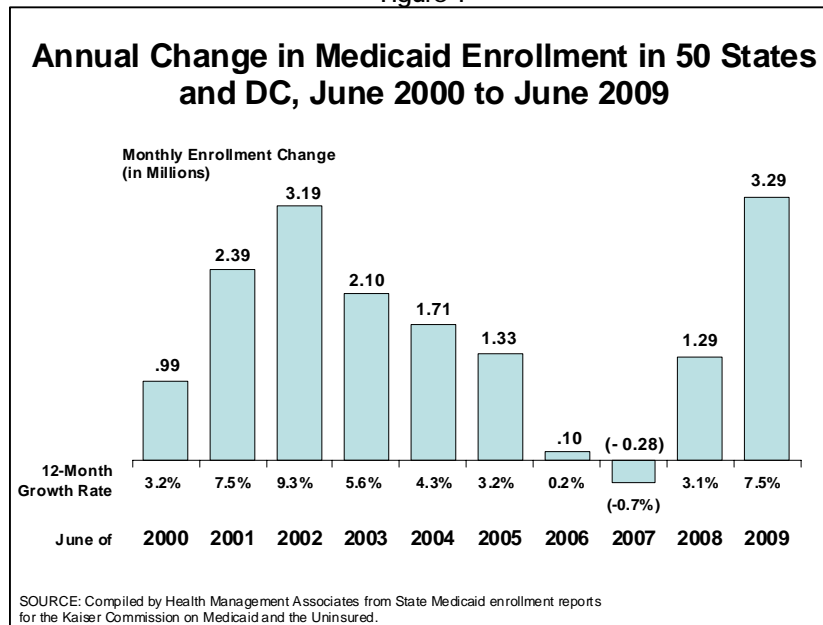


Medicaid Enrollment: June 2009 Data Snapshot

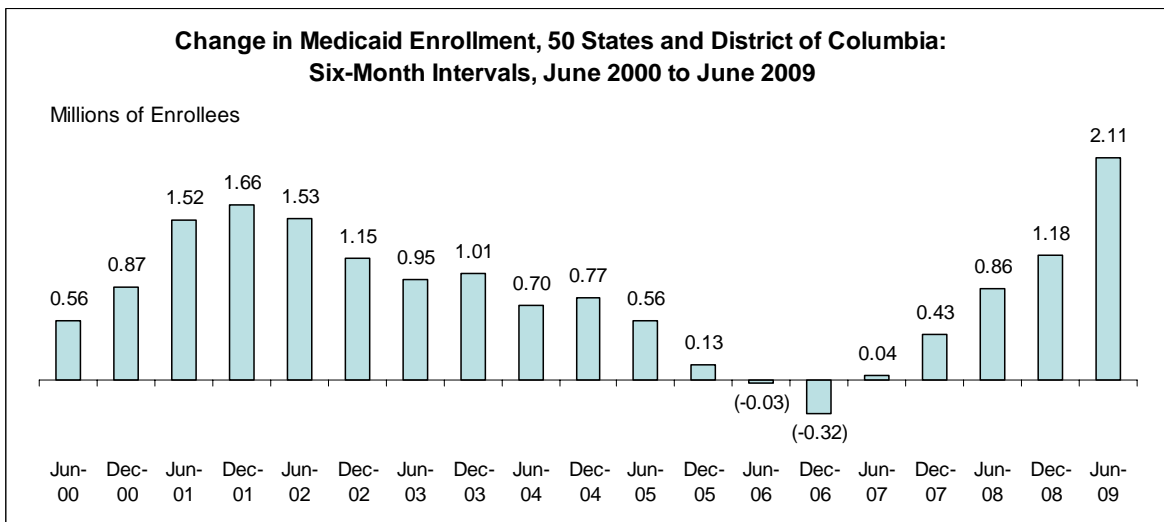
As economic conditions deteriorated and unemployment rose from 5.5% in June 2008 to 9.5% in June 2009, national Medicaid enrollment grew at a level not seen since the early days of program implementation in the late 1960s. In June 2009, monthly Medicaid enrollment rose by 3.29 million, a 7.5% increase over June 2008 (Figure 1). The program expanded to cover 46.87 million Americans in June 2009, many of whom turned to Medicaid as their only source of health coverage as they lost jobs and income during the economic recession. Millions more who did not meet their state's Medicaid eligibility criteria likely joined the ranks of the nation's uninsured.

Figure 1



Monthly Medicaid enrollment growth has been accelerating in each six-month period since the recession began in December 2007. The largest six-month increase since the program's early years occurred from December 2008 to June 2009 as monthly Medicaid enrollment rose by 2.11 million (Figure 2). If Medicaid enrollment follows the pattern of prior recessions, the second half of 2009 would be expected to produce even stronger enrollment growth.

