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THE WASHINGTON POST/KAISER FAMILY FOUNDATION/HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Survey of South Africans at Ten Years of Democracy

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Methodology

The *Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University Survey Project is a three-way partnership and an experiment in combining survey research and reporting to better inform the public. The *Post*, Kaiser, and Harvard jointly design and analyze surveys examining public knowledge, perceptions, and misperceptions on major issues. The *Post* then reports the results as well as facts to dispel myths and misperceptions.

The current *Survey of South Africans at Ten Years of Democracy* is a nationally representative survey of South African citizens ages 18 years and older. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in nine of South Africa's eleven official languages between September 29 and November 7, 2003. The survey sample was designed as a probability based, nationally representative sample, stratified by province, race, age, and urban/rural divisions using data from the 2001 Census of South Africa. Sampling was done in three stages: the first stage was a random selection of enumeration areas (EAs) in the country; the second stage was a random selection of dwelling units/stands within the EA; and the third stage was a random selection of an eligible respondent within the dwelling. The final sample included 2,961 South Africans, including 1,715 Black South Africans, 612 Whites, 364 Coloureds, and 265 Indians (see note†). All results have been weighted to be representative of the South African population by province, geographic area type, age, race, and gender.

The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/- 3 percentage points. For Black respondents it is +/-4 percentage points, for Whites it is +/-9 percentage points, for Coloureds it is +/-9 percentage points, and for Indians it is +/-8 percentage points. For responses based on subgroups, the margin of sampling error is higher. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll.

Representatives of *The Washington Post*, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, and Harvard University worked together to develop the survey questionnaire and analyze the results. Each organization bears the sole responsibility for the work that appears under its name. The project team included Richard Morin, *The Washington Post* director of polling; Drew E. Altman, president of the Kaiser Family Foundation, Mollyann Brodie, vice president and director of public opinion and media research, and Elizabeth Hamel, senior research associate; and Robert J. Blendon, professor of health policy and political analysis at the John F. Kennedy School of Government and the Harvard School of Public Health, and John M. Benson, managing director of the Harvard Opinion Research Program in the Harvard School of Public Health. Fieldwork for this survey was conducted by Development Research Africa (DRA) of Durban, South Africa. Dr. David Stoker of Statistics South Africa served as a consultant on this project in drawing the sample and weighting the data.

Values less than 0.5% are indicated by an asterisk (*). "Vol." indicates that a response was volunteered by respondent, not an explicitly offered choice.

† *A note on the racial categories used in this document: Under the apartheid government, all South Africans were classified according to one of four racial categories – Black, White, Coloured, or Indian. While these categories were used by the apartheid government to keep the races separate, today they are used to track the progress of groups who were previously disadvantaged by apartheid.*

- 1.1 Let's begin by talking about the direction of the country. Would you say that the country is going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Going in the right direction	65	44	30	36	59
Going in the wrong direction	34	51	67	58	39
Don't know	1	5	3	6	2
Refused	*	*	*	1	*

- 1.2 Considering everything, are you optimistic or pessimistic about South Africa's future?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Optimistic	75	61	62	47	70
Pessimistic	25	31	35	43	28
Sometimes optimistic, sometimes pessimistic (Vol.)	0	0	0	*	*
Don't know	*	8	3	9	2
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

- 1.3 In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Unemployment	72	36	7	24	61
Crime and Security	36	53	78	72	43
HIV AIDS	25	15	18	23	24
Housing	22	24	13	5	20
Water Supply	20	3	0	*	16
Infrastructure/Roads	18	3	1	2	14
Education	13	6	17	11	13
Poverty/Destitution	12	11	17	5	11
Corruption	8	13	9	26	11
Electricity	13	3	*	0	10
Health	7	10	7	12	8
Transportation	2	28	39	14	7
Discrimination/Inequality	3	5	4	12	4
Orphans/Homeless children	3	3	*	1	3
Management of the economy	2	1	2	9	3
Food shortage/Famine	3	3	1	1	2
Wages/Incomes/Salaries	3	2	0	3	2
Drought	3	*	0	*	2
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	4	1
Democracy/Political rights	1	*	*	2	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/Agriculture	1	0	*	2	1
Gender issues/Women's rights	1	*	0	*	1
Political instability/ethnic tensions	*	1	1	1	1
Political violence	*	1	1	*	*
Loans/Credit	*	0	0	*	*
Nothing/No problems	*	1	0	0	*
Other	5	9	10	15	7
Don't know	*	1	0	4	1
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

- 2.1 I will now ask you about the different levels of government. How would you rate the overall job that the national government is doing? Is it...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Excellent	19	5	1	1	15
Good	26	28	18	22	26
Only fair	39	51	46	43	40
Poor	15	13	32	28	17
Don't know	*	2	3	6	1
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

- 2.2 How would you rate the overall job that your provincial government is doing? Is it...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Excellent	12	3	2	*	9
Good	30	27	20	10	27
Only fair	37	49	48	38	39
Poor	20	18	29	41	23
Don't know	1	4	1	10	2
Refused	0	0	0	1	*

- 2.3 How would you rate the overall job that your local government is doing? Is it...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Excellent	11	8	3	1	9
Good	22	24	25	16	21
Only fair	30	38	37	41	33
Poor	36	28	31	33	35
Don't know	1	3	4	8	2
Refused	0	*	0	1	*

- 2.4 When the national government decides to solve a problem, how much confidence do you have that the problem will actually be solved? Do you have...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A lot	31	16	7	2	25
Some	33	41	38	25	33
Just a little	22	25	33	34	24
None at all	14	15	22	35	16
Don't know	1	2	*	4	1
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

2.5 I'm going to read you a list of people, and I'd like to know whether you have a very favourable, favourable, unfavourable, or very unfavourable opinion of each. If you don't know who the person is, please just tell me and I'll move on to the next one.

2.5.1 **Nelson Mandela**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	87	79	47	60	82
Favourable	9	18	46	33	13
Unfavourable	2	2	5	4	2
Very unfavourable	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	1	0	0	0	*
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	*	*	2	*	*
Don't know	*	0	*	*	*
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

2.5.2 **Robert Mugabe**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	6	4	3	*	5
Favourable	13	6	5	1	10
Unfavourable	13	12	25	2	12
Very unfavourable	37	55	50	90	45
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	22	19	7	6	19
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	7	4	8	1	6
Don't know	2	1	2	*	2
Refused	*	*	0	0	*

2.5.3 **George W. Bush**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	3	15	5	11	5
Favourable	8	31	39	41	15
Unfavourable	10	16	20	21	12
Very unfavourable	45	17	28	17	39
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	25	17	3	5	21
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	5	3	5	3	5
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

2.5.4 **Tony Blair**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	3	8	5	8	4
Favourable	12	32	40	56	20
Unfavourable	9	11	14	16	10
Very unfavourable	27	13	26	12	24
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	38	23	9	4	32
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	7	10	4	3	7
Don't know	4	2	2	2	3
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

2.5.5 **Thabo Mbeki**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	35	20	5	5	29
Favourable	43	47	47	37	43
Unfavourable	10	20	32	27	13
Very unfavourable	9	12	13	25	11
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	1	0	0	1	1
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	1	2	3	1	1
Don't know	*	0	0	4	*
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

