## Iraq, followed by health care, economy, immigration are top issues the public wants candidates to discuss

With the first presidential primaries quickly approaching, Iraq continues to top the list of issues the public wants to hear presidential candidates discuss, with more than a third ( 35 percent) naming the war as one of the top two issues in an open-ended question. Health care ( 30 percent) ranks second, and is the top domestic issue people want to hear about from candidates, followed by the economy ( 21 percent) and immigration ( 17 percent). Health care continues to rank second behind Iraq for Republicans, Democrats, and independents alike. However, while health ranks clearly ahead of the economy and immigration for Democrats, it is more tightly packed with these issues for Republicans.

| Thinking about the campaign for the presidential election in 2008, what two issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about? (open-ended) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Issue Rank | Total | Republicans | Democrats | Independents |
| 1 | Iraq (35\%) | Iraq (30\%) | Iraq (39\%) | Iraq (37\%) |
| 2 | Health care (30) | Health care (26) | Health care (37) | Health care (28) |
| 3 | Economy (21) | Immigration (24) | Economy (22) | Economy (21) |
| 4 | Immigration (17) | Economy (19) | Immigration (11) | Immigration (21) $\dagger$ |
| 5 | Taxes (8) | Terrorism (12) | Education (8) | Taxes (10) |
| 6 | Gas prices/energy (7) | Morality issues (10) | Taxes (6) | Gas prices/energy (7) |

Since we began tracking this question in March 2007, the top four issues the public wants to hear about from candidates have remained the same - Iraq, health care, the economy, and immigration (though the order of the last two has switched in some months). Between October and December 2007, there was a decline in the shares saying they want to hear about Iraq and health care, and a slight increase in the shares naming the economy and immigration.

Thinking about the campaign for the presidential election in 2008, what two issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about? (open-ended, top 4 responses shown)


Several other recent polls have indicated increasing anxiety about the economy, and an increase in the importance of the economy as an issue in the campaign. In addition to the trend above, we find other evidence from our December Health Security Watch tracking poll that economic security may be on the rise; in December, 46 percent of the public says they are "very worried" about their income not keeping up with rising prices, up from 41 percent in the October Health Security Watch.

## Iraq, followed by health care and economy are top voting issues...

When asked instead about the issues that will affect their vote for President in 2008, the list of issues is similar to those the public wants to hear candidates discuss - Iraq ( 29 percent), followed by health care and the economy (tied at 21 percent), with immigration (12 percent) somewhat further behind. Mentions of frustration with government (corruption, partisan politics, and a sense that leaders need to "get things done") also rank relatively high on this question, just one percentage point behind immigration.

Iraq is the top voting issue for Republicans, Democrats, and independents alike. For Democrats, health care (28 percent) and the economy ( 23 percent) are the clear top domestic issues, each mentioned by more than twice the share who mention immigration, the fourth-ranked issue for Democrats. For Republicans, the list of voting issues behind Iraq is more mixed, with the economy (18 percent) ranking just ahead of health care (16 percent), and several other issues within just a few percentage points (terrorism, morality issues, frustration with government, and immigration). For independents, the economy ( 22 percent) ranks just ahead of health care ( 20 percent) as a voting issue, with immigration (16 percent) coming in fourth.

| Thinking ahead to the November 2008 presidential election, what is the single most important issue in |
| :--- |
| your choice for president? Is there one other issue that's nearly as important? (open-ended) |
| Issue <br> Rank |
| Total |

## ...But issues are only part of what matters at the voting booth

While the relative ranking of issues is illuminating, it's important to keep in mind that issues are only one factor in people's decisions about how to vote. When asked which will be more important in their voting decision, the public is evenly split between the candidates' stands on the issues ( 46 percent) and their perception of the candidates' leadership abilities, character, values, and experience ( 45 percent). Republicans pick character and experience over issues by 20 percentage points, while Democrats are more likely to pick issues over character, and independents are more evenly split.