Figure 2



SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Cross State Trends. Consistent with the rise in national Medicaid enrollment, the number of Medicaid enrollees increased in every state from June 2008 to June 2009 (Table 1). This represents the first time since the early 1990s that enrollment has grown in every state. Although the size of the annual increase in Medicaid enrollment varied considerably across states, 13 states

Table 1
Total Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States and the District of Columbia
June 2000 to June 2009

Monthly Enrollment in Thousands										
State	Jun-00	Jun-01	Jun-02	Jun-03	Jun-04	Jun-05	Jun-06	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09
Alabama	534.2	572.6	618.6	651.7	678.2	687.3	690.5	665.2	698.0	736.1
Alaska	72.4	74.9	78.1	83.1	85.3	87.0	88.3	85.7	83.3	86.9
Arizona	438.9	500.2	676.2	813.4	836.0	927.2	910.5	917.3	969.2	1,105.7
Arkansas	329.8	374.5	416.7	410.6	438.0	458.4	480.7	492.6	487.6	514.0
California	5,046.5	5,505.1	6,065.8	6,373.4	6,392.5	6,470.5	6,420.2	6,409.2	6,538.9	6,852.6
Colorado	263.3	281.8	309.0	340.0	382.8	410.8	401.7	381.1	407.2	467.6
Connecticut	322.7	337.3	380.1	377.4	409.0	407.2	393.1	402.6	431.5	459.5
DC	115.4	112.2	114.1	118.8	124.7	127.4	126.5	127.3	128.7	133.8
Delaware	98.2	108.1	116.2	125.3	135.1	140.5	148.2	148.3	153.1	166.7
Florida	1,582.7	1,741.3	1,901.2	1,982.2	2,091.7	2,201.2	2,185.3	2,055.3	2,151.7	2,502.8
Georgia	912.0	996.9	1,125.0	1,254.0	1,325.5	1,379.8	1,325.7	1,224.5	1,266.9	1,387.1
Hawaii	148.6	159.3	163.0	168.7	178.1	186.3	187.6	184.9	192.3	214.4
Idaho	100.9	122.0	134.1	146.0	154.6	167.4	167.1	171.9	175.1	185.5
Illinois	1,286.5	1,343.3	1,358.6	1,472.2	1,611.9	1,727.0	1,805.1	1,930.3	2,043.4	2,191.5
Indiana	562.4	621.8	669.0	693.8	739.9	758.2	779.4	787.7	827.4	920.3
Iowa	202.0	223.7	242.9	262.3	277.4	289.9	316.4	314.2	335.0	374.4
Kansas	189.8	202.6	214.6	229.4	250.0	261.9	265.9	245.1	253.7	264.4
Kentucky	563.3	597.9	613.3	640.8	656.7	671.9	683.5	695.0	698.5	748.5
Louisiana	601.4	661.3	740.2	794.7	844.1	882.7	891.9	827.0	860.1	898.4
Maine	161.1	169.9	187.7	224.9	240.5	250.6	248.4	262.0	254.5	262.1
Maryland	412.0	434.9	456.5	467.1	495.6	506.7	507.2	500.9	520.2	626.5
Massachusetts	839.8	897.8	931.4	857.2	888.6	924.4	962.0	996.1	1,051.6	1,068.3
Michigan	1,040.8	1,107.7	1,212.5	1,293.7	1,374.7	1,434.6	1,477.0	1,507.8	1,539.0	1,645.5
Minnesota	466.1	501.2	513.1	557.6	571.3	584.9	585.6	585.3	603.8	660.5
Mississippi	445.8	545.4	576.1	584.8	579.2	593.3	539.7	509.9	530.6	577.3
Missouri	670.8	745.1	789.9	849.6	871.6	877.4	724.8	717.8	750.7	778.3
Montana	69.6	74.7	78.2	81.2	85.0	83.9	82.1	78.6	78.1	82.5
Nebraska	175.9	187.6	199.6	168.5	175.9	176.5	178.7	177.2	177.3	190.0
Nevada	105.9	126.4	157.2	168.1	176.6	171.7	171.8	170.2	188.9	213.5
New Hampshire	82.0	84.1	92.0	98.8	103.6	106.5	108.8	110.1	114.3	123.9
New Jersey	620.7	651.1	675.6	673.8	700.3	715.7	751.3	761.4	781.3	812.4
New Mexico	287.9	304.4	342.5	365.3	383.9	366.6	364.3	372.5	408.6	432.1
New York	2,719.2	2,835.9	3,362.1	3,684.1	3,952.2	4,132.0	4,177.2	4,101.0	4,139.6	4,417.9
North Carolina	872.6	971.9	1,023.6	1,074.6	1,112.3	1,137.5	1,179.0	1,177.5	1,238.0	1,328.9
North Dakota	43.4	44.7	48.7	54.2	52.8	52.4	53.0	51.7	51.9	58.7
Ohio	1,062.7	1,222.1	1,379.5	1,440.2	1,522.4	1,582.3	1,601.2	1,581.2	1,653.3	1,797.6
Oklahoma	369.1	404.4	437.0	450.7	472.4	486.7	497.3	525.9	522.4	563.0
Oregon	379.5	373.0	394.4	363.3	376.7	367.0	361.2	338.7	356.5	393.4
Pennsylvania	1,417.2	1,447.2	1,501.0	1,567.4	1,675.7	1,786.7	1,877.4	1,887.6	1,925.7	2,017.8
Rhode Island	144.7	149.6	158.1	164.1	169.6	167.5	167.6	163.7	158.7	159.3
South Carolina	535.0	631.7	664.5	678.0	656.5	654.1	650.2	618.6	626.2	664.3
South Dakota	69.5	75.1	79.9	83.9	86.5	88.2	88.9	89.7	90.9	95.3
Tennessee	1,347.0	1,459.3	1,445.7	1,347.5	1,391.8	1,383.8	1,255.7	1,215.3	1,237.0	1,266.3
Texas	1,761.4	1,849.3	2,200.1	2,554.8	2,683.6	2,782.9	2,800.7	2,864.9	2,882.6	3,099.6
Utah	135.2	140.7	155.4	189.2	204.4	215.5	210.1	197.3	203.1	241.1
Vermont	107.9	111.1	114.5	117.2	117.8	116.1	118.3	116.2	124.5	133.9
Virginia	480.7	480.3	502.2	540.3	596.3	628.0	646.3	638.0	665.8	720.6
Washington	800.5	784.2	828.8	854.0	823.8	844.8	863.1	858.0	885.7	966.4
West Virginia	259.1	262.4	279.1	289.1	296.0	299.7	308.8	300.2	307.4	320.1
Wisconsin	456.8	487.9	553.3	595.6	630.5	650.0	684.6	692.6	754.6	878.7
Wyoming	34.8	39.7	48.9	53.7	56.0	57.7	58.3	56.0	55.6	61.2
TOTAL	31,745.9	34,137.3	37,325.9	39,430.6	41,135.7	42,468.0	42,568.2	42,289.0	43,579.6	46,867.3