2.5.6 **Mangosuthu Buthulezi**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	13	11	3	7	12
Favourable	30	24	41	50	32
Unfavourable	14	27	27	16	16
Very unfavourable	27	13	15	9	24
Don't know who person is (Vol.)	7	15	3	6	8
No opinion about this person (Vol.)	7	9	9	5	7
Don't know	1	1	2	7	2
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

2.6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki is handling his job as president?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve strongly	38	9	10	2	30
Approve somewhat	31	41	32	28	32
Disapprove somewhat	12	28	26	35	16
Disapprove strongly	19	21	28	28	20
Don't know	*	2	1	2	1
Refused	*	*	2	4	1

2.7.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **The economy**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	60	52	38	51	58
Disapprove	37	44	59	42	39
Don't know	2	5	3	7	3
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

2.7.2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **HIV/AIDS**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	48	36	31	16	42
Disapprove	51	61	69	78	55
Don't know	2	3	*	7	2
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

2.7.3 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **The situation in Zimbabwe**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	34	17	11	7	29
Disapprove	49	62	79	87	56
Don't know	17	21	9	6	16
Refused	0	*	*	*	*

2.7.4 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **The housing situation**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	60	29	26	33	53
Disapprove	38	69	68	55	44
Don't know	1	1	5	11	2
Refused	0	0	*	1	*

2.7.5 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **Jobs/Unemployment**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	17	9	5	6	15
Disapprove	83	91	91	92	85
Don't know	*	*	1	2	*
Refused	0	0	2	0	*

2.7.6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **Education**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	74	60	30	29	66
Disapprove	26	39	68	65	33
Don't know	1	2	2	5	1
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

2.7.7 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Thabo Mbeki and the rest of the national government is handling: **Crime**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve	32	14	3	4	26
Disapprove	68	85	96	95	74
Don't know	*	1	*	*	*
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

2.8 Please tell me how much confidence you have in each one of the following. A great deal, quite a lot, some, not much or none at all?

2.8.1 **National Parliament**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	32	14	3	1	26
Quite a lot	22	20	11	4	19
Some	25	45	48	48	30
Not much	12	17	21	24	14
None at all	9	2	15	18	9
Don't know	1	1	2	4	1
Refused	0	1	0	*	*

2.8.2 **Provincial government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	22	9	4	0	18
Quite a lot	26	19	7	9	23
Some	31	50	55	39	34
Not much	14	19	23	26	16
None at all	6	2	10	20	8
Don't know	1	2	1	6	2
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

2.8.3 **The public service**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	19	9	7	1	16
Quite a lot	21	20	14	8	19
Some	30	39	44	31	31
Not much	16	24	23	24	17
None at all	13	6	12	26	14
Don't know	2	1	1	6	2
Refused	*	0	0	3	*

2.8.4 **Local government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	17	8	4	1	14
Quite a lot	19	18	13	15	18
Some	25	40	52	32	28
Not much	21	24	18	21	21
None at all	17	7	11	25	17
Don't know	1	2	2	5	2
Refused	0	1	1	1	*

2.8.5 **The SAPS (South African Police Service)**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	23	12	5	4	19
Quite a lot	21	16	10	16	19
Some	21	34	37	42	25
Not much	16	25	27	18	17
None at all	19	14	21	20	19
Don't know	*	*	0	1	*
Refused	0	0	*	1	*

2.8.6 **The churches**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	50	62	42	26	48
Quite a lot	23	21	21	24	23
Some	14	10	31	27	15
Not much	7	4	4	8	7
None at all	6	2	2	9	6
Don't know	1	1	1	4	2
Refused	*	1	0	1	*

2.8.7 **Trade unions**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	29	9	9	3	23
Quite a lot	22	19	10	8	20
Some	17	29	44	22	19
Not much	12	13	22	20	13
None at all	12	10	10	28	14
Don't know	8	19	4	18	10
Refused	*	1	1	1	*

2.8.8 **The courts (not tribal/traditional courts)**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	28	12	5	6	23
Quite a lot	25	23	13	16	23
Some	20	41	33	28	23
Not much	14	16	27	25	16
None at all	10	6	18	21	12
Don't know	3	1	3	3	3
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

2.8.9 **The SANDF (South African National Defense Force)**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	40	14	4	8	33
Quite a lot	23	32	16	8	22
Some	15	29	44	27	19
Not much	8	8	12	20	10
None at all	7	3	15	26	9
Don't know	6	15	10	12	8
Refused	*	*	0	1	*

2.8.10 The media

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A great deal	51	19	19	20	43
Quite a lot	20	29	25	28	22
Some	15	30	42	31	19
Not much	6	9	9	13	7
None at all	4	2	5	6	4
Don't know	3	10	*	3	4
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

3.1 Thinking about unemployment, do you think the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to create jobs and decrease unemployment in South Africa?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	16	5	2	2	13
Too little	69	85	88	89	73
The right amount	15	10	10	8	14
It is not the duty of the government (Vol.)	*	0	0	0	*
Don't know	*	0	*	1	*
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

3.2 Let's turn to the government's performance on HIV/AIDS. Do you think HIV/AIDS in South Africa is: a crisis, a serious problem but not a crisis, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A crisis	66	69	68	72	67
A serious problem but not a crisis	28	28	28	22	27
A problem but not a serious one	4	3	2	5	4
Not a problem	1	*	2	1	1
Don't know	*	*	*	*	*
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

3.3 Do you think the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	30	9	6	7	25
Too little	52	73	75	71	57
The right amount	17	18	19	17	17
It's not the duty of the government (VOL.)	0	0	0	*	*
Don't know	1	*	*	5	1
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

3.4 Do you think the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to treat people who are infected with HIV/AIDS?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	27	8	3	4	22
Too little	54	72	75	72	58
The right amount	18	19	21	18	18
It's not the duty of the government (VOL.)	0	0	0	*	*
Don't know	1	*	*	6	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

3.5 What about housing? Has the government kept or not kept its promise to provide houses to the people?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Kept	65	41	35	38	59
Not kept	35	58	63	57	40
Not the government's responsibility (VOL.)	*	0	0	0	*
Don't know	*	1	2	5	1
Refused	0	*	*	0	*

Asked of those who say the government has not kept its promise to provide houses to the people

3.6 Is this mainly the fault of the government, or is it mainly because of factors beyond the government's control?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Fault of the government	51	60	57	69	56
Factors beyond the government's control	45	36	37	25	40
Both (VOL.)	0	0	*	1	*
Don't know	2	3	6	5	3
Refused	1	*	0	1	1

Combo table

3.5/3.6 Has the government kept or not kept its promise to provide houses to the people? / Is this mainly the fault of the government, or is it mainly because of factors beyond the government's control?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Kept	65	41	35	38	59
Not kept	35	58	63	57	40
Fault of the government	18	35	36	39	22
Factors beyond the government's control	16	21	23	14	16
Both (VOL.)	0	0	*	*	*
Don't know	*	2	4	3	1
Refused	1	0	0	*	0
Not the government's responsibility (VOL.)	*	0	0	0	*
Don't know	*	1	2	5	1
Refused	0	*	*	0	*

4.1 Next I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	42	8	7	6	33
No	58	91	93	89	66
Don't know	*	1	0	4	1

Asked of those who have a local traditional leader, chief or headman

4.2 How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very interested	49	**	**	**	47
Fairly interested	22				21
Not very interested	12				12
Not interested at all	15				15
Don't know	1				1
Refused	1				4