Overall, which of the following will be MOST important to you when you decide who to vote for? (Dec. 2007)


## Within health care, Republicans and independents focus on cost, while Democrats more interested in coverage

While Democrats, Republicans, and independents all express interest in hearing presidential candidates talk about health care, they want to hear about different things. When asked to pick from a list of issues, Republicans by a better than two-to-one margin say they would rather hear about reducing health care costs ( 47 percent) than expanding coverage for the uninsured (19 percent). Democrats are more split, with a somewhat higher share saying they'd rather hear about increasing coverage (42 percent) rather than reducing costs ( 35 percent). Fewer people say they want to hear candidates discuss quality of care and medical errors (14 percent overall), or reducing government spending on health programs (8 percent).

Which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about?
(Among independents only)


## Health care cost concerns centered around out-ofpocket expenses

We asked people what concerns them most when thinking about rising health care costs. For nearly half the public, their biggest health care cost-related concern has to do with increases in the amount people pay out of their own pockets for health care and insurance ( 45 percent, up from 38 percent in June, the last time the question was asked). This is true for Republicans, Democrats, and independents alike. Behind out-of-pocket costs, smaller shares say they are most concerned about increases in what the nation as a whole spends on health ( 17 percent), increased spending on government health insurance programs and ( 13 percent), and increases in insurance premiums paid by employers ( 12 percent).

Which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about? (Dec. 2007)

| Reducing the costs of health care and health insurance | 41\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 47\% |  |
|  | 35\% |  |
|  | 43\% |  |
| Expanding health insurance coverage for the uninsured | 31\% |  |
|  | 19\% |  |
|  | 42\% |  |
|  | 29\% |  |
| Improving the quality of care and reducing medical errors | 14\% |  |
|  | 14\% |  |
|  | 13\% |  |
|  | 15\% |  |
| Reducing spending on government programs like Medicare and Medicaid | 8\% | - Total <br> $\square$ Republicans |
|  | 12\% | $\square$ Democrats <br> $\square$ Independents |
|  | 6\% |  |
|  | 8\% |  |

In this latest tracking poll, independents pick costs over coverage by a 14 point margin ( 43 percent compared with 29 percent), a gap that has been increasing in recent months. Independents were about evenly split between costs and coverage in August, and in October, costs were 9 points ahead of coverage for independents.


## Clinton remains candidate who stands out most on health

In our latest tracking poll, Senator Hillary Clinton maintains her lead as the candidate most associated with the health care issue, with 39 percent saying she is the candidate who is "placing the biggest emphasis on health care issues." While the share naming Senator Clinton on this question increased dramatically between the August and October tracking polls (corresponding with the unveiling of her detailed health plan in midSeptember), it leveled off at around four in ten between October and December. No other candidate, Democrat or Republican, is mentioned by more than 5 percent of the public on this question, though two Democrats receive token mention: Senator Barack Obama at 5 percent, and former Senator John Edwards at 3 percent.

Thinking about all of the candidates for president for 2008, regardless of political party or who you intend to vote for, which candidate do you think is placing the biggest emphasis on health care issues?


On the separate question of which candidate best represents their own health care views, fewer than half the public is able to name a candidate. Hillary Clinton also takes the lead on this question, but other candidates also get recognition, particularly among different subgroups. Senator Clinton is named by 22 percent of the public overall, and by nearly four in ten Democrats and one in five independents. Senator Barack Obama ranks a distant second on this question, with 7 percent of the public overall and 14 percent of Democrats saying he best represents their health care views. These numbers have remained relatively stable since the last tracking poll in October.

