



Key Facts - Alabama and the U.S.

	Alabama	United States
		
Demographic Profile, 2003-2004		
Total Population in millions	4.5	290.3
<i>Percent of U.S. Total</i>	1.6%	
Percent Living in Poverty	21.3%	17.4%
Distribution of Population by		
Age		
Under 19	26%	27%
19 to 64	62%	61%
65 and over	12%	12%
Race and Ethnicity		
White	70%	67%
African American	26%	12%
Hispanic	1%	14%
Other	4%	6%
Citizenship		
U.S. Citizen	98%	93%
Non-Citizen	2%	7%
Health Insurance Coverage		
Coverage of the Non-Elderly (2003-2004 Average)		
Total		
Uninsured	16%	18%
Medicaid	18%	16%
Private Insurance	66%	66%
Low-Income		
Uninsured	28%	33%
Medicaid	39%	35%
Private Insurance	33%	33%
Change in the Rate of Coverage of the Non-Elderly from 2000 to 2004		
Uninsured	0.3%	1.7%
Medicaid	3.2%	2.7%
Employer-Sponsored	-4.7%	-4.9%
Individually Purchased	-0.8%	0.3%

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Alabama



United States



Medicaid

Medicaid Facts

Total Medicaid Enrollment in millions (2003)	0.9	52.4
Percent Distribution by Eligibility Group (2001)		
Children	49%	50%
Adults	16%	24%
Blind and Disabled	21%	15%
Elderly	14%	11%
Medicaid Eligibility Levels (2004)		<i>Federal Minimums</i>
Pregnant women/infants	133% FPL/133% FPL	133% FPL
Children 1-5	133% FPL	133% FPL
Children 6-18	100% FPL	100% FPL
SCHIP Enrollment in thousands (December 2004)	63	3,950
SCHIP Eligibility Levels (2004)		
Children 0-18, not otherwise Medicaid eligible	200% FPL	--
Percent of Medicaid Enrollees in Managed Care (2004)	61%	61%

Medicaid Expenditures

Total Spending in billions (2003)	\$3.5	\$266.8
2005 FMAP	71%	57%
State Medicaid Expenditures as a Percent of State General Fund Expenditures (2003)	5.3%	16.5%

Distribution of Medicaid Expenditures

Spending on Services by Group (excluding DSH), 2001		
Total in billions	\$3.0	\$188.8
<i>Percent Distribution</i>		
Children	18%	16%
Adults	5%	11%
Blind and Disabled	26%	40%
Elderly	29%	29%
Unknown	22%	5%
Per Enrollee Spending, by Group (excluding DSH), 2001		
Total	\$3,780	\$4,011
Children	\$1,389	\$1,315
Adults	\$1,048	\$1,736
Blind and Disabled	\$4,843	\$10,642
Elderly	\$7,664	\$10,619
By Type of Service (percent), 2003		
Acute Care	56.2%	58.3%
Long-Term Care	33.7%	36.4%
Disproportionate Share Hospital Payments (DSH)	10.1%	5.3%

Notes and Sources

Notes: Low-Income refers to those with incomes below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level, which was about \$32,000 for a family of 3 in 2005; FMAP refers to the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage, which is the federal share of program spending.

Demographic Profile and Health Insurance Coverage: KCMU and Urban Institute analysis of the Current Population Survey, March 2000, 2003, 2004 and 2005.

Medicaid: KCMU and Urban Institute Analysis of HCFA-64 and MSIS data; National Association of State Budget Officers. KCMU and Health Management Associates analysis of SCHIP enrollment data; CMS.