Combo table

4.1/4.2 Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman? / How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
No traditional leader	58	91	93	89	66
Traditional leader	42	8	7	6	33
Very interested	20	2	2	*	16
Fairly interested	9	0	*	0	7
Not very interested	5	0	*	1	4
Not interested at all	6	0	*	*	5
Don't know	1	1	0	4	1
Refused	*	7	3	5	2
Don't know if traditional leader	*	1	0	4	1

Asked of those who have a local traditional leader, chief or headman

4.3 How much influence does your local chief have over what happens in your area? Is it...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A good amount	52	**	**	**	50
Only some	27				26
Hardly any	18				17
Don't know	1				1
Refused	2				5

***Note: Numbers of Coloured, Indian and White who have a traditional leader are too small to reliably present results for Questions 4.2 and 4.3*

Combo table

4.1/4.3 Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman? / How much influence does your local chief have over what happens in your area? Is it...?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
No traditional leader	58	91	93	89	66
Traditional leader	42	8	7	6	33
A good amount	22	1	2	1	17
Only some	11	1	*	*	9
Hardly any	7	0	1	*	6
Don't know	1	1	0	4	1
Refused	1	7	3	5	2
Don't know if traditional leader	*	1	0	4	1

4.4 Do you think traditional leaders should have a formal role in the national government or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes, should	75	43	49	39	67
No, should not	24	52	46	55	31
Don't know	1	5	4	4	2
Refused	0	*	1	2	*

5.1 Now I'm going to ask you about some financial and economic matters. Do you think that the gap between rich and poor South Africans is getting bigger, getting smaller or staying about the same?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Getting bigger	66	65	71	72	67
Getting smaller	20	13	9	8	17
Staying about the same	13	21	19	16	14
Don't know	1	1	*	4	2
Refused	0	*	*	0	*

5.2 Do you think the South African economy is getting better, getting worse or staying about the same?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Getting better	49	31	24	42	46
Getting worse	28	32	53	28	29
Staying about the same	22	35	21	27	23
Don't know	2	1	1	4	2
Refused	0	*	0	*	*

5.3 Do you think that your personal financial situation is getting better, getting worse or staying about the same?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Getting better	24	23	14	15	23
Getting worse	49	34	36	44	47
Staying about the same	26	42	49	40	30
Don't know	*	1	*	1	*
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

5.4 We are going to compare conditions under our present system of government with those under the former system of apartheid. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be, or about the same.

5.4.1 **The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	76	64	36	33	68
Worse	11	12	32	37	15
Same	13	24	32	24	16
Don't know	*	*	*	6	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

5.4.2 **Safety from crime and violence**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	37	22	6	2	31
Worse	50	57	80	89	56
Same	12	20	14	6	12
Don't know	*	*	*	4	1
Refused	*	*	0	0	*

5.4.3 **The economy**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	58	37	20	33	52
Worse	27	39	51	42	30
Same	12	22	27	22	15
Don't know	3	2	1	2	3
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

5.4.4 **The quality of education and the schools**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	81	52	20	17	69
Worse	12	27	60	70	22
Same	7	12	18	7	8
Don't know	*	9	2	4	2
Refused	*	0	*	2	*

5.4.5 **Race relations**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	71	67	55	54	68
Worse	12	13	25	26	14
Same	16	20	18	18	17
Don't know	1	*	1	1	1
Refused	*	0	1	1	*

5.4.6 **Government corruption**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	33	17	3	4	27
Worse	45	47	78	73	50
Same	18	31	16	21	19
Don't know	4	4	2	2	4
Refused	*	1	1	0	*

5.4.7 **Health care**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	63	43	26	12	54
Worse	25	41	49	70	33
Same	12	15	23	11	12
Don't know	*	*	1	7	1
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

5.4.8 **The quality of services provided by the national government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	65	48	17	9	55
Worse	19	16	45	60	25
Same	15	25	35	22	17
Don't know	1	10	3	8	3
Refused	*	1	0	*	*

5.4.9 **The quality of services provided by your provincial government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	59	47	15	10	51
Worse	20	22	37	59	26
Same	19	21	43	21	20
Don't know	1	9	5	10	3
Refused	*	1	0	*	*

5.4.10 **The quality of services provided by your local government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	52	48	18	12	46
Worse	29	19	40	56	31
Same	19	24	38	22	20
Don't know	1	8	4	9	3
Refused	*	1	0	*	*

5.4.11 **Unemployment**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	15	14	2	3	13
Worse	76	73	87	89	78
Same	8	13	10	7	9
Don't know	*	0	*	2	*
Refused	*	0	*	0	*

5.4.12 **The housing situation**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	64	46	28	37	58
Worse	24	40	55	42	28
Same	12	14	16	10	12
Refused	*	0	0	0	*
Don't know	*	1	1	11	2
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

5.5 Please tell me if you think that the overall quality of life of the following groups of people is better, worse or about the same now as it was under apartheid.

5.5.1 **Black people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	72	85	79	63	72
Worse	16	4	10	19	15
Same	13	10	9	17	13
Don't know	*	1	1	1	*
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

5.5.2 **White people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	57	21	11	7	47
Worse	10	23	27	55	17
Same	31	54	58	35	34
Don't know	2	2	3	3	2
Refused	*	0	1	0	*

5.5.3 **Coloured people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	54	32	27	31	49
Worse	9	34	20	26	13
Same	30	34	48	40	32
Don't know	8	1	5	4	6
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

5.5.4 **Indian people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	59	30	24	43	54
Worse	5	10	36	15	8
Same	26	38	40	27	27
Don't know	10	22	0	15	11
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

5.6 Considering everything, would you go back to apartheid, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	10	13	37	19	12
No	90	84	61	76	87
Don't know	*	2	1	3	1
Refused	*	*	1	1	*

5.7 Next I will read some aspects of life in South Africa, and I would like to know whether you think in the next five years these things will improve, stay the same, or get worse?

5.7.1 **Education**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	84	72	42	30	75
Stay the same	7	10	10	22	9
Get worse	7	15	44	43	13
Don't know	2	3	3	5	2
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

5.7.2 **Crime**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	45	48	15	11	40
Stay the same	15	16	12	20	16
Get worse	38	34	71	67	42
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

5.7.3 **Health care**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	76	63	42	18	67
Stay the same	12	16	17	18	13
Get worse	11	20	39	62	19
Don't know	1	1	2	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

5.7.4 **Race relations**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	73	70	53	55	70
Stay the same	16	19	18	20	17
Get worse	9	10	26	23	11
Don't know	2	2	3	2	2
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

5.7.5 **Quality of life**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	73	67	43	24	66
Stay the same	14	12	22	28	15
Get worse	12	18	32	45	17
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

5.7.6 **The economy**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Improve	72	65	43	44	67
Stay the same	11	11	18	19	12
Get worse	13	17	35	34	16
Don't know	4	7	5	3	4
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

5.8 Do you think the financial situation of future generations will be better, worse or about the same as your own financial situation is today?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Better	68	63	35	23	61
Worse	19	16	43	40	22
Same	11	15	19	30	14
Don't know	2	6	3	7	3
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

6.1 Now I'm going to mention things that some people are worried about but others are not. For each of the following, please tell me how worried you are about this. Are you: very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about...?