| December 2007 | Thinking about all of the candidates for president, regardless of political party and whether or not you agree with their views, which candidate do you think is placing the BIGGEST EMPHASIS on health care issues? |  |  |  | Thinking about all of the candidates for president in 2008, regardless of political party or who you intend to vote for, which candidate BEST represents your own views on health care? |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Rep | Dem | Ind | Total | Rep | Dem | Ind |
| Don't know/Can't name/None | 47\% | 51\% | 38\% | 47\% | 53\% | 58\% | 37\% | 60\% |
| Named a candidate | 53 | 49 | 62 | 53 | 47 | 42 | 63 | 40 |
| Hillary Clinton | 39 | 33 | 47 | 39 | 22 | 9 | 38 | 18 |
| Barack Obama | 5 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 4 |
| John Edwards | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Mitt Romney | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Rudy Giuliani | 1 | 2 | $<1$ | 2 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 4 |
| Fred Thompson | $<1$ | $<1$ | 0 | $<1$ | 2 | 5 | $<1$ | 1 |
| Mike Huckabee | <1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | $<1$ | 1 |

Note: candidates named by less than 2 percent on both questions not shown. See trends in back of document for detailed data.
Though chosen by a relatively small share of the public overall, Rudy Giuliani is the top pick among Republican candidates, with 5 percent of the public and 9 percent of Republicans saying he best represents their health care views. Interestingly, as many Republicans name Senator Clinton as the candidate who best represents their views on health as name Giuliani ( 9 percent). Giuliani is followed by Mitt Romney, who is named by 3 percent of the public and 6 percent of Republicans. Again, the numbers for Republican candidates have remained relatively stable since the October tracking poll.

## Methodology

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: Election 2008, the fifth in a series, was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation led by Mollyann Brodie, Ph.D. and Elizabeth Hamel. A nationally representative random sample of 1,221 adults was interviewed by telephone between November 28 and December $9,2007^{1}$. The margin of sampling error for the survey is plus or minus 3 percentage points; for results based on subgroups, the sampling error is higher.

October trends are from the fourth survey in the Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: Election 2008 series, and are based on a nationally representative random sample of 1,204 adults interviewed October 1-10, 2007 (margin of sampling error plus or minus 3 percentage points).

August trends are from the third survey in the Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: Election 2008 series, and are based on a nationally representative random sample of 1,500 adults interviewed August 2-8, 2007 (margin of sampling error plus or minus 3 percentage points).

June trends are from the second survey in the Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: Election 2008 series, and are based on a nationally representative random sample of 1,203 adults interviewed May 31-June 5, 2007 (margin of sampling error plus or minus 3 percentage points).

March trends are from the first survey in the Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: Election 2008 series, and are based on a nationally representative random sample of 1,233 adults interviewed March 8-13, 2007 (margin of sampling error plus or minus 3 percentage points).

## Trends

1. Thinking about the campaign for the presidential election in 2008 , what two issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about? IF R GIVES ONE ISSUE PROBE FOR SECOND: Is there another issue you'd like to hear about? (OPEN-END) (Note: mentions less than 5 percent not shown)

| Iraq | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec07 |  |  |  |  |
| Oct07 | 35 | 30 | 39 | 37 |
| Aug07 | 44 | 42 | 48 | 44 |
| Jun07 | 38 | 32 | 42 | 43 |
| Mar07 | 43 | 43 | 52 | 37 |
| Health care | 44 | 42 | 51 | 44 |
| Dec07 |  |  |  |  |
| Oct07 | 30 | 26 | 37 | 28 |
| Aug07 | 38 | 30 | 45 | 39 |
| Jun07 | 30 | 21 | 42 | 25 |
| Mar07 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 24 |
| Economy | 26 | 22 | 30 | 26 |
| Dec07 |  |  |  |  |
| Oct07 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 21 |
| Aug07 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 18 |
| Jun07 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 14 |
| Mar07 | 13 | 12 | 18 | 10 |

(continued next page)

