black	4	9	10	77	*
	Latino	13	13	24	49	1
b.	HIV can only be spread when symptoms are present					
	Total	5	9	19	65	1
	White	4	7	20	68	1
	Black	9	8	16	66	*
	Latino	6	15	17	60	1
c.	If someone I was dating had HIV, I would know it					
	Total	16	19	34	30	1
	White	14	20	34	31	1
	Black	18	18	29	35	*
	Latino	17	24	30	28	1
d.	It is hard to bring up the topic of HIV with a partner					
	Total	19	42	17	20	1
	White	22	44	17	16	1
	Black	15	32	22	31	*
	Latino	23	40	15	21	1
e.	Having HIV is not that big of a deal, you can just take a pill					
	Total	3	5	20	71	1
	White	2	4	21	73	1
	Black	4	5	12	79	*
	Latino	3	6	22	67	1
f.	It's people's own fault if they get HIV					
	Total	12	33	34	20	1
	White	12	32	35	21	1
	Black	11	31	29	28	*
	Latino	14	37	31	17	1
g.	It is possible for people with HIV to lead healthy, productive lives					
	Total	25	54	16	4	1
	White	21	59	15	4	1
	Black	39	41	10	9	*
	Latino	21	48	27	2	1

11. Now thinking about **STDs other than HIV**, for each of the following statements, do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?
 [Randomize]

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Refused
a. Unless you have sex with a lot of people, STDs are not something you have to worry about	Total	5	15	22	56	1
	White	4	13	25	58	1
	Black	6	12	12	70	*
	Latino	9	19	17	54	1
b. STDs can only be spread when symptoms are present	Total	6	10	23	60	1
	White	4	8	25	62	1
	Black	12	8	14	65	*
	Latino	10	12	20	58	1
c. If someone I was dating had an STD, I would know it	Total	15	20	35	29	1
	White	14	20	38	28	1
	Black	18	21	27	34	*
	Latino	15	25	30	29	1
d. It is hard to bring up the topic of STDs with a partner	Total	18	42	20	20	1
	White	19	45	19	15	1
	Black	17	30	20	33	*
	Latino	22	35	22	20	1
e. Having an STD is not that big of a deal	Total	2	7	25	65	1
	White	2	7	27	64	1
	Black	6	4	19	71	*
	Latino	1	5	24	68	1

12. For each of the following, please tell me if this is something you would like more information about or not.
 [Randomize]

		Yes, would like more information	No, would not	Refused	
a.	How to prevent the spread of STDs, including HIV	Total	36	63	1
		White	27	73	1
		Black	43	56	*
		Latino	53	46	1
b.	How to know who should get tested for STDs, including HIV	Total	35	64	1
		White	24	75	1
		Black	47	53	*
		Latino	50	49	1
c.	How to talk to a partner about getting tested for STDs, including HIV	Total	34	65	1
		White	25	75	1
		Black	46	54	*
		Latino	48	51	1
d.	How to talk to a partner about using condoms	Total	27	72	1
		White	18	81	1
		Black	38	62	*
		Latino	44	55	1
	'Yes' to any	Total	44		
		White	34		
		Black	54		
		Latino	61		

NO QUESTION 13

14. In general, how comfortable would you be, personally, in each of the following situations?
 [Randomize]

		Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Somewhat uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	Refused
a.	Working with someone who has HIV or AIDS					
	Total	23	31	30	16	1
	White	22	30	31	16	*
	Black	20	43	21	17	*
	Latino	26	27	33	13	1
b.	Having a roommate who is HIV-positive					
	Total	13	25	35	27	1
	White	12	25	35	28	*
	Black	12	36	28	24	*
	Latino	11	20	39	29	1
c.	Having your food prepared by someone who is HIV-positive					
	Total	10	22	35	33	1
	White	9	21	37	33	*
	Black	8	30	28	35	*
	Latino	12	19	34	34	1
d.	Being in a relationship with someone who is HIV-positive					
	Total	3	10	28	58	1
	White	2	8	31	58	1
	Black	1	15	28	55	*
	Latino	8	10	21	60	1
e.	Having a close friendship with someone who is HIV-positive					
	Total	23	35	27	15	1
	White	22	33	30	14	1
	Black	25	40	19	15	1
	Latino	22	37	27	13	1

15. Below is a list of feelings you might have if someone you were seeing romantically suggested that you get tested together for **HIV**. For each one, indicate if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that you might feel this way.
[Randomize]