6.1.1 **Being the victim of a violent crime**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	87	77	85	68	84
Somewhat worried	6	9	7	17	8
Not too worried	3	6	5	11	4
Not at all worried	3	9	3	4	4
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*

6.1.2 **Getting HIV, the virus that causes AIDS**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	86	72	66	43	79
Somewhat worried	5	8	15	12	6
Not too worried	3	7	6	15	5
Not at all worried	6	14	12	30	10
Don't know	*	*	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

6.1.3 **Losing your job/not being able to get a job**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	83	70	65	49	78
Somewhat worried	4	10	14	13	6
Not too worried	2	8	6	10	4
Not at all worried	4	8	10	16	6
Not applicable: pensioner (Vol.)	5	3	4	11	5
Not applicable: scholar (Vol.)	*	0	0	0	*
Not applicable: unemployed (Vol.)	1	1	1	*	1
Not applicable: No reason (Vol.)	1	1	1	*	1
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*
Refused	0	0	*	0	*

6.1.4 **Having your land confiscated by the government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	66	52	61	49	63
Somewhat worried	7	10	11	9	7
Not too worried	5	6	7	12	6
Not at all worried	15	10	12	21	16
Do not own land (Vol.)	6	21	9	8	7
Refused	*	0	0	*	*
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*

6.1.5 **Being discriminated against because of your race, ethnic, or tribal background**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	67	41	54	52	62
Somewhat worried	11	21	22	14	13
Not too worried	8	18	13	16	10
Not at all worried	14	19	11	15	15
Don't know	*	*	1	*	*
Refused	*	0	*	1	*

6.1.6 **Not having enough money to live on**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very worried	90	76	68	56	84
Somewhat worried	5	13	16	17	8
Not too worried	2	7	8	21	5
Not at all worried	2	4	8	6	3
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*
Refused	0	0	*	*	*

7.1.1 Now I'm going to ask you about your interest in political matters. Which of the following statements comes closer to the way you feel?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Sometimes politics and government are so complicated that I can't understand what's going on	58	56	58	37	55
I usually feel that I can understand what's going on in politics and government	42	43	41	59	44
Don't know	1	2	*	4	1
Refused	*	0	1	0	*

7.1.2 Which of the following statements comes closer to the way you feel?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regards to politics	54	60	58	48	54
In this country, you can pretty much say and do what you want with regards to politics	45	38	40	47	45
Don't know	1	2	0	5	1
Refused	*	0	2	*	*

7.2 Do you think that young people today are more interested, less interested, or about as interested in politics as young people were ten years ago?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
More interested	31	36	34	32	32
Less interested	62	57	60	51	60
About the same	5	6	3	8	5
Don't know	2	2	3	9	3
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

7.3 Do you think that young people today remember the struggle against apartheid that resulted in South Africa becoming a democratic country, or do you think that young people today have mostly forgotten about the struggle?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Remember	51	42	27	32	47
Mostly forgotten	47	56	72	62	50
Don't know	2	2	1	5	2
Refused	0	*	0	*	*

8.1 I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in the general election next year. Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, or will you probably not vote?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Absolutely certain to vote	78	70	46	67	75
Will probably vote	11	19	29	18	13
Will probably not vote	10	10	22	15	11
Don't know	1	*	2	*	1
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

- 8.2 Did you vote in the 1999 general election (that is, when President Mbeki was elected), or not? I don't want to know who you voted for, just whether or not you voted.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	70	61	60	74	70
No	14	30	24	19	16
I was too young to vote (Vol.)	16	10	16	6	14
Don't know	0	0	*	*	*
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

- 8.3 Did you vote in the 1994 general election (that is when President Mandela was elected), or not? Again, I don't want to know who you voted for, just whether or not you voted.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	62	65	63	83	65
No	6	10	16	5	6
I was too young to vote (Vol.)	32	24	20	11	28
Don't know	0	0	0	*	*
Refused	0	*	0	*	*

- 8.4 Which of the following three statements best describes the way you feel?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Politics is a waste of time, I don't care about it	9	10	8	7	9
I don't really like politics, but it's important to keep in touch with what's happening	42	52	56	53	44
Politics affects everyone, and it's very important to be as involved as possible	49	38	35	40	47
Don't know	*	*	*	0	*
Refused	*	0	*	0	*

- 8.5 Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

	Black	Coloured	Asian	White	Total
It is important who's in power because it can make a difference as to what happens	76	60	64	73	74
It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same	23	40	33	23	25
Don't know	*	1	3	4	1
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

8.6 People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these very important, fairly important, not very important or not important at all?

8.6.1 **Complete freedom for anyone to criticise the government**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	65	65	61	70	65
Fairly important	13	23	22	19	15
Not very important	13	7	11	6	12
Not important at all	9	3	4	1	7
Don't know	*	1	1	4	1
Refused	*	*	1	*	*

8.6.2 **Regular elections**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	81	80	66	83	80
Fairly important	9	15	22	10	10
Not very important	5	3	9	2	4
Not important at all	5	*	3	1	4
Don't know	*	1	1	4	1

8.6.3 **At least two political parties competing with each other**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	51	72	68	88	57
Fairly important	13	18	19	6	13
Not very important	18	7	10	2	15
Not important at all	17	1	2	*	13
Don't know	1	1	1	4	1
Refused	*	1	0	0	*

8.6.4 **Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	95	96	95	92	95
Fairly important	3	3	3	4	3
Not very important	1	*	1	*	1
Not important at all	1	0	*	4	1
Don't know	0	*	0	*	*
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

8.6.5 **A small income gap between rich and poor**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	54	68	69	47	55
Fairly important	15	19	21	19	16
Not very important	12	9	5	16	12
Not important at all	18	2	4	13	16
Don't know	*	2	1	4	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

8.6.6 **The right to a free and fair trial**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	77	94	89	97	82
Fairly important	12	4	9	2	10
Not very important	6	1	1	*	4
Not important at all	4	0	0	0	3
Don't know	*	*	0	*	*
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

8.6.7 **Freedom for people to practice whatever religion they want**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very important	81	93	90	89	83
Fairly important	11	5	9	3	9
Not very important	4	1	1	7	4
Not important at all	4	*	*	*	3
Don't know	0	*	0	1	*
Refused	*	*	0	0	*

8.7 Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections. Others say that even when things don't work, democracy is always best. What do you think?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Need strong leader who doesn't have to bother with elections	45	52	49	30	44
Democracy is always best	55	48	49	63	55
Both a strong leader and democracy (Vol.)	0	0	*	0	*
Don't know	*	*	*	6	1
Refused	*	*	1	0	*

8.8 Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government	72	60	64	74	71
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable	12	12	23	14	12
For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have	16	26	12	7	15
Don't know	1	2	*	5	1
Refused	*	*	*	1	*

- 8.9 If you had to choose between a good democracy and a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Good democracy	35	33	25	25	33
Strong economy	34	30	48	31	33
Both equally important (Vol.)	31	36	27	39	32
Don't know	1	1	1	5	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

- 8.10 In general, do you think democracy has been a good thing or a bad thing for South Africa, or hasn't it made much difference?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Good thing	83	70	57	58	78
Bad thing	7	9	6	15	8
Hasn't made much difference	10	19	37	17	12
Don't know	*	1	*	6	1
Refused	*	*	0	4	1

- 8.11 In your opinion, will South Africa remain a democratic country, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	83	76	87	74	81
No	12	13	9	14	12
Don't know	5	10	3	11	6
Refused	*	*	1	1	*

- 8.12 Now I'm going to mention things that some people believe threaten democracy in South Africa but others disagree. For each, please tell me if you consider it a threat or not a threat to democracy in South Africa. (If threat: Do you consider it a serious threat, or not?)

