

Major U.S. Global Health and Related Initiatives by Country

Countries	GHI Programs (Note: Some programs include countries that receive funding through accounts that are not included as part of the GHI)								Other Health Related Initiatives			Total
	GHI ¹	HIV/AIDS (PEPFAR) ²	TB ³	PMI/Other Malaria Programs ⁴	NTD Program ⁵	MNCH ⁶	FP/RH ⁷	Nutrition ⁸	Feed The Future ⁹	Water/Sanitation ¹⁰	MCC ¹¹	
88 Countries & 13 Regions	74 Countries & 12 Regions	58 Countries & 10 Regions	41 Countries & 7 Regions	23 Countries & 3 Regions	20 Countries	58 Countries & 7 Regions	48 Countries & 6 Regions	26 Countries	20 Countries & 5 Regions	29 Countries & 6 Regions	20 Countries	343 Country Programs
Africa (37 Countries & 4 Regions)	34 Countries & 4 Regions	30 Countries & 4 Regions	17 Countries & 2 Regions	22 Countries & 1 Region	12 Countries	27 Countries & 3 Regions	21 Countries & 3 Regions	18 Countries	12 Countries & 3 Regions	16 Countries & 4 Regions	10 Countries	186 Country Programs
Angola	X	X		X		X	X					4
Benin	X	X		X		X	X					4
Botswana	X	X										1
Burkina Faso	X			X	X			X			Compact	4
Burundi	X	X		X		X						3
Cameroon	X	X			X							2
Chad						X		X				2
Congo, Democratic Republic of	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		8
Cote d'Ivoire	X	X										1
Djibouti	X	X	X			X						3
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		8
Ghana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Compact	10
Guinea	X	X		X	X	X	X					5
Kenya	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		8
Lesotho	X	X									Compact	2
Liberia	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	Threshold	9
Madagascar	X	X		X		X	X	X		X		6
Malawi	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			7
Mali	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Compact	9
Mauritania						X						1
Mozambique	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Compact	10
Namibia	X	X	X								Compact	3
Niger	X				X	X		X				3
Nigeria	X	X	X	X		X	X			X		6
Rwanda	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	Threshold	8
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Compact	10
Sierra Leone	X	X			X	X						3
Somalia	X					X						1
South Africa	X	X	X				X					3
South Sudan	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		7
Sudan										X		1
Swaziland	X	X										1
Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Compact	10
Togo	X				X							1
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		9
Zambia	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		8
Zimbabwe	X	X	X	X		X	X					5
USAID Africa Regional Programs	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		(NA)
East Asia and Pacific (11 Countries & 1 Region)	10 Countries & 1 Region	9 Countries & 1 Region	3 Countries & 1 Region	0 Countries & 1 Region	4 Countries	4 Countries	3 Countries	1 Countries	1 Country & 1 Region	2 Countries	4 Countries	31 Country Programs
Cambodia	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			7
China	X	X										1
Indonesia	X	X	X		X	X				X	Compact	6
Laos	X	X										1
Mongolia											Compact	1
Burma	X	X										1
Papua New Guinea	X	X										1
Philippines	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	Compact	7
Thailand	X	X										1
Timor-Leste	X					X	X				Threshold	3
Vietnam	X	X			X							2
USAID Regional Development Mission Asia	X	X	X	X					X			(NA)