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Refused
a.	Suspicious or worried about the person's past sexual history					
	Total	30	47	15	7	1
	White	30	48	15	7	1
	Black	26	54	5	15	*
	Latino	38	42	13	6	1
b.	That the person was suspicious or worried about my past sexual history					
	Total	25	48	17	9	1
	White	22	51	18	8	1
	Black	27	47	11	15	*
	Latino	29	47	14	8	1
c.	Glad the person brought it up					
	Total	36	42	17	4	1
	White	28	45	21	4	1
	Black	57	30	7	6	*
	Latino	42	35	17	5	1
d.	That the person was being responsible					
	Total	51	38	7	3	1
	White	45	44	7	3	1
	Black	63	25	6	6	*
	Latino	58	32	4	5	1

16. Below is a list of feelings you might have if someone you were seeing romantically suggested that you get tested together for **STDs, other than HIV**. For each one, indicate if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that you might feel this way.
[Randomize]

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Refused
a.	Suspicious or worried about the person's past sexual history					
	Total	32	48	14	6	1
	White	29	51	14	5	1
	Black	30	49	6	14	*
	Latino	38	40	14	6	1
b.	That the person was suspicious or worried about my past sexual history					
	Total	26	52	14	8	1
	White	23	56	14	7	1
	Black	25	51	9	15	*
	Latino	32	48	12	7	1
c.	Glad the person brought it up					
	Total	37	41	18	4	1
	White	31	44	21	4	1
	Black	54	31	7	7	*
	Latino	42	36	18	3	1
d.	That the person was being responsible					
	Total	49	40	8	2	1
	White	44	44	9	2	1
	Black	59	30	4	7	*
	Latino	58	36	4	1	1

17. Do you personally know anyone who now has AIDS, had died from AIDS, or has tested positive for HIV?

	Yes	No	Refused
Total	13	86	1
White	10	90	1
Black	24	75	*
Latino	16	82	2

18. Is that a family member, a close friend, an acquaintance or someone else?
[Multiple responses allowed¹]

17/18 Summary Table

	Family member	Close friend	Acquaintance	Someone else	Refused who	No, don't know someone	Refused
Total	4	2	5	2	*	86	1
White	4	1	4	1	0	90	1
Black	10	3	4	8	0	75	*
Latino	1	4	7	3	0	82	2

19. Do you personally know anyone who has had a **sexually transmitted disease, other than HIV**?

	Yes	No	Refused
Total	29	69	2
White	27	73	*
Black	39	59	3
Latino	30	67	2

20. Is that a family member, a close friend, an acquaintance or someone else?
[Multiple responses allowed¹]

19/20 Summary Table

	Family member	Close friend	Acquaintance	Someone else	Refused who	No, don't know someone	Refused
Total	6	9	10	5	*	69	2
White	6	7	11	3	*	73	*
Black	9	12	8	9	*	59	3
Latino	4	11	11	4	0	67	2

¹ Relationship coded using the closest relationship mentioned. For example, if a respondent indicated they know both a family member and an acquaintance who now has AIDS in Q18 or an STD in Q20 they are coded as "family member" in the respective Summary Table.

Next are some questions about your sexual experience. If there is anything you feel uncomfortable answering, please just move on to the next item. Please keep in mind that all your answers are confidential.

21. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

	Yes	No	Refused
Total	52	44	4
White	48	48	3
Black	54	39	7
Latino	57	39	4

22. Are you currently in a sexual relationship?

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	67	33	*	(764)
White	68	32	*	(352)
Black	60	40	*	(176)
Latino	73	27	*	(178)

23. In your current or most recent sexual relationship how often, if at all, do you use condoms?

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	Never	Refused	N
Total	33	17	15	33	1	(764)
White	33	13	16	37	1	(352)
Black	44	13	18	22	3	(176)
Latino	27	27	18	27	*	(178)

24. In the last year, how often, if at all, have you done each of the following?

[Randomize]

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Refused
a. Seen, heard, or read news coverage about HIV/AIDS or other STDs					
Total	8	27	37	27	1
White	3	24	43	30	*
Black	25	35	25	16	*
Latino	11	28	35	25	2
b. Had a conversation with someone about HIV/AIDS or other STDs					
Total	5	20	35	39	1
White	2	14	38	45	*
Black	11	36	26	28	*
Latino	8	19	34	37	2
c. Looked up information on the internet about HIV/AIDS or other STDs					
Total	4	13	29	53	1
White	2	9	27	62	*
Black	6	22	34	38	*
Latino	8	13	30	47	2