8.12.1 **The HIV/AIDS epidemic**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A serious threat	82	80	69	39	76
A threat	10	9	16	19	11
Not a threat	7	8	13	41	12
Don't know	1	3	2	1	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

8.12.2 **Crime**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A serious threat	83	83	79	66	81
A threat	12	11	17	12	12
Not a threat	4	4	4	21	6
Don't know	*	1	0	1	*
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

8.12.3 **The gap between the rich and the poor**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A serious threat	62	50	46	33	57
A threat	22	31	31	33	24
Not a threat	15	17	23	29	17
Don't know	1	2	*	5	1
Refused	*	*	0	0	*

8.12.4 **The situation in Zimbabwe**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A serious threat	48	47	57	52	49
A threat	19	22	27	19	19
Not a threat	19	20	12	24	20
Don't know	13	10	3	6	12
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

8.13 **Do you think the ANC has too much, too little, or about the right amount of power?**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	67	54	70	80	68
Too little	12	10	7	4	11
About the right amount	20	33	22	11	20
Don't know	1	2	1	4	1
Refused	*	1	*	*	*

8.14 **What if the ANC became the only political party in South Africa? Would that be a good thing, a bad thing, or would it have mixed results?**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Good	48	16	9	1	39
Bad	38	51	47	88	45
Mixed result	13	29	42	7	14
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2
Refused	*	1	*	*	*

8.15 **If a community supports one political party, do you think other parties should or should not be allowed to campaign in that community?**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Should be allowed	60	82	83	93	67
Should not be allowed	39	17	16	2	32
Don't know	*	1	1	4	1
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

- 9.1.1 Now I'm going to read you some pairs of statements. With each pair, please tell me which of the statements comes closer to your own view.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Sometimes it is better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means	21	17	21	19	21
It is better to find legal solution to problems, even if takes longer	79	83	79	79	79
Don't know	*	*	*	1	*
Refused	0	0	*	*	*

- 9.1.2 Please tell me which of the statements comes closer to your own view.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who I voted for	89	93	91	94	90
It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for	11	7	8	6	10
Don't know	*	1	1	*	*
Refused	0	0	*	*	*

- 9.1.3 Please tell me which of the statements comes closer to your own view.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
People must always obey the decisions made by the courts	78	94	80	85	80
Sometimes it is all right to disobey a decision made by the court if you disagree with it	21	5	18	14	19
Don't know	*	1	2	1	*
Refused	*	*	1	*	*

- 9.1.4 Please tell me which of the statements comes closer to your own view.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
People should always pay their taxes	71	86	71	87	74
You should not have to pay your taxes if you disagree with how the government is spending the money	28	13	27	12	25
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

9.2 Do you think that everyone is treated equally by the legal system in South Africa, or do you think some groups are treated better than others?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Everyone treated equally	32	28	22	26	31
Some groups treated better than others	66	70	76	67	67
Don't know	1	1	1	3	2
Refused	*	*	1	4	1

10.1 Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	64	41	19	39	58
No	35	59	80	61	42
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*
Refused	1	*	*	*	1

Asked of those who say they think of themselves as close to a particular party

10.2 Which party is that?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
African National Congress	86	52	47	1	77
Democratic Alliance - Democratic Party	*	11	13	69	6
Inkatha Freedom Party	4	0	0	*	3
African Christian Democratic Party	1	2	0	4	1
United Democratic Movement	2	0	0	*	1
New National Party	*	25	17	7	3
Pan Africanist Congress	1	0	0	0	1
Minority Front	0	0	9	0	*
Freedom Front	0	0	0	4	*
Independent Democrats	0	1	0	1	*
United Christian Democratic Party	1	0	0	1	1
African Muslim Party	*	0	0	*	*
Azanian People's Organisation	*	0	0	0	*
Afrikaner Unity Movement	0	0	0	*	*
Other	*	0	0	1	*
Don't know	0	1	2	0	*
Refused	5	8	11	11	6

Combo table

10.1/10.2 Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party? / Which party is that?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Not close to any party	35	59	80	61	42
Yes, close to a party	64	41	19	39	58
African National Congress	55	21	9	1	44
Democratic Alliance - Democratic Party	*	4	3	27	4
Inkatha Freedom Party	2	0	0	*	2
African Christian Democratic Party	1	1	0	1	1
United Democratic Movement	1	0	0	*	1
New National Party	*	10	3	3	1
Pan Africanist Congress	1	0	0	0	1
Minority Front	0	0	2	0	*
Freedom Front	0	0	0	2	*
Independent Democrats	0	*	0	*	*
United Christian Democratic Party	*	0	0	*	*
African Muslim Party	*	0	0	*	*
Azanian People's Organisation	*	0	0	0	*
Afrikaner Unity Movement	0	0	0	*	*
Other	*	0	0	*	*
Don't know	*	*	*	*	*
Refused	4	3	3	5	4
Don't know	*	0	0	*	*
Refused	1	*	*	*	1

10.3 Do you approve or disapprove of Parliamentary representatives leaving their political party and joining another party, also known as “floor crossing?”

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Approve strongly	18	12	8	5	16
Approve somewhat	16	20	9	14	16
Disapprove somewhat	21	35	21	17	21
Disapprove strongly	41	27	58	57	42
Don't know	4	6	2	7	4
Refused	*	1	1	*	*

11.1 Turning to a different issue, please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable opinion of the United States government.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	10	12	12	13	10
Favourable	16	31	33	41	21
Unfavourable	19	27	28	21	21
Very unfavourable	42	11	23	14	35
Don't know	13	18	3	10	13
Refused	*	*	1	*	*

- 11.2 Please tell me if you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable opinion of Americans.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	19	14	15	9	17
Favourable	32	41	54	56	36
Unfavourable	15	20	17	21	16
Very unfavourable	23	7	10	8	19
Don't know	11	18	3	5	11
Refused	*	*	1	2	1

- 11.3 Do you support or oppose the current U.S. military presence in Iraq? Do you support/oppose it strongly or somewhat?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Strongly support it	5	14	12	21	8
Support it	5	14	13	21	8
Neither support it nor oppose it (Vol.)	10	17	18	25	12
Oppose it	29	16	24	14	26
Oppose it strongly	40	18	31	13	35
Don't know	11	20	2	6	11
Refused	*	1	2	1	*

- 11.4 Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about HIV and AIDS How much discrimination do you think there is against people with HIV/AIDS in your community? Is it a lot, some, just a little or none at all?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
A lot	35	48	46	26	35
Some	16	25	22	26	18
Just a little	12	11	13	12	12
None at all	34	11	12	22	30
Don't know	3	5	6	14	5
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

- 11.5 Do you think businesses in South Africa have a responsibility to pay for testing and treatment for workers affected by HIV/AIDS, or do you think this is not the responsibility of businesses?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Business has a responsibility	65	71	65	20	60
Not the responsibility of business	33	28	33	73	37
Don't know	2	1	1	7	2
Refused	*	*	*	1	*

11.6 How likely do you think it is that businesses will avoid investing in South Africa because of HIV/AIDS?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very likely	29	29	32	27	29
Somewhat likely	24	30	37	27	25
Not too likely	23	19	22	20	22
Not likely at all	20	16	6	19	19
Don't know	5	7	3	7	5
Refused	0	*	*	*	*

11.7 To the best of your knowledge, is there a treatment available that helps people with AIDS live longer, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	51	58	65	71	55
No	45	36	31	27	42
Don't know	4	6	4	3	4
Refused	*	0	*	0	*

11.8 And, to the best of your knowledge, is there a treatment available that completely cures AIDS, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	7	8	8	2	7
No	90	90	89	97	91
Don't know	3	3	3	1	3
Refused	0	0	*	0	*

12.1 Now I'm going to mention some groups in South Africa and for each, I want you to tell me whether you think they have too much, too little or about the right amount of influence on what the government does.