[^0]| Immigration |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec07 | 17 | 24 | 11 | 21 |
| Oct07 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 13 |
| Aug07 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 16 |
| Jun07 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 20 |
| Mar07 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 10 |
| Oct07 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| Auge7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| Jun07 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Mar07 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| Gas prices/energy |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Oct07 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Auge7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Jun07 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 |
| Mar07 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| Oct07 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Auge7 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
| Jun07 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| Mar07 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 3 |
| Terrorism/nat'l security |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 5 |
| Oct07 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 8 |
| Aug07 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 7 |
| Jun07 | 7 | 16 | 2 | 6 |
| Mar07 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 6 |
| Social Security |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Oct07 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Aug07 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Jun07 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Mar07 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Morality issues |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
| Oct07 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
| Auge7 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Jun07 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Mar07 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| Oct07 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Auge7 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 8 |
| Mar07 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 13 |

2. Now thinking specifically about HEALTH CARE, which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about? (READ AND RANDOMIZE 1-4)²

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reducing the costs of health care and health insurance |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 41 | 47 | 35 | 43 |
| Oct07 | 40 | 44 | 38 | 39 |
| Aug07 | 39 | 50 | 36 | 36 |
| Expanding health insurance |  |  |  |  |
| coverage for the uninsured |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 31 | 19 | 42 | 29 |
| Oct07 | 32 | 21 | 41 | 30 |
| Aug07 | 34 | 16 | 40 | 37 |
| Improving the quality of care and reducing medical errors |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| Oct07 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 16 |
| Aug07 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 11 |
| Reducing spending on gov't health programs like Medicare/Medicaid |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 8 |
| Oct07 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| Auge7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 9 |
| None of these (VOL) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 2 | 4 | * | 2 |
| Oct07 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Aug07 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Other issue (VOL) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Oct07 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Aug07 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Oct07 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Aug07 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |

3. Thinking about all of the candidates for president in 2008, regardless of political party or who you intend to vote for, which candidate BEST represents your own views on health care? (OPEN-END)
(Note: mentions less than 1 percent not shown)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Named any candidate (NET) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 47 | 42 | 63 | 40 |
| Oct07 | 50 | 44 | 63 | 45 |
| Aug07 | 41 | 32 | 57 | 37 |
| Jun07 | 41 | 33 | 58 | 32 |
| Mar07 | 32 | 29 | 48 | 27 |
| Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 22 | 9 | 38 | 18 |
| Oct07 | 23 | 5 | 39 | 20 |
| Aug07 | 19 | 4 | 35 | 15 |
| Jun07 | 17 | 2 | 33 | 13 |
| Mar07 | 14 | 7 | 27 | 9 |
| Back Obama |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 4 |
| Oct07 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
| Aug07 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 7 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 4 | 15 | 7 |
| Mar07 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 4 |

(continued next page)

[^1]
4. And still thinking about all of the candidates for president, regardless of political party and whether or not you agree with their views, which candidate do you think is placing the BIGGEST EMPHASIS on health care issues? (OPEN-END) (Note: mentions less than 5 percent not shown)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Named a candidate (NET) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 53 | 49 | 62 | 53 |
| Oct07 | 56 | 52 | 65 | 60 |
| Aug07 | 44 | 38 | 57 | 43 |
| June7 | 43 | 36 | 56 | 41 |
| Mar07 | 34 | 29 | 48 | 31 |
| Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 39 | 33 | 47 | 39 |
| Oct07 | 42 | 36 | 49 | 46 |
| Aug07 | 27 | 20 | 34 | 27 |
| Jun07 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 21 |
| Mar07 | 21 | 19 | 28 | 20 |
| Barack Obama |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| Oct07 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
| Aug07 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 5 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 9 |
| Mar 07 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 5 |
| John Edwards |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Oct07 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Auge7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 |
| June7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| Mar07 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Mitt Romney |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Oct07 | 1 | 4 | -- | 1 |
| Auge7 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Jun07 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Mar07 | * | 1 | -- | -- |
| Rudy Giuliani |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 1 | 2 | * | 2 |
| Oct07 | 1 | 2 | * | 3 |
| Aug07 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Jun07 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Mar07 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Dennis Kucinich |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 1 | -- | 2 | 1 |
| Oct07 | * | * | 1 | * |
| Auge7 | * | -- | 1 | * |
| Jun07 | * | -- | * | * |
| Mar07 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Democratic candidate, non-specific |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Oct07 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Auge7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Jun07 | 2 | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mar07 | 1 | -- | 3 | 1 |
| Republican candidate, non-specific |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | * | 1 | * | * |
| Oct07 | * | * | - | 1 |
| Auge7 | 1 | 2 | * | * |
| Jun07 | * | 1 | * | * |
| Mar07 | 1 | 2 | * | * |
| Don't know/No candidate |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 47 | 51 | 38 | 47 |
| Oct07 | 44 | 48 | 35 | 40 |
| Aug07 | 56 | 62 | 43 | 57 |
| Jun07 | 57 | 64 | 44 | 59 |
| Mar07 | 66 | 71 | 52 | 59 |