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports.

experienced double-digit percentage growth from June-08 to June-09, and the enrollment growth rate at least doubled in 32 states compared to the prior 12-month period (Table 2).

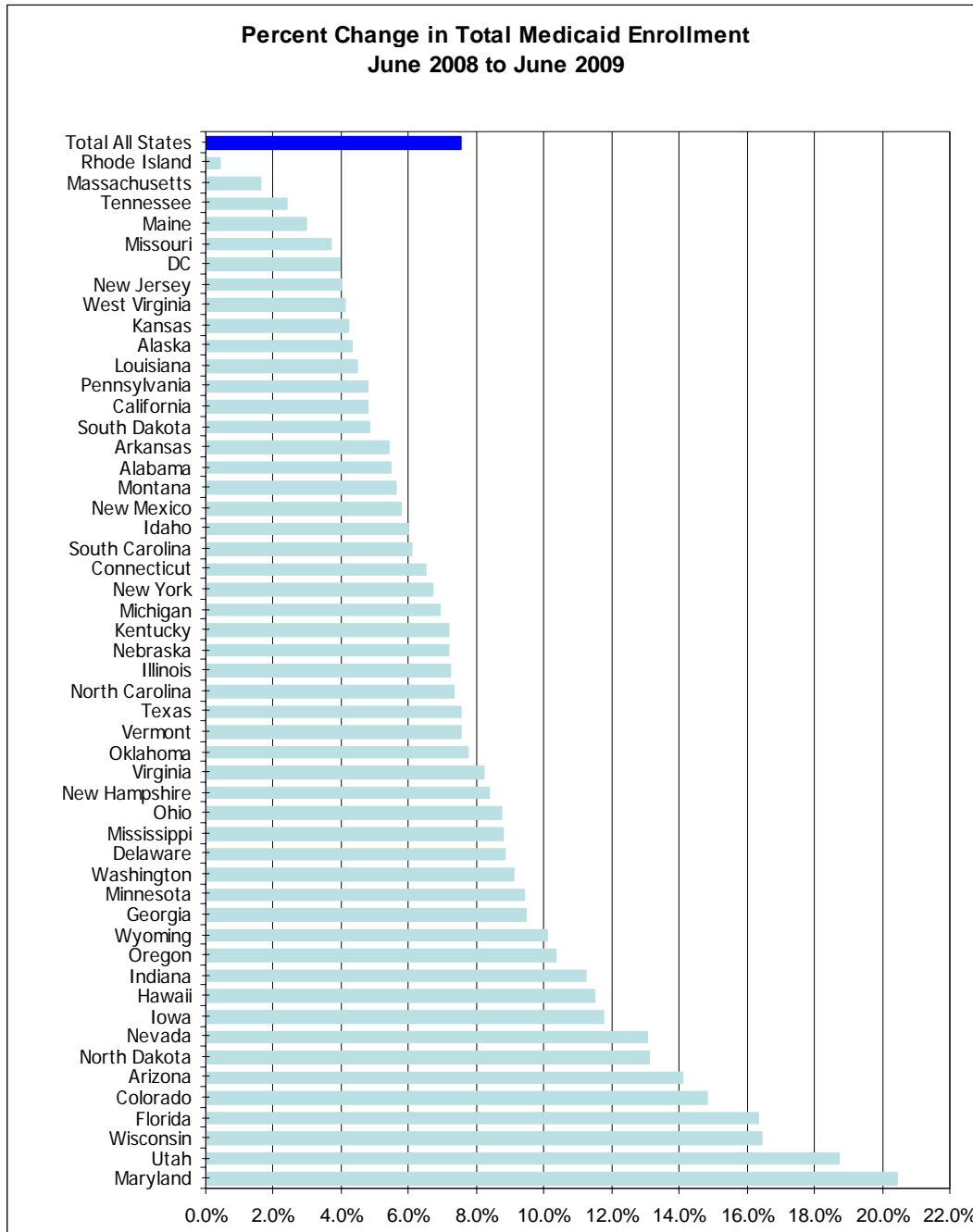
Table 2

**Total Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States and the District of Columbia
June 2000 to June 2009**

State	Jun 00 to Jun 01	Jun 01 to Jun 02	Jun 02 to Jun 03	Jun 03 to Jun 04	Jun 04 to Jun 05	Jun 05 to Jun 06	Jun 06 to Jun 07	Jun 07 to Jun 08	Jun 08 to Jun 09
Alabama	7.2%	8.0%	5.4%	4.1%	1.3%	0.5%	-3.7%	4.9%	5.5%
Alaska	3.4%	4.3%	6.4%	2.7%	1.9%	1.6%	-2.9%	-2.9%	4.3%
Arizona	14.0%	35.2%	20.3%	2.8%	10.9%	-1.8%	0.7%	5.7%	14.1%
Arkansas	13.5%	11.3%	-1.5%	6.7%	4.7%	4.9%	2.5%	-1.0%	5.4%
California	9.1%	10.2%	5.1%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.8%	-0.2%	2.0%	4.8%
Colorado	7.0%	9.7%	10.0%	12.6%	7.3%	-2.2%	-5.1%	6.8%	14.8%
Connecticut	4.5%	12.7%	-0.7%	8.4%	-0.4%	-3.5%	2.4%	7.2%	6.5%
DC	-2.8%	1.7%	4.1%	5.0%	2.2%	-0.7%	0.6%	1.1%	4.0%
Delaware	10.0%	7.5%	7.9%	7.8%	4.0%	5.5%	0.1%	3.2%	8.9%
Florida	10.0%	9.2%	4.3%	5.5%	5.2%	-0.7%	-5.9%	4.7%	16.3%
Georgia	9.3%	12.9%	11.5%	5.7%	4.1%	-3.9%	-7.6%	3.5%	9.5%
Hawaii	7.2%	2.3%	3.5%	5.6%	4.6%	0.7%	-1.4%	4.0%	11.5%
Idaho	20.9%	10.0%	8.8%	5.9%	8.3%	-0.2%	2.9%	1.8%	6.0%
Illinois	4.4%	1.1%	8.4%	9.5%	7.1%	4.5%	6.9%	5.9%	7.2%
Indiana	10.6%	7.6%	3.7%	6.6%	2.5%	2.8%	1.1%	5.0%	11.2%
Iowa	10.7%	8.6%	8.0%	5.8%	4.5%	9.2%	-0.7%	6.6%	11.8%
Kansas	6.8%	5.9%	6.9%	9.0%	4.7%	1.5%	-7.8%	3.5%	4.2%
Kentucky	6.2%	2.6%	4.5%	2.5%	2.3%	1.7%	1.7%	0.5%	7.2%
Louisiana	10.0%	11.9%	7.4%	6.2%	4.6%	1.0%	-7.3%	4.0%	4.5%
Maine	5.5%	10.4%	19.8%	6.9%	4.2%	-0.9%	5.4%	-2.9%	3.0%
Maryland	5.6%	5.0%	2.3%	6.1%	2.2%	0.1%	-1.2%	3.9%	20.4%