12.1.1 **White people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	48	30	18	2	40
Too little	27	31	39	74	34
Right amount	23	37	41	18	24
Don't know	1	2	1	6	2
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

12.1.2 **Black people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	60	73	77	69	62
Too little	21	6	10	7	17
Right amount	19	21	11	19	19
Don't know	1	*	1	5	1
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

12.1.3 **Coloured people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	29	5	1	7	23
Too little	31	76	64	53	39
Right amount	33	19	30	31	31
Don't know	7	*	4	9	6
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

12.1.4 **Indian people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	32	19	4	25	29
Too little	26	34	71	32	29
Right amount	33	28	23	33	32
Don't know	9	19	1	11	10
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

12.1.5 **Poor people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	27	6	2	4	22
Too little	57	88	88	69	62
Right amount	15	6	7	21	15
Don't know	1	1	1	6	2
Refused	*	0	1	0	*

12.1.6 **Rich people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	65	71	72	44	64
Too little	17	5	3	10	15
Right amount	16	23	21	37	19
Don't know	1	1	3	9	2
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

12.1.7 **Women**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	62	16	4	18	51
Too little	20	47	52	40	26
Right amount	17	36	41	35	21
Don't know	1	1	3	7	2
Refused	0	1	1	1	*

12.1.8 **Men**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	58	44	47	33	53
Too little	20	14	11	16	19
Right amount	21	41	39	44	26
Don't know	1	1	2	7	2
Refused	0	*	1	*	*

12.1.9 **Middle class people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	36	11	3	4	29
Too little	27	42	41	51	32
Right amount	34	43	50	35	35
Don't know	3	4	4	7	4
Refused	*	*	1	4	1

12.1.10 **Business leaders**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	68	62	64	34	64
Too little	13	9	9	22	13
Right amount	17	26	24	35	20
Don't know	3	2	3	9	3
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

12.1.11 **People with HIV**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Too much	34	15	8	12	29
Too little	48	75	75	43	50
Right amount	15	7	12	32	17
Don't know	3	2	5	13	4
Refused	*	1	1	*	*

12.2 Which of the following three statements best describes how you feel about race relations in South Africa?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
We are becoming a united nation	26	17	13	6	22
It will take a long time, but we will eventually become a united nation	59	46	56	50	56
South Africans will always be divided	15	35	29	43	21
Don't know	*	1	1	*	*
Refused	*	1	*	*	*

12.3 Now I'm going to ask you about your views of the different race groups in South Africa. What is your opinion of...? Is it favourable or unfavourable? Is that very or somewhat?

12.3.1 **Black people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	76	42	13	11	63
Somewhat favourable	15	40	63	66	25
Somewhat unfavourable	6	9	16	14	7
Very unfavourable	3	8	7	7	4
Don't know	*	1	0	1	*
Refused	0	*	1	2	*

12.3.2 **White people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	44	30	13	33	41
Somewhat favourable	37	51	70	60	42
Somewhat unfavourable	10	11	12	5	10
Very unfavourable	8	7	3	*	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	*	*	1	1	*

12.3.3 **Coloured people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	37	48	12	16	35
Somewhat favourable	40	39	71	64	44
Somewhat unfavourable	13	8	12	15	13
Very unfavourable	6	4	2	3	5
Don't know	3	*	2	2	3
Refused	*	0	1	1	*

12.3.4 **Indian/Asian people**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	33	18	27	12	29
Somewhat favourable	38	51	66	62	43
Somewhat unfavourable	15	12	5	13	14
Very unfavourable	9	6	2	8	9
Don't know	5	13	0	4	5
Refused	*	0	1	2	*

12.3.5 **People living here who are from other countries in Africa**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	20	11	3	7	17
Somewhat favourable	29	22	46	28	29
Somewhat unfavourable	20	28	29	22	21
Very unfavourable	29	36	19	40	31
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	*	1	*

12.3.6 **People from other countries who are here illegally**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Very favourable	5	4	0	4	5
Somewhat favourable	8	2	11	2	7
Somewhat unfavourable	14	14	24	10	14
Very unfavourable	71	78	63	83	73
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2
Refused	0	*	*	*	*

12.4 I am going to tell you some things which people have said about race relations in South Africa at the moment. Please listen to the statements and tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

12.4.1 **In the new South Africa, black people can make it to the top.**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Strongly agree	66	72	52	70	66
Agree	19	21	37	24	20
Neither agree nor disagree	6	3	2	4	6
Disagree	7	4	8	1	6
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	1	2
Don't know	1	0	0	*	*
Refused	*	*	*	*	*

12.4.2 **Black people and white people will never trust each other.**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Strongly agree	44	45	29	25	41
Agree	24	21	33	27	24
Neither agree nor disagree	8	11	9	12	9
Disagree	17	13	25	28	18
Strongly disagree	7	7	2	8	7
Don't know	1	3	1	*	1
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

12.4.3 **It would not bother me if my children married someone of a different race.**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Strongly agree	39	24	15	5	32
Agree	25	30	18	7	23
Neither agree nor disagree	8	9	14	8	9
Disagree	13	11	28	14	14
Strongly disagree	14	24	23	61	20
Don't know	1	2	1	*	1
Refused	*	*	1	4	1

12.5 In the past 10 years, have you been the victim of racism, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	32	33	37	35	33
No	67	66	63	65	67
Don't know	*	1	0	*	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

12.6 In the past 10 years, have you seriously considered moving to another country because of problems here in South Africa, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	11	19	30	41	16
No	89	81	70	59	84
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

Asked of those who say they have seriously considered moving to another country in the last 10 years because of problems in South Africa

12.7 What made you decide to stay?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Couldn't afford to leave	35	28	40	36	35
Conditions improved	39	5	16	4	23
Didn't want to leave family and friends	13	46	26	21	20
Couldn't decide where to go	5	7	4	7	6
Felt that I would be deserting the country	7	*	3	8	6
Other reason	2	13	6	18	8
Don't know	0	0	0	*	*
Refused	2	0	6	7	4

Combo table

12.6/12.7 In the past 10 years, have you seriously considered moving to another country because of problems here in South Africa, or not? / What made you decide to stay?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes, have considered moving	11	19	30	41	16
Couldn't afford to leave	4	5	12	15	6
Conditions improved	4	1	5	1	4
Didn't want to leave family and friends	1	9	8	8	3
Couldn't decide where to go	1	1	1	3	1
Felt that I would be deserting the country	1	*	1	3	1
Other reason	*	3	2	7	1
Don't know	0	0	0	*	*
Refused	*	*	2	3	1
No, have not considered moving	89	81	70	59	84
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

12.8 Are you NOW seriously considering moving to another country because of problems here in South Africa, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	8	10	23	14	9
No	92	90	74	86	90
Don't know	0	0	3	0	*
Refused	*	*	0	*	*

13.1 Now I'm going to ask you about your experiences with crime. Have you been the victim of crime in the past 5 years?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	28	35	51	62	33
No	72	65	49	38	67
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