25. Thinking about your current or most recent sexual relationship, have you ever talked to your partner about each of the following, or not?
[Randomize, b always follows a]

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

		Yes	No	Refused	N
a. HIV or AIDS	Total	35	65	*	(764)
	White	27	73	0	(352)
	Black	60	40	*	(176)
	Latino	34	66	0	(178)
b. STDs other than HIV, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea	Total	46	54	*	(764)
	White	36	64	0	(352)
	Black	64	36	*	(176)
	Latino	55	45	0	(178)
c. Using condoms	Total	80	20	*	(764)
	White	78	22	0	(352)
	Black	80	20	*	(176)
	Latino	85	15	0	(178)

26. You mentioned that you have never talked to your partner about HIV or AIDS. For each of the following, is this a reason why you did not talk to your partner, or not?
[Randomize, f always last]

Based on those who report having not talked to their current or most recent sexual partner about HIV or AIDS (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Blacks)

		Yes	No	Refused	N
a.	I was embarrassed to talk about HIV				
	Total	20	79	1	(470)
	White	16	84	0	(250)
	Latino	22	78	0	(111)
b.	I did not know how to bring it up				
	Total	33	66	1	(470)
	White	26	74	0	(250)
	Latino	36	64	0	(111)
c.	I was waiting for my partner to bring up the topic				
	Total	11	89	1	(470)
	White	9	91	0	(250)
	Latino	15	85	0	(111)
d.	I never thought about it				
	Total	46	53	1	(470)
	White	49	51	0	(250)
	Latino	48	52	0	(111)
e.	I did not think I was at risk				
	Total	59	41	1	(470)
	White	61	39	0	(250)
	Latino	49	51	0	(111)
f.	Other				
	Total	13	86	1	(470)
	White	13	87	*	(250)
	Latino	14	84	2	(111)

27. You mentioned that you have never talked to your partner about **STDs other than HIV**. For each of the following, is this a reason why you did not talk to your partner, or not?
[Randomize, f always last]

Based on those who report having not talked to their current or most recent sexual partner about STDs other than HIV (n=389) (sample size insufficient to show results separately for race/ethnicity subgroups)

		Yes	No	Refused
a.	I was embarrassed to talk about STDs	23	77	0
b.	I did not know how to bring it up	30	69	1
c.	I was waiting for my partner to bring up the topic	14	86	0
d.	I never thought about it	48	52	0
e.	I did not think I was at risk	56	44	0
f.	Other	11	88	1

28. Have you ever been in any of the following situations, or not?
[Randomize]

	Yes	No	Refused	N
a. Alcohol or drugs influenced your decision to do something sexual				
Total	16	83	1	
White	14	85	*	
Black	17	83	*	
Latino	18	80	2	
b. You used alcohol or drugs to help you feel more comfortable with a sexual partner				
Total	11	88	1	
White	12	88	*	
Black	7	93	*	
Latino	11	87	2	
c. You did more sexually than you had planned because you had been drinking or using drugs				
Total	13	86	1	
White	13	87	*	
Black	10	90	*	
Latino	15	84	2	

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

a. Alcohol or drugs influenced your decision to do something sexual				
Total	27	73	*	(764)
White	26	74	0	(352)
Black	28	72	0	(176)
Latino	29	70	0	(178)
b. You used alcohol or drugs to help you feel more comfortable with a sexual partner				
Total	19	81	*	(764)
White	23	77	0	(352)
Black	10	90	0	(176)
Latino	20	80	*	(178)
c. You did more sexually than you had planned because you had been drinking or using drugs				
Total	22	78	*	(764)
White	24	76	0	(352)
Black	15	85	0	(176)
Latino	24	75	*	(178)
d. You had sex without using a condom because you were drinking or using drugs				
Total	16	84	*	(764)
White	16	84	0	(352)
Black	11	89	0	(176)
Latino	20	79	*	(178)

29. Has a doctor or other health care provider ever suggested that you be tested for HIV, or not?

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	13	85	2	
White	8	92	1	
Black	27	70	3	
Latino	14	84	3	

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

Total	21	78	1	(764)
White	13	86	1	(352)
Black	48	50	2	(176)
Latino	21	78	1	(178)

30. Have you, yourself, ever been tested for HIV?

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	20	79	1	
White	14	85	*	
Black	30	68	2	
Latino	22	76	2	

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

Total	34	65	*	(764)
White	25	74	*	(352)
Black	50	50	*	(176)
Latino	36	64	0	(178)

31. The last time you were tested for HIV, did you go to a doctor or clinic specifically to get an HIV test, or did you decide to get an HIV test as part of another health visit, such as routine check-up?