5. Thinking about how the issue of health care might affect your vote for president, would you ... ? (CATEGORIES READ IN ORDER AND REVERSE ORDER)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ONLY vote for a candidate who shares your |  |  |  |  |
| views on health care |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 13 |
| Oct07 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 9 |
| Aug07 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 11 |
| Jun07 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 10 |
| Mar07 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 15 |
| Consider a candidate's position on health care |  |  |  |  |
| as just one of many important factors |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 70 | 72 | 72 | 70 |
| Oct07 | 69 | 73 | 68 | 73 |
| Aug07 | 74 | 76 | 76 | 74 |
| Jun07 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 74 |
| Mar07 | 69 | 77 | 70 | 67 |
| Not see health care as a major issue in your vote |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 |
| Oct07 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Auge7 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 12 |
| Jun07 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 13 |
| Mar07 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 11 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Oct07 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Auge7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Jun07 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Mar07 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

6. Which ONE of the following three things would you like to see in a health care reform proposal from a presidential candidate? Would you want your candidate to propose... (READ)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Which would you want your presidential candidate to propose - a major plan OR a more limited plan OR to keep things as they are?)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A new health plan that would make a major effort |  |  |  |  |
| to provide health insurance for all or nearly all |  |  |  |  |
| of the uninsured BUT would involve a substantial |  |  |  |  |
| increase in spending |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 48 | 33 | 59 | 49 |
| Oct07 | 51 | 32 | 68 | 47 |
| Auge7 | 54 | 35 | 67 | 54 |
| Jun07 | 53 | 36 | 72 | 49 |
| Mar 07 | 52 | 38 | 66 | 52 |
| A new health plan that is more limited and |  |  |  |  |
| would cover only some groups of the uninsured |  |  |  |  |
| BUT would involve less new spending |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 27 | 31 | 22 | 29 |
| Oct07 | 25 | 34 | 19 | 26 |
| Aug07 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 24 |
| Jun07 | 21 | 29 | 14 | 23 |
| Mar07 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 25 |
| A health plan that would keep things basically |  |  |  |  |
| as they are |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 15 | 26 | 12 | 12 |
| Oct07 | 15 | 25 | 7 | 17 |
| Auge7 | 13 | 24 | 3 | 13 |
| Jun07 | 17 | 26 | 8 | 19 |
| Mar07 | 14 | 19 | 9 | 13 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Oct07 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 11 |
| Auge7 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 10 |
| Mar07 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 |

7. When thinking about rising health care costs, which ONE of the following concerns you most... (READ AND RANDOMIZE)?

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increases in the amount people pay for their |  |  |  |  |
| Health insurance premiums and other out-of-pocket costs |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 45 | 41 | 46 | 46 |
| Jun07 | 38 | 35 | 45 | 35 |
| Increases in what the nation as a whole spends on health |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 15 |
| Jun07 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 20 |
| Increases in spending on government health |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance programs like Medicare and Medicaid |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 15 |
| Jun07 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 19 |
| Increases in the health insurance premiums that employers pay to cover their workers |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 11 |
| Jun07 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| All of these (VOL) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Jun07 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| None of these (VOL) |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Jun07 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Jun07 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Note: Questions 1a, 1b, and 2 b come from a parallel survey of a nationally representative random sample of 2,005 adults interviewed by telephone between November 28 and December 10, 2007. See page 5 for more details.