Asked of those who say they have been a victim of crime in the past 5 years

13.2 How many times have you been the victim of crime in the last 5 years?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
1	38	30	32	29	35
2	34	21	26	21	30
3	16	17	17	11	15
4	4	1	8	16	6
5	4	2	7	9	5
6	1	2	5	3	2
7 or more	2	23	3	11	6
Don't know	0	3	0	0	*
Refused	*	1	3	1	1

Combo table

13.1/13.2 Have you been the victim of crime in the past 5 years? / How many times have you been the victim of crime in the last 5 years?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes, crime victim	28	35	51	62	33
1	11	11	16	18	12
2	9	7	13	13	10
3	4	6	8	7	5
4	1	*	4	10	2
5	1	1	3	6	2
6	0	1	2	2	1
7 or more	1	8	2	7	2
Don't know	0	1	0	0	*
Refused	*	*	2	*	*
No, not crime victim	72	65	49	38	67
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

Asked of those who say they have been a victim of crime in the past 5 years

13.3 Were any of these violent crimes, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	60	59	51	47	56
No	40	40	49	52	43
Refused	*	1	0	*	*

Combo table

13.1/13.3 Have you been the victim of crime in the past 5 years? / Were any of these violent crimes, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes, crime victim	28	35	51	62	33
Yes, violent	16	21	26	29	19
No, not violent	11	14	25	32	14
Refused	*	*	0	*	*
No, not crime victim	72	65	49	38	67
Refused	0	*	0	0	*

13.4 Has anyone close to you – that is a spouse, partner, child, or good friend – been a victim of crime in the past 5 years?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	33	49	63	78	41
No	65	51	37	22	58
Don't know	0	0	*	*	*
Refused	2	0	0	0	2

Asked of those who say someone close to them has been a victim of crime in the past 5 years

13.5 Were any of these violent crimes, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	71	80	63	75	73
No	29	20	37	25	27

Combo table

13.4/13.5 Has anyone close to you – that is a spouse, partner, child, or good friend – been a victim of crime in the past 5 years? / Were any of these violent crimes, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes, someone close was victim	33	49	63	78	41
Yes	23	39	40	59	30
No	9	10	23	19	11
No, nobody close was victim	65	51	37	22	58
Don't know	0	0	*	*	*
Refused	2	0	0	0	2

13.6 In the past 10 years, have you done any of the following things to protect yourself from crime, or not? Have you...?

13.6.1 **Stopped going to certain areas**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	42	62	74	73	48
No	58	38	26	25	51
Refused	*	0	0	2	*

13.6.2 **Installed a wall or a wire around property**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	37	40	69	61	41
No	63	53	31	37	58
Refused	*	7	0	2	1

13.6.3 **Gotten a dog to protect your property**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	29	42	53	55	34
No	71	58	47	42	66
Refused	0	0	0	2	*

13.6.4 **Purchased a gun**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	5	10	19	31	9
No	94	89	81	67	90
Refused	*	*	0	2	*

13.6.5 Is your home protected by a private security force or armed response company, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	2	11	30	45	9
No	98	89	70	53	91
Refused	0	0	0	2	*

14.1.1 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without enough food to eat?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	21	15	3	3	18
Sometimes	32	19	9	3	27
Rarely	12	10	4	3	11
Never	35	56	83	91	45
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

14.1.2 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without clean water to drink and cook with?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	18	4	2	1	15
Sometimes	21	11	3	2	17
Rarely	10	6	2	1	8
Never	51	80	94	97	60

14.1.3 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family felt unsafe from crime in your home?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	23	12	24	20	21
Sometimes	31	22	41	25	30
Rarely	13	8	5	8	12
Never	33	58	30	47	37
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

14.1.4 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	16	7	3	5	14
Sometimes	30	22	5	10	26
Rarely	12	8	2	3	11
Never	41	62	90	82	49
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	0	0	0	*	*

14.1.5 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without a cash income?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	37	17	6	9	31
Sometimes	32	26	17	12	29
Rarely	12	9	2	5	10
Never	19	48	75	74	29
Refused	0	1	0	0	*

14.1.6 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without fuel to heat your home or cook food?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	19	9	3	1	16
Sometimes	33	16	5	2	27
Rarely	13	6	3	3	11
Never	35	70	90	92	46
Refused	*	0	0	3	*

14.1.7 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without electricity in your home?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	18	10	3	*	15
Sometimes	28	18	5	3	24
Rarely	13	4	5	5	11
Never	31	66	87	91	43
No electricity (Vol.)	10	2	*	*	8
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

14.1.8 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family gone without adequate shelter?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	7	3	1	*	6
Sometimes	6	2	1	*	5
Rarely	4	3	2	*	4
Never	83	92	96	99	86
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

14.2.1 In the last month, how much of the time has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	16	13	11	6	14
Sometimes	28	29	22	10	26
Rarely	13	7	5	8	11
Never	44	51	62	77	49

14.2.2 In the last month, how much of the time have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Often	15	21	16	23	17
Sometimes	34	31	33	23	33
Rarely	14	7	3	5	12
Never	37	41	48	49	39

14.2.3 Are any of your family members or close friends too sick to work, or not?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	29	33	35	19	29
No	70	67	63	80	71
Don't know	0	*	0	*	*
Refused	*	0	1	*	*

15.1 How old were you at your last birthday?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
18-30 years	44	37	31	15	40
31-50 years	39	43	40	38	39
51 years and older	17	20	29	46	21

Asked of white respondents only

15.3 Do you see yourself as being primarily from British background or an Afrikaner background?

	White
Not applicable	0
British	26
Afrikaner	57
Other European	10
Half British/Half Afrikaans	2
Neither	*
Don't know	1
Refused	5

15.4 What is your marital status?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Single	54	40	26	20	48
Married	31	40	63	68	37
Living together	7	7	0	3	7
Widowed	5	6	9	5	5
Divorced	1	5	2	3	2
Separated	1	2	*	*	1
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

15.5 In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
0	27	28	31	54	30
1	18	24	28	21	19
2	18	19	21	17	18
3	14	13	14	7	13
4	11	9	5	1	9
5	5	4	*	0	4
6 or more	8	3	0	*	7

15.6 Could you please tell me how many people live in this household including any children and yourself? By household I mean all the people who live here permanently for at least four days a week, and who generally eat together or who take part in joint activities.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
1	7	2	1	4	6
2	9	14	7	31	12
3	13	14	15	22	14
4	14	17	25	22	15
5	13	19	26	7	13
6	15	12	12	10	14
7	7	6	5	3	6
8	5	5	4	1	5
9	4	4	2	*	4
10 or more	12	6	3	*	10

15.7 What is your religion, if any?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal)	22	38	18	25	23
Protestant (Mainstream)	17	33	1	51	22
Zionist Christian Church	20	2	0	*	16
Catholic	10	11	6	4	10
African Independent Church	10	1	0	*	8
Islam	1	6	28	*	2
Traditional religion	3	1	0	*	2
Hindu	0	*	46	*	1
Agnostic (Don't know if there is a God)	*	0	0	*	*
Atheist (do not believe in a God)	*	*	*	*	*
Jewish	*	0	0	1	*
None	15	3	0	12	13
Other	1	4	*	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	*	*
Refused	*	0	1	4	1

15.8 Does your household get money from any of the following sources?

15.8.1 **Income from someone who works full time**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	50	78	76	75	56
No	50	22	22	24	44
Refused	0	0	2	*	*