Massachusetts	6.9%	3.7%	-8.0%	3.7%	4.0%	4.1%	3.5%	5.6%	1.6%
Michigan	6.4%	9.5%	6.7%	6.3%	4.4%	3.0%	2.1%	2.1%	6.9%
Minnesota	7.5%	2.4%	8.7%	2.4%	2.4%	0.1%	-0.1%	3.2%	9.4%
Mississippi	22.3%	5.6%	1.5%	-1.0%	2.4%	-9.0%	-5.5%	4.1%	8.8%
Missouri	11.1%	6.0%	7.6%	2.6%	0.7%	-17.4%	-1.0%	4.6%	3.7%
Montana	7.4%	4.7%	3.9%	4.6%	-1.4%	-2.1%	-4.2%	-0.7%	5.6%
Nebraska	6.7%	6.4%	-15.6%	4.4%	0.4%	1.3%	-0.9%	0.1%	7.2%
Nevada	19.5%	24.3%	6.9%	5.1%	-2.7%	0.1%	-1.0%	11.0%	13.0%
New Hampshire	2.5%	9.4%	7.4%	4.8%	2.8%	2.1%	1.2%	3.8%	8.4%
New Jersey	4.9%	3.8%	-0.3%	3.9%	2.2%	5.0%	1.3%	2.6%	4.0%
New Mexico	5.7%	12.5%	6.6%	5.1%	-4.5%	-0.6%	2.3%	9.7%	5.8%
New York	4.3%	18.6%	9.6%	7.3%	4.5%	1.1%	-1.8%	0.9%	6.7%
North Carolina	11.4%	5.3%	5.0%	3.5%	2.3%	3.6%	-0.1%	5.1%	7.3%
North Dakota	3.0%	9.0%	11.2%	-2.6%	-0.7%	1.2%	-2.5%	0.4%	13.1%
Ohio	15.0%	12.9%	4.4%	5.7%	3.9%	1.2%	-1.3%	4.6%	8.7%
Oklahoma	9.6%	8.1%	3.2%	4.8%	3.0%	2.2%	5.7%	-0.7%	7.8%
Oregon	-1.7%	5.8%	-7.9%	3.7%	-2.6%	-1.6%	-6.2%	5.2%	10.4%
Pennsylvania	2.1%	3.7%	4.4%	6.9%	6.6%	5.1%	0.5%	2.0%	4.8%
Rhode Island	3.4%	5.7%	3.8%	3.4%	-1.2%	0.1%	-2.4%	-3.0%	0.4%
South Carolina	18.1%	5.2%	2.0%	-3.2%	-0.4%	-0.6%	-4.8%	1.2%	6.1%
South Dakota	8.1%	6.4%	5.0%	3.1%	2.0%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	4.8%
Tennessee	8.3%	-0.9%	-6.8%	3.3%	-0.6%	-9.3%	-3.2%	1.8%	2.4%
Texas	5.0%	19.0%	16.1%	5.0%	3.7%	0.6%	2.3%	0.6%	7.5%
Utah	4.1%	10.4%	21.8%	8.1%	5.4%	-2.5%	-6.1%	2.9%	18.7%
Vermont	2.9%	3.1%	2.3%	0.5%	-1.5%	1.9%	-1.8%	7.2%	7.5%
Virginia	-0.1%	4.5%	7.6%	10.4%	5.3%	2.9%	-1.3%	4.4%	8.2%
Washington	-2.0%	5.7%	3.0%	-3.5%	2.5%	2.2%	-0.6%	3.2%	9.1%
West Virginia	1.3%	6.4%	3.6%	2.4%	1.3%	3.0%	-2.8%	2.4%	4.1%
Wisconsin	6.8%	13.4%	7.6%	5.9%	3.1%	5.3%	1.2%	8.9%	16.5%
Wyoming	14.0%	23.2%	9.9%	4.2%	3.0%	1.1%	-3.9%	-0.7%	10.1%
TOTAL	7.5%	9.3%	5.6%	4.3%	3.2%	0.2%	-0.7%	3.1%	7.5%