Based on those who have ever been tested for HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

	I went to the doctor / clinic specifically to get an HIV test	I decided to get an HIV test as part of another health visit, such as a routine check-up	Other	Refused	N
Total	21	65	13	2	(345)
White	21	58	17	4	(107)
Black	15	73	10	2	(123)

32. The last time you were tested for HIV, how did you know the test was being done?

Based on those who report having ever been tested for HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

	I asked to be tested	The doctor or nurse told me this test was being done	It was my impression that this test was a routine part of the exam	I was tested for STDs, and it was my impression that HIV was included	I was tested during blood drive / donation	Other	Refused	N
Total	38	27	11	13	3	6	2	(345)
White	32	23	11	18	2	9	4	(107)
Black	48	31	9	6	1	5	0	(123)

33. For each of the following items, please indicate if it was a reason why you decided to get tested for HIV, or not.
[Randomize]

Based on those who report having ever been tested for HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

	Yes, was a reason	No, was not a reason	Refused	N
a. You were concerned that you might be infected				
	Total	17	81	2 (345)
	White	16	81	3 (107)
	Black	12	88	0 (123)
b. Your doctor or health care provider suggested you get tested				
	Total	48	50	2 (345)
	White	49	48	3 (107)
	Black	52	48	0 (123)
c. It is something you do every year				
	Total	33	65	2 (345)
	White	24	73	3 (107)
	Black	46	54	0 (123)
d. It just seemed like a good idea				
	Total	73	25	2 (345)
	White	66	31	3 (107)
	Black	75	25	0 (123)

34. For each of the following items, please indicate if this is a reason why you have not been tested for HIV.
 [Randomize]

Based on those who report having never been tested for HIV

		Yes, was a reason	No, was not a reason	Refused	N
a. It is too expensive	Total	5	94	*	(1076)
	White	5	95	*	(621)
	Black	1	99	0	(144)
	Latino	5	95	0	(233)
b. You don't think you're at risk	Total	63	36	*	(1076)
	White	66	33	*	(621)
	Black	37	63	0	(144)
	Latino	59	41	0	(233)
c. You don't know where to get tested	Total	11	89	*	(1076)
	White	9	91	*	(621)
	Black	8	92	0	(144)
	Latino	14	86	0	(233)
d. You are worried about confidentiality	Total	6	93	*	(1076)
	White	5	95	*	(621)
	Black	5	95	0	(144)
	Latino	6	94	0	(233)
e. You're afraid you'll test positive	Total	5	95	*	(1076)
	White	3	96	*	(621)
	Black	3	97	0	(144)
	Latino	5	95	0	(233)
f. Your doctor or health care provider never suggested that you get tested	Total	34	66	*	(1076)
	White	36	63	*	(621)
	Black	14	86	0	(144)
	Latino	25	75	0	(233)
g. You are embarrassed or do not know how to ask to get tested	Total	9	91	*	(1076)
	White	8	92	*	(621)
	Black	7	93	0	(144)
	Latino	8	92	0	(233)
h. Other	Total	10	89	1	(1076)
	White	11	88	1	(621)
	Black	6	92	2	(144)
	Latino	9	89	2	(233)

35. Have you ever been in any of the following situations, or not?
[Randomize]

	Yes	No	Refused
a. Thought you might have HIV			
Total	3	96	1
White	2	98	1
Black	4	96	*
Latino	5	93	2
b. Thought you might have an STD, other than HIV			
Total	9	90	1
White	7	93	1
Black	11	89	*
Latino	13	85	2
c. Thought someone you were dating or were in an intimate relationship with someone who might have HIV			
Total	4	95	1
White	2	97	1
Black	4	95	*
Latino	7	91	2
d. Thought someone you were dating or were in an intimate relationship with someone who might have an STD, other than HIV			
Total	8	91	1
White	5	94	1
Black	11	89	*
Latino	14	85	2
e. Dated or were in an intimate relationship with someone you knew to have HIV			
Total	1	98	1
White	1	99	1
Black	*	100	*
Latino	3	96	2
f. Dated or were in an intimate relationship with someone you knew to have an STD, other than HIV			
Total	3	96	1
White	2	98	1
Black	4	96	*
Latino	4	95	2

36. Has a doctor or other health care provider ever suggested that you be tested for any other sexually transmitted diseases besides HIV, or not?