Countries	GHI Programs (Note: Some programs include countries that receive funding through accounts that are not included as part of the GHI)								Other Health Related Initiatives			Total
	GHI ¹	HIV/AIDS (PEPFAR) ²	TB ³	PMI/Other Malaria Programs ⁴	NTD Program ⁵	MNCH ⁶	FP/RH ⁷	Nutrition ⁸	Feed The Future ⁹	Water/Sanitation ¹⁰	MCC ¹¹	
88 Countries & 13 Regions	74 Countries & 12 Regions	58 Countries & 10 Regions	41 Countries & 7 Regions	23 Countries & 3 Regions	20 Countries	58 Countries & 7 Regions	48 Countries & 6 Regions	26 Countries	20 Countries & 5 Regions	29 Countries & 6 Regions	20 Countries	343 Country Programs
Europe and Eurasia (9 Countries & 2 Regions)	6 Countries & 2 Region	3 Countries & 1 Region	6 Countries & 2 Region	0 Countries	0 Countries	6 Countries & 2 Region	6 Countries & 2 Region	0 Countries	0 Countries	2 Countries	1 Country	24 Country Programs
Albania						X	X					2
Armenia	X		X			X	X			X		4
Azerbaijan	X		X			X	X					3
Belarus	X		X									1
Georgia	X	X	X			X	X					4
Kosovo										X		1
Moldova (Republic of)											Compact	1
Russia	X	X	X			X	X					4
Ukraine	X	X	X			X	X					4
Europe and Eurasia Regional Programs	X	X	X			X	X					(NA)
Near East (7 Countries & 1 Region)	1 Country	0 Countries	0 Countries	0 Countries	0 Countries	5 Countries	3 Countries	1 Country	0 Countries	5 Countries & 1 Region	2 Countries	16 Country Programs
Egypt						X	X	X		X		4
Jordan						X	X			X	Compact	4
Iraq						X						1
Lebanon										X		1
Morocco											Compact	1
West Bank and Gaza						X				X		2
Yemen	X					X	X			X		3
USAID Middle East Regional										X		(NA)
South and Central Asia (10 Countries & 1 Region)	10 Countries & 1 Region	4 Countries & 1 Region	9 Countries	1 Country	2 Countries	8 Countries	9 Countries	4 Countries	3 Countries	4 Countries	0 Countries	44 Country Programs
Afghanistan	X	X	X			X	X	X		X		6
Bangladesh	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		8
India	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		7
Kazakhstan	X		X			X	X					3
Kyrgyz Republic	X		X			X	X					3
Nepal	X	X			X	X	X	X	X			6
Pakistan	X		X			X	X					3
Tajikistan	X		X			X	X		X	X		5
Turkmenistan	X		X				X					2
Uzbekistan	X		X									1
USAID Central Asia Regional	X	X										(NA)
Western Hemisphere (14 Countries & 3 Regions)	13 Countries & 3 Regions	12 Countries & 2 Regions	6 Countries & 2 Regions	0 Countries & 1 Region	1 Country	8 Countries & 1 Region	6 Countries & 1 Region	2 Countries	4 Countries & 1 Region	0 Countries	3 Countries	42 Country Programs
Belize	X	X										1
Bolivia	X		X			X	X					3
Brazil	X	X	X									2
Dominican Republic	X	X	X			X						3
El Salvador	X	X				X					Compact	3
Guatemala	X	X				X	X	X	X			5
Guyana	X	X										1
Haiti	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			7
Honduras	X	X				X	X		X			4
Jamaica	X	X										1
Mexico	X	X	X									2
Nicaragua	X	X				X	X		X			4
Paraguay											Threshold	1
Peru	X	X	X			X	X				Threshold	5
Western Hemisphere Regional Programs	X	X	X	X		X	X		X			(NA)
Asia and the Middle East Regional	X	X				X	X			X		(NA)

Notes:

¹ Global Health Initiative (GHI): Introduced in May 2009 by President Obama, the U.S. Global Health Initiative is a six-year (FY 2009-FY 2014) effort to develop a comprehensive, U.S. government-wide strategy for global health focused on the health challenges and needs of those in low- and middle-income countries. GHI countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. The GHI has designated eight countries as "GHI-Plus," highlighted in yellow, selected based on the following criteria: partner country interest; engagement of partners in collaborative health systems strengthening and support of national health plans; existence of health information system; presence in country of health programs in at least three of the following areas: MCH, family planning, nutrition, TB, HIV/AIDS, malaria, NTDs, and safe water and sanitation; magnitude and severity of the health problems; potential to leverage bilateral, multilateral, and foundation investments; potential to leverage other U.S. government development investments; regional diversity to maximize learning opportunities; and a focus on low-income countries.

² HIV/AIDS (PEPFAR): PEPFAR countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. Countries highlighted in yellow represent the 33 countries required to submit country operational plans (COPs), which include the 15 original focus countries of PEPFAR I (Botswana, Cote d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Guyana, Haiti, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Viet Nam, and Zambia). The Caribbean, Central Asia, and Central America regions are also required to submit regional operational plans. Other countries listed are also recipients of bilateral funds to combat HIV selected based on burden of HIV/AIDS, but are not required to submit COPs. In reauthorizing PEPFAR under Lantos-Hyde, Congress specified that in designating any additional focus countries, priority should be given to those in which there is a high prevalence of HIV or risk of significantly increasing incidence of HIV within the general population and inadequate financial means within the country.

³ Tuberculosis (TB): TB countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. The 40 Priority countries, highlighted in yellow, are selected to receive bilateral support for TB based on the prevalence and incidence of TB, HIV/AIDS prevalence, prevalence and/or potential for drug resistance, and case detection and treatment success rates. Political commitment and technical and managerial feasibility are also considered in country selections.

⁴ President's Malaria Initiative (PMI)/Other Malaria Programs: Malaria countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011, including the 17 PMI focus countries, highlighted in yellow, and other countries that receive bilateral support for malaria programs. The 17 PMI focus countries were selected based on the following criteria: high malaria disease burden; national malaria control policies consistent with the internationally accepted standards of the World Health Organization; capacity to implement such policies; willingness to partner with the United States to fight malaria; and involvement of other international donors and partners in national malaria control efforts.

⁵ U.S. Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTD) Program: NTD program countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. The NTD program focuses on seven NTDs that can be targeted through mass drug distribution. Among the factors considered in country selection were: the number of NTDs within a country; financial need; and government willingness to plan for, seek and coordinate delivery of drug donations for NTD control.