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Figure 3



SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Children vs. Adults. Since children are significantly more likely to be eligible for public coverage than adults, most of the growth (60%) in Medicaid enrollment between June 2008 and June 2009 occurred among children (2.0 million of the 3.3 million total growth, see Table 3).

Table 3

Change in Medicaid Enrollment of Children and Adults in 50 States and DC														
State	Enrollment (in Thousands)						Change (in Thousands)				Percent Change			
	June 2007		June 2008		June 2009		June 2007 to June 2008		June 2008 to June 2009		June 2007 to June 2008		June 2008 to June 2009	
	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult
Alabama	346.6	318.6	375.5	322.5	406.3	329.8	28.9	3.9	30.8	7.3	8.3%	1.2%	8.2%	2.3%
Alaska	52.6	33.2	50.1	33.1	51.9	35.0	-2.4	0.0	1.7	1.9	-4.6%	-0.1%	3.5%	5.6%
Arizona	479.0	437.8	507.2	461.4	583.9	521.0	28.2	23.6	76.7	59.6	5.9%	5.4%	15.1%	12.9%
Arkansas	283.9	208.7	274.9	212.7	293.4	220.5	-9.0	4.0	18.5	7.9	-3.2%	1.9%	6.7%	3.7%
California	3,163.9	3,239.0	3,223.4	3,307.3	3,396.6	3,462.7	59.5	68.3	173.2	155.4	1.9%	2.1%	5.4%	4.7%
Colorado	214.4	166.7	232.5	174.6	275.2	192.3	18.1	7.9	42.7	17.7	8.4%	4.8%	18.4%	10.1%
Connecticut	188.3	214.3	201.9	229.6	215.6	243.8	13.6	15.2	13.7	14.3	7.2%	7.1%	6.8%	6.2%
DC	65.1	62.1	65.7	63.0	70.4	63.4	0.6	0.8	4.7	0.4	0.9%	1.4%	7.2%	0.6%
Delaware	63.9	84.4	67.2	89.7	71.9	98.7	3.3	5.3	4.7	8.9	5.1%	6.3%	7.0%	10.0%
Florida	1,032.5	1,022.8	1,095.4	1,056.2	1,298.4	1,204.4	62.9	33.5	202.9	148.2	6.1%	3.3%	18.5%	14.0%
Georgia	689.1	535.3	727.8	539.2	823.0	564.1	38.7	3.8	95.2	24.9	5.6%	0.7%	13.1%	4.6%
Hawaii	89.2	95.7	90.6	101.8	99.1	115.4	1.4	6.1	8.5	13.6	1.5%	6.3%	9.4%	13.4%
Idaho	109.6	62.4	104.6	70.5	112.5	73.0	-5.0	8.1	7.9	2.5	-4.5%	13.0%	7.6%	3.6%
Illinois	1,187.5	778.9	1,263.7	811.2	1,354.5	845.5	76.2	32.3	90.8	34.3	6.4%	4.1%	7.2%	4.2%
Indiana	472.2	315.5	489.3	338.0	542.9	377.4	17.1	22.5	53.5	39.4	3.6%	7.1%	10.9%	11.6%
Iowa	147.6	165.6	156.3	177.3	183.2	189.4	8.7	11.7	26.9	12.1	5.9%	7.1%	17.2%	6.8%
Kansas	142.2	102.8	143.7	110.0	149.0	115.4	1.4	7.2	5.3	5.4	1.0%	7.0%	3.7%	4.9%
Kentucky	321.9	373.0	330.2	368.3	357.0	391.5	8.2	-4.7	26.9	23.1	2.6%	-1.3%	8.1%	6.3%
Louisiana	544.7	282.3	572.4	287.6	601.7	296.7	27.7	5.3	29.3	9.0	5.1%	1.9%	5.1%	3.1%
Maine	99.0	163.0	98.3	156.2	103.4	158.7	-0.7	-6.8	5.1	2.5	-0.7%	-4.2%	5.2%	1.6%
Maryland	288.1	212.8	301.6	218.6	344.2	282.3	13.5	5.8	42.6	63.7	4.7%	2.7%	14.1%	29.1%
Massachusetts	353.1	646.3	366.4	688.9	368.9	703.1	13.4	42.6	2.5	14.2	3.8%	6.6%	0.7%	2.1%