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	13	86	1	
White	10	90	*	
Black	20	78	2	
Latino	14	84	2	

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

Total	23	77	*	(764)
White	18	81	*	(352)
Black	36	64	*	(176)
Latino	24	76	0	(178)

37. Have you, yourself, ever been tested for any other sexually transmitted diseases besides HIV, or not?

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	19	79	2	
White	15	84	1	
Black	35	62	3	
Latino	20	78	2	

Based on those who report having ever had sexual intercourse

Total	36	64	1	(764)
White	31	69	*	(352)
Black	58	40	2	(176)
Latino	34	66	*	(178)

38. The last time you were tested for a **sexually transmitted disease other than HIV**, how did you know the test was being done?

Based on those who report having ever been tested for STDs other than HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

	I asked to be tested	The doctor or nurse told me this test was being done	It was my impression that this test was a routine part of the exam	I was tested during blood drive / donation	Other	Refused	N
Total	41	34	19	2	3	2	(338)
White	39	20	30	1	5	4	(122)
Black	46	40	14	1	*	0	(119)

39. The last time you were tested for a **sexually transmitted disease other than HIV**, did you go to a doctor or clinic specifically to get an STD test, or did you decide to get an STD test as part of another health visit, such as routine check-up?

Based on those who report having ever been tested for STDs other than HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

	I went to the doctor / clinic specifically to get an STD test	I decided to get an STD test as part of another health visit, such as a routine check-up	Other	Refused	N
Total	30	62	5	3	(338)
White	28	63	6	4	(122)
Black	27	68	2	3	(119)

40. For each of the following items, please indicate if it was a reason why you decided to get tested for **STDs, other than HIV**, or not.
[Randomize]

Based on those who report having ever been tested for STDs other than HIV (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Latinos)

		Yes, was a reason	No, was not a reason	Refused	<i>N</i>
a.	You were concerned that you might be infected				
	Total	30	68	2	(338)
	White	29	67	3	(122)
	Black	18	82	0	(119)
b.	Your doctor or health care provider suggested you get tested				
	Total	49	49	2	(338)
	White	46	51	3	(122)
	Black	54	46	0	(119)
c.	It is something you do every year				
	Total	34	64	2	(338)
	White	32	65	3	(122)
	Black	35	65	0	(119)
d.	It just seemed like a good idea				
	Total	74	24	2	(338)
	White	66	30	3	(122)
	Black	78	22	0	(119)

41. For each of the following items, please indicate if this is a reason why you have not been tested for STDs.
[Randomize, h always last]

Based on those who report having never been tested for STDs other than HIV

		Yes, was a reason	No, was not a reason	Refused	N
a.	It is too expensive				
	Total	5	95	*	(1077)
	White	4	96	*	(603)
	Black	1	99	0	(144)
	Latino	7	93	*	(247)
b.	You don't think you're at risk				
	Total	53	46	*	(1077)
	White	57	43	*	(603)
	Black	41	59	0	(144)
	Latino	45	54	*	(247)
c.	You don't know where to get tested				
	Total	8	91	*	(1077)
	White	7	93	*	(603)
	Black	2	98	0	(144)
	Latino	13	87	*	(247)
d.	You are worried about confidentiality				
	Total	6	94	*	(1077)
	White	3	96	*	(603)
	Black	2	98	0	(144)
	Latino	10	90	*	(247)
e.	You're afraid you'll test positive				
	Total	4	95	*	(1077)
	White	3	97	*	(603)
	Black	3	97	0	(144)
	Latino	6	94	*	(247)
f.	Your doctor or health care provider never suggested that you get tested				
	Total	27	73	*	(1077)
	White	30	70	*	(603)
	Black	11	89	0	(144)
	Latino	21	79	*	(247)
g.	You are embarrassed or do not know how to ask to get tested				
	Total	7	93	*	(1077)
	White	5	95	*	(603)
	Black	3	97	0	(144)
	Latino	8	92	*	(247)
h.	Other				
	Total	7	91	1	(1077)
	White	7	92	1	(603)
	Black	9	91	0	(144)
	Latino	7	91	2	(247)

42. As you were taking this survey, was there someone there with you who could see your answer?

Based on those ages 15-17 (sample size insufficient to show results separately for Blacks)

	Yes	No	Refused	N
Total	3	95	1	(459)
White	3	97	0	(230)
Latino	5	92	3	(109)



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