⁶ Maternal, Newborn, and Child Health (MNCH): MNCH countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. Some countries receive funding through accounts that are not included as part of the GHI. USAID's MNCH strategy focuses on bringing "high impact interventions" to scale and on health systems strengthening (e.g., workforce, pharmaceutical management, etc.). USAID has designated 24 priority countries, highlighted in yellow, accounting for at least 50 percent of infant, child, and maternal deaths worldwide. Funding is allocated to countries based on factors that include high maternal and child mortality burdens, government willingness to partner, and country capacity to implement programs.

⁷ Family Planning/Reproductive Health (FP/RH): FP/RH countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. Some countries receive funding through accounts that are not included as part of the GHI. USAID's family planning efforts aim to reduce high-risk pregnancies; allow sufficient time between pregnancies; provide information, counseling, and access to condoms to prevent HIV transmission; reduce the number of abortions; support women's rights; and stabilize population growth. USAID has designated 24 priority countries that are highlighted in yellow. Funding is allocated to countries based on factors that include unmet need for family planning services, high-risk births, contraceptive use, and population pressures on land and water resources.

⁸ Nutrition: Nutrition countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. Some countries receive funding through accounts that are not included as part of the GHI. Nutrition activities focus on the prevention of under-nutrition through interventions such as nutrition education, diet quality and diversification, and delivery of nutrition services.

⁹ Feed the Future: The President's Global Hunger and Food Security Initiative (Feed the Future) works to reduce malnutrition, hunger, and food insecurity through the use of a comprehensive approach, investing in country-led plans, strengthening coordination, leveraging multilateral institutions, and delivering a sustained commitment. Countries are selected based on the prevalence of chronic hunger, potential for rapid and sustainable agricultural-led growth, political will, and opportunities for regional synergies.

¹⁰ Water/Sanitation: Water and sanitation countries designated above are those that received funding in FY 2011. USAID's water and sanitation program works to build capacity, strengthen water and sanitation utilities, mobilize domestic capital for infrastructure development, improve household- and community-level hygiene and sanitation, and work with disaster relief efforts. A variety of criteria are used for country selection, including their level of need, the likelihood that water and/or sanitation program(s) could be sustained over time, the U.S. comparative advantage versus that of other bilateral and multilateral donors, and the opportunities to leverage U.S. contributions.

¹¹ Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC): Includes countries currently receiving compact assistance and threshold program assistance. Compact assistance helps countries to reduce poverty and stimulate economic growth based on a set of indicators. Candidate countries are selected by the MCC Board of Directors on an annual basis. To be eligible to apply for compact assistance, countries are assessed according to a series of criteria and then reviewed by the MCC Board for final eligibility selection. Compact eligible countries must be those that are determined to "rule justly, invest in their people, and encourage economic freedom." Countries that are eligible for compact assistance but currently do not receive assistance are not included in the list above. Countries that do not yet qualify for compact assistance may be eligible for threshold program assistance. Threshold programs are smaller grants designed to help improve performance on specific indicators; countries that improve their performance may become eligible for compact assistance. Countries eligible for threshold program assistance but currently do not receive assistance are not included in the list above. Countries highlighted in yellow represent MCC compact & threshold programs with health and water/sanitation project components.

As of May 2012

Sources:

State Department, Foreign Assistance Dashboard, accessed January 2012, available at: www.foreignassistance.gov. State Department, USAID, and HHS, "U.S. Government Support for Global Health Efforts," June 18, 2010, available at: <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2010/06/143307.htm>.

PEPFAR, Fiscal Year 2011: Country Operational Plan (COP) Guidance; July 2011.

USAID, Lantos-Hyde United States Government Tuberculosis Strategy; March 2010, available at: <http://www.usaid.gov/press/releases/2010/ps100324.html>.

U.S. President's Malaria Initiative, PMI Country Profiles [website], available at: <http://www.fightingmalaria.gov/countries/profiles/index.html>. See also Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Malaria: CDC's Global Malaria Activities [website], available at: http://www.cdc.gov/malaria/malaria_worldwide/cdc_activities/index.html.

USAID, Countries Supported by USAID's NTD Program; February 2012, available at: <http://neglecteddiseases.gov/countries/index.html>.

KFF Personal communication; January 2012.

USAID, Family Planning [website], available at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/global_health/pop/countries/index.html.

USAID, "USAID Administrator Dr. Rajiv Shah Announces 20 Feed the Future Initiative Focus Countries," April 24, 2010; <http://www.usaid.gov/press/releases/2010/pr100424.html>. Feed the Future, Countries: <http://www.feedthefuture.gov/countries>.

U.S. Government, Millennium Challenge Corporation, available at: <http://www.mcc.gov/countries/index.php>. Millennium Challenge Corporation, Agency Financial Report, Fiscal Year 2011, available at: <http://www.mcc.gov/pages/about/reports>.