Michigan	869.3	638.5	881.5	657.5	955.7	689.7	12.2	19.0	74.3	32.2	1.4%	3.0%	8.4%	4.9%
Minnesota	309.9	275.4	318.9	284.9	339.3	321.2	9.0	9.5	20.4	36.3	2.9%	3.5%	6.4%	12.7%
Mississippi	264.2	245.7	279.0	251.6	312.3	264.9	14.7	5.9	33.4	13.3	5.6%	2.4%	12.0%	5.3%
Missouri	422.4	295.4	431.2	319.4	448.0	330.3	8.8	24.1	16.8	10.9	2.1%	8.2%	3.9%	3.4%
Montana	44.1	34.5	43.8	34.3	47.1	35.4	-0.4	-0.2	3.3	1.1	-0.8%	-0.5%	7.5%	3.1%
Nebraska	107.6	69.6	108.1	69.2	117.6	72.4	0.5	-0.4	9.5	3.2	0.5%	-0.6%	8.8%	4.7%
Nevada	98.2	72.0	109.0	79.9	127.4	86.1	10.8	7.9	18.4	6.2	11.0%	11.0%	16.9%	7.8%
New Hampshire	69.2	40.9	71.0	43.3	77.4	46.5	1.8	2.4	6.4	3.2	2.6%	5.9%	9.0%	7.3%
New Jersey	463.6	297.8	481.2	300.2	510.1	302.3	17.6	2.3	28.9	2.2	3.8%	0.8%	6.0%	0.7%
New Mexico	240.7	131.8	271.7	136.9	290.7	141.4	31.0	5.1	19.0	4.5	12.9%	3.8%	7.0%	3.3%
New York	1,585.6	2,515.3	1,599.4	2,540.2	1,679.5	2,738.4	13.8	24.8	80.1	198.2	0.9%	1.0%	5.0%	7.8%
North Carolina	620.3	557.3	658.7	579.4	719.5	609.4	38.4	22.1	60.9	30.0	6.2%	4.0%	9.2%	5.2%
North Dakota	24.8	26.9	24.5	27.3	31.3	27.3	-0.3	0.5	6.8	-0.1	-1.0%	1.7%	27.9%	-0.3%
Ohio	797.0	784.1	826.3	827.0	899.5	898.1	29.2	42.8	73.3	71.1	3.7%	5.5%	8.9%	8.6%
Oklahoma	334.9	191.0	329.5	192.9	361.3	201.7	-5.4	1.9	31.7	8.9	-1.6%	1.0%	9.6%	4.6%
Oregon	169.5	169.2	177.1	179.4	204.9	188.5	7.6	10.2	27.8	9.1	4.5%	6.0%	15.7%	5.1%
Pennsylvania	891.0	996.6	910.0	1,015.7	965.5	1,052.3	19.0	19.0	55.5	36.6	2.1%	1.9%	6.1%	3.6%
Rhode Island	67.9	97.9	65.0	96.0	65.0	96.5	-2.9	-1.9	0.0	0.5	-4.3%	-1.9%	0.0%	0.5%
South Carolina	345.0	273.6	348.4	295.0	375.8	305.9	3.4	21.4	27.4	10.9	1.0%	7.8%	7.9%	3.7%
South Dakota	52.4	37.3	53.4	37.5	54.2	41.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	3.6	1.8%	0.7%	1.6%	9.5%
Tennessee	521.7	693.6	547.6	689.3	585.0	681.2	26.0	-4.3	37.4	-8.1	5.0%	-0.6%	6.8%	-1.2%
Texas	2,001.9	863.0	2,005.2	877.4	2,186.1	913.6	3.3	14.4	180.8	36.2	0.2%	1.7%	9.0%	4.1%
Utah	94.7	102.6	97.7	105.4	119.6	121.5	2.9	2.8	21.9	16.1	3.1%	2.7%	22.4%	15.3%
Vermont	48.9	67.3	51.2	73.3	53.8	80.1	2.3	6.0	2.6	6.8	4.8%	8.9%	5.1%	9.3%
Virginia	342.2	295.8	358.0	307.9	399.9	320.6	15.7	12.1	41.9	12.8	4.6%	4.1%	11.7%	4.2%
Washington	517.9	340.0	540.0	345.7	599.9	366.6	22.1	5.6	59.8	20.9	4.3%	1.7%	11.1%	6.0%
West Virginia	154.7	145.5	156.9	150.5	163.8	156.3	2.2	5.0	6.9	5.8	1.4%	3.5%	4.4%	3.8%
Wisconsin	339.0	353.6	358.7	395.8	414.4	464.3	19.7	42.2	55.7	68.4	5.8%	11.9%	15.5%	17.3%
Wyoming	35.2	20.3	34.8	20.3	39.1	21.5	-0.4	0.0	4.3	1.2	-1.2%	-0.1%	12.4%	5.8%
Total All States	22,168.3	20,153.7	22,876.5	20,750.8	24,847.0	22,059.1	708.2	597.1	1,970.5	1,308.3	3.2%	3.0%	8.6%	6.3%