1a. (Asked of half-sample in Dec07) To begin... What do you think is the most important problem for the president and Congress to address? ${ }^{3}$ Is there another problem you think is almost as important for the president and Congress to address? (OPEN-END) (Note: mentions less than 5 percent not shown)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iraq |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 46 | 38 | 54 | 46 |
| Oct07 | 54 | 53 | 62 | 52 |
| Aug07 | 42 | 38 | 53 | 41 |
| Jun07 | 43 | 36 | 50 | 45 |
| Mar07 | 44 | 43 | 50 | 43 |
| Health care |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 24 | 21 | 30 | 23 |
| Oct07 | 29 | 22 | 36 | 31 |
| Aug07 | 27 | 19 | 35 | 25 |
| Jun07 | 28 | 18 | 33 | 29 |
| Mar07 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 29 |
| Economy |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 22 | 20 | 26 | 16 |
| Oct07 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 16 |
| Aug07 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| Jun07 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| Mar07 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 10 |
| Immigration |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 15 | 23 | 8 | 19 |
| Oct07 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 16 |
| Aug07 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 14 |
| Jun07 | 12 | 20 | 5 | 13 |
| Mar07 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 11 |
| Gas prices/energy |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| Oct07 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Aug07 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Jun07 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 12 |
| Mar07 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Terrorism/nat'l security |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 6 |
| Oct07 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 5 |
| Aug07 | 11 | 22 | 3 | 12 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 12 |
| Mar07 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 8 |
| Frustration with gov't/corruption |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Oct07 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Aug07 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 |
| Jun07 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Mar07 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| Oct07 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Aug07 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 4 |
| Jun07 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Mar07 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Oct07 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Aug07 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| Jun07 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 2 |
| Mar07 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 11 |

[^2]1b. (Asked of half-sample) Thinking ahead to the November 2008 presidential election, what is the single most important issue in your choice for president? (OPEN-END) (Note: mentions less than 5 percent not shown)

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iraq |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 29 | 25 | 35 | 30 |
| Health care |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 21 | 16 | 28 | 20 |
| Economy |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 21 | 18 | 23 | 22 |
| Immigration |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 |
| Frustration with gov't/corruption |  |  |  |  |
| Terrorism/nat'l security |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 9 |
| Taxes |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Morality issues |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |  |  |
| Dec07 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 15 |

2a. (Asked of same half-sample as Q1b) Overall, which of the following will be MOST important when you decide who to vote for? Will it be... (ROTATE)?

|  | TOTAL | REP | DEM | IND |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The candidates' stands <br> on the issues <br> Dec07 | 46 | 37 | 53 | 49 |
| Your perceptions of the <br> candidates' leadership abilities, <br> character, values, and experience <br> Dec07 | 45 | 57 | 39 | 42 |
| Don't know/Refused <br> Dec07 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 9 |

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Questions $1 \mathrm{a}, 1 \mathrm{~b}$, and 2 b come from a parallel survey of a nationally representative random sample of 2,005 adults interviewed by telephone between November 28 and December 10, 2007, which has a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3 percentage points. These questions were asked on a separate survey because of the desire to track opinions about the most important problem for the president and Congress to address, as well as the issues people most want to hear candidates discuss, and the public's top issues in their choice for president. In order to avoid biasing answers to any of these questions by asking them all of the same group, and to preserve a large enough sample for subgroup analysis, the questions were asked of separate samples on separate surveys.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Question wording from August 2007 poll: Next, thinking about the campaign for the presidential election in 2008, which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about and focus on in any health reform plan they may develop? (READ AND RANDOMIZE 1-4)

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ Question wording for March, June, and August polls: "To begin... What do you think is the most important problem for the government to address? Is there another problem you think is almost as important for the government to address?"