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Aged and Disabled. Forty-four states were able to provide information on the number of enrollees who were aged or living with disabilities, including those “dual eligibles” covered by Medicare. Despite historical fluctuations and periods of declines in enrollment growth of adults and children, enrollment among the aged and disabled has risen consistently since 2000, and has accelerated as the economy has worsened. While enrollment growth averaged 2.9% from June 2000 to June 2008, it rose to 3.3% between June 2008 and June 2009 (Table 4), which is significant given the higher health care needs and expenditures associated with this population who comprise more than two thirds (68% in 2006) of program spending.

Table 4
Aged and Disabled Medicaid Enrollment in 44 States and DC
June 2000 to June 2009

State	Monthly Enrollment in Thousands										Percent Change	
	Jun-00	Jun-01	Jun-02	Jun-03	Jun-04	Jun-05	Jun-06	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun 00 to Jun 08 Avg.	Jun 08 to Jun 09
	Alabama	234.6	241.4	250.9	264.7	273.1	273.9	277.0	278.4	279.7	282.9	2.2%
Alaska	14.8	15.5	16.6	17.6	18.2	19.1	19.6	20.4	20.6	21.1	4.2%	2.4%
Arizona	116.0	123.1	139.0	157.1	168.8	187.2	191.9	197.4	203.8	210.7	7.3%	3.4%
Arkansas	134.5	136.1	139.2	145.1	150.4	155.7	164.2	169.3	176.1	183.1	3.4%	4.0%
California	1,357.5	1,424.6	1,493.1	1,584.5	1,625.8	1,672.1	1,693.0	1,726.9	1,767.5	1,807.1	3.4%	2.2%
Colorado	92.6	93.3	94.3	95.1	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.2	108.2	112.5	2.0%	3.9%
Connecticut*	93.3	96.4	99.1	101.5	101.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	102.7	105.3	1.2%	2.5%
DC	36.4	34.9	33.8	34.9	37.4	38.5	39.6	41.1	42.4	41.1	1.9%	-3.1%
Florida	590.3	619.5	645.6	661.5	698.8	728.5	742.6	752.9	772.0	832.1	3.4%	7.8%
Georgia*	295.5	299.6	308.8	341.2	341.1	344.6	354.0	361.1	364.5	378.2	2.7%	3.8%
Hawaii	34.5	35.3	38.2	36.7	39.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	41.7	43.5	2.4%	4.4%
Idaho	29.5	31.4	33.0	34.8	36.7	42.1	44.1	48.5	57.3	57.6	8.6%	0.6%
Illinois	354.2	361.0	356.6	374.1	389.5	402.5	443.0	436.3	441.3	452.6	2.8%	2.6%
Indiana	153.6	162.5	168.4	172.8	184.5	187.4	196.1	201.1	205.5	211.1	3.7%	2.7%
Iowa	87.1	87.7	91.0	96.6	100.7	106.9	128.2	128.3	136.5	144.8	5.8%	6.0%
Kansas	67.3	68.8	70.1	71.7	74.6	77.3	79.1	81.1	84.3	88.8	2.9%	5.3%
Kentucky	246.9	250.2	251.8	255.6	258.6	265.6	269.4	277.9	270.5	287.3	1.1%	6.2%
Louisiana	217.7	219.2	224.2	225.7	231.7	238.1	225.8	229.2	240.9	245.3	1.3%	1.8%
Maine*	61.8	60.8	63.8	64.7	65.8	70.4	77.3	78.6	80.0	80.4	3.3%	0.5%
Maryland	135.2	140.1	146.4	151.5	153.3	158.3	165.4	167.7	169.7	175.9	2.9%	3.7%
Michigan	332.0	338.7	348.1	362.3	371.7	382.7	392.9	394.6	405.7	419.1	2.5%	3.3%
Minnesota	129.9	136.9	143.9	150.4	154.9	157.5	162.0	164.8	170.5	174.9	3.5%	2.6%
Mississippi	189.5	201.6	210.9	214.3	216.8	220.0	221.2	215.7	215.3	221.2	1.6%	2.7%
Missouri	181.5	189.1	195.8	213.1	226.4	238.2	216.1	193.3	222.9	229.6	2.6%	3.0%
Nebraska	42.7	43.4	44.5	45.4	46.3	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.7	49.6	1.7%	2.0%
Nevada	35.7	39.1	42.6	45.6	50.3	48.9	50.3	52.2	55.4	57.3	5.6%	3.4%
New Hampshire	22.2	22.8	23.8	24.7	26.0	26.8	27.0	28.1	30.2	31.6	3.9%	4.8%
New Jersey	229.1	231.1	232.9	232.9	239.9	242.6	246.5	251.5	254.5	261.5	1.3%	2.8%
New Mexico	64.2	66.4	69.6	72.7	75.7	78.7	82.1	84.4	86.8	87.4	3.8%	0.7%
New York	912.0	922.6	947.3	962.5	975.4	1,019.0	1,028.1	1,058.6	1,067.7	1,109.6	2.0%	3.9%
North Carolina	334.6	343.8	351.2	360.3	369.2	381.0	393.1	399.5	406.8	416.0	2.5%	2.3%
North Dakota	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.5	1.2%	1.0%
Ohio	345.9	345.1	377.2	388.1	408.5	412.6	422.2	431.7	452.6	469.3	3.4%	3.7%
Oklahoma	105.6	115.0	118.7	126.9	130.9	138.5	145.0	149.6	155.0	159.6	4.9%	3.0%
Oregon	89.3	91.5	96.0	96.2	97.4	100.3	102.1	104.1	108.0	113.5	2.4%	5.1%
Rhode Island	50.0	50.0	53.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	56.1	56.0	55.7	56.2	1.4%	0.9%
South Carolina*	180.3	183.9	184.3	188.4	191.1	192.0	190.3	188.8	191.0	195.0	0.7%	2.1%
South Dakota	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.5	21.8	22.6	22.6	23.0	23.5	1.3%	2.0%
Tennessee	320.7	326.8	333.1	350.0	362.2	374.0	399.3	400.3	403.1	393.2	2.9%	-2.5%
Texas	489.5	495.1	512.3	531.6	549.0	595.6	627.2	650.0	671.0	699.6	4.0%	4.3%
Utah	43.5	44.9	47.7	49.3	52.5	56.2	58.5	59.4	61.3	65.5	4.4%	6.9%
Virginia	188.6	190.0	194.2	198.0	204.6	211.5	219.1	222.6	228.6	234.8	2.4%	2.7%
Washington	156.4	162.9	178.4	185.7	191.8	198.9	208.6	214.8	222.2	232.2	4.5%	4.5%
Wisconsin	161.6	161.1	165.1	167.9	171.4	173.8	183.9	187.4	199.0	215.6	2.6%	8.3%
Wyoming	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.9	3.2%	4.2%
Total	9,005.0	9,250.9	9,582.7	9,956.6	10,262.5	10,609.2	10,884.5	11,049.3	11,330.8	11,708.6	2.9%	3.3%

* Connecticut excludes QMB-only enrollees. After December 2000, Maine's QMBs are excluded. SLMBs and QIs were included for the first time in June 2003 data for Georgia and June 2008 for South Carolina.

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Conclusion. Given historical trends in Medicaid enrollment, it is likely that enrollment will continue to rise over the next year. The impact of the economic recession on children and families through job loss and the corresponding loss of health insurance is still being realized. This rise in enrollment is occurring at the same time that states are facing fiscal constraints and the potential expiration of enhanced federal aid on December 31, 2010, making it difficult for them to meet this growing demand for health coverage.

These June 2009 enrollment data provide the latest available snapshot of Medicaid trends nationally and across the states. For more detailed information on methodology and state-by-state enrollment reporting, see *Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States: December 2008 Data Update*, available online at <http://www.kff.org/medicaid/7606.cfm>.

This publication (#8050) is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation's website at www.kff.org.

The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured provides information and analysis on health care coverage and access for the low-income population, with a special focus on Medicaid's role and coverage of the uninsured. Begun in 1991 and based in the Kaiser Family Foundation's Washington, DC office, the Commission is the largest operating program of the Foundation. The Commission's work is conducted by Foundation staff under the guidance of a bipartisan group of national leaders and experts in health care and public policy.