15.8.2 **Income from someone who works part time**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	25	35	21	21	25
No	75	65	77	79	75
Refused	0	0	2	1	*

15.8.3 **Income from someone who does odd jobs for money**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	17	19	14	10	16
No	83	81	85	89	84
Refused	0	0	2	1	*

15.8.4 **Pension (Government Old Age)**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	28	23	22	28	28
No	72	77	77	71	72
Refused	0	0	2	1	*

15.8.5 Which of these sources is your household's MAIN source of income, or would you say your main source of income is from some other source?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Full time work	47	74	74	70	53
Part time work	14	9	11	5	12
Odd jobs	9	2	2	*	7
Pension	22	11	9	22	21
Self employed/own business (Vol.)	2	1	0	*	2
No source of income (Vol.)	3	1	1	*	2
Other source	3	4	1	1	3
Refused	*	0	2	1	*

15.9 Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
R1 - R400	13	4	2	0	11
R401 – R800	33	14	5	5	27
R801 – R1600	23	20	5	3	19
R1 601 - R3 200	12	18	14	5	12
R3 201 - R6 400	6	10	16	10	7
R6 401 - R12 800	1	7	12	10	3
R12 801 – R25 600	1	2	10	19	3
R25 601 – R51 200	*	*	*	2	*
R51 201 – R102 400	*	0	*	1	*
R102 401 – R204 800	0	0	2	1	*
R204 801 or more	*	1	1	*	*
None	3	1	1	*	3
Don't know	4	8	8	11	5
Refused	4	14	23	32	9

15.10 Please tell me if you are a member of a burial society.

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	48	61	20	31	46
No	52	38	78	67	53
Don't know	*	0	*	1	*
Refused	*	2	1	2	1

15.11 What language do you use the most at home?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
English	*	27	95	44	11
Afrikaans	1	71	1	53	14
Ndebele	2	0	0	0	1
Xhosa	22	1	0	1	17
Pedi/North Sotho	12	*	0	0	9
Sesotho/South Sotho	12	*	0	0	9
Setswana/Tswana	11	*	0	0	8
Shangaan	3	0	0	0	2
Swazi	3	0	0	0	2
Venda	3	0	0	0	2
Zulu	32	0	0	0	24
Other	*	0	4	2	*

15.12 What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
No schooling/Grade 0	9	4	1	*	7
Grade 1/Sub A	1	2	0	0	1
Grade 2/Sub B	2	*	0	0	1
Grade 3/Standard 1	4	3	*	0	3
Grade 4/Standard 2	4	5	2	0	3
Grade 5/Standard 3	3	4	2	*	3
Grade 6/Standard 4	6	5	4	2	5
Grade 7/standard 5	6	7	1	*	5
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	8	12	14	3	8
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	9	7	7	2	8
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	12	14	11	9	12
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12	7	5	5	10
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5	15	20	29	30	18
Certificate with less than Grade 12	1	1	1	1	1
Diploma with less than Grade 12	*	1	*	2	1
Certificate with Grade 12	2	4	5	6	3
Diploma with Grade 12	4	3	12	15	5
Bachelor's degree	1	*	1	10	2
Bachelor's degree with diploma	1	*	1	6	1
Honours degree	*	*	2	2	1
Higher degree (Master's/Doctorate)	*	1	2	6	1
Other	0	0	0	1	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

15.13 What is the main type of toilet facility that is available for use by your household?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Flush toilet connected to sewerage system	41	89	90	90	53
Flush toilet with septic tank	1	4	9	10	2
Chemical toilet/Portable toilet/Easi-loo	3	*	0	*	2
Pit latrine with ventilation (VIP)	17	2	*	0	13
Pit latrine without ventilation	28	1	0	0	21
Bucket latrine	3	3	0	0	2
Enviro-Loo	*	*	0	0	*
Bush	6	0	0	0	5
None	2	1	1	0	2
Neighbours toilet - not specified	*	0	0	0	*

15.14 Where do you mainly get water for household use?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Tap inside dwelling	28	85	99	95	43
Tap outside, but on plot	32	13	*	*	25
Tap on community stand less than 200m from dwelling	16	1	0	0	13
Tap on community stand more than 200m from dwelling	12	1	0	0	9
Tanker	2	*	0	0	1
River/Stream/Dam	7	0	0	0	6
Borehole	1	*	0	4	1
Buy from a private person	2	0	0	0	1
Other	*	0	*	*	*
No regular source	*	*	0	0	*

15.15 What type of energy/fuel does your household mainly use for cooking?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Electricity	49	90	98	99	60
Gas	1	2	1	*	1
Paraffin/Primus stove	22	3	1	0	17
Wood	23	5	0	1	18
Coal	4	0	0	0	3
Candles	*	*	0	0	*
Animal dung	*	0	0	0	*
Nothing	0	0	*	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

15.16 What type of energy/fuel does your household mainly use for lighting?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Electricity	75	94	99	99	80
Gas	*	1	0	1	*
Paraffin/Primus stove	5	2	1	0	4
Wood	1	*	0	*	1
Coal	2	0	0	0	1
Candles	17	4	0	*	14
Nothing	0	*	*	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

15.17 How is the refuse or rubbish of this household mainly disposed of?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Removed by local authority at least once a week	44	81	98	70	52
Removed by local authority less often	2	7	2	11	3
Communal refuse dump	7	4	0	2	6
Own rubbish dump	38	5	0	14	31
No rubbish disposal	9	2	*	0	7
Other	*	1	0	3	1
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	0	*

16.1 Please tell me if you or anyone in your immediate family suffers from the following diseases or problems, or not.

16.1.1 **Tuberculosis/TB**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	12	6	3	*	10
No	88	94	97	100	90
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*

16.1.2 **Chronic diarrhea (lasting more than one month)**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	2	4	0	*	2
No	98	96	100	100	98
Refused	0	0	*	0	*

16.1.3 **Unexplained weight loss**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	9	5	3	1	8
No	91	95	97	99	92
Refused	0	0	*	0	*

16.1.4 **HIV/AIDS**

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	1	1	0	*	1
No	97	99	99	100	98
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1
Refused	0	0	1	*	*

16.2 Are you currently taking care of any children whose parents died from a chronic disease like the ones I just mentioned?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	7	3	*	1	6
No	93	97	100	99	94
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

16.3 Are you currently required to care for any members of your household who are sick?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	13	10	17	9	12
No	87	90	83	90	87
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	*	*

16.4 In the past month, how many funerals have you attended?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
0	29	53	54	80	38
1	16	13	11	15	15
2	16	21	15	3	15
3	13	5	8	1	10
4	10	3	3	*	8
5	6	3	3	*	5
6	4	*	2	0	3
7 or more	6	2	2	*	5
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	*	*	*

16.5 Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Yes	31	20	8	17	28
No	68	80	92	82	72
Don't know	*	0	0	0	*
Refused	*	0	0	1	*

Questions 17.1 and 17.2 were answered by the interviewer

17.1 In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
House/Brick structure on a separate stand/yard	55	65	43	91	60
Traditional dwelling/structure made of traditional material	19	1	1	1	15
Flat in block of flats	2	8	8	1	3
Town/Cluster/Semi-detached (Simplex, Duplex, Triplex)	*	17	41	5	3
House/Flat/Room in backyard	3	3	4	0	3
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	4	*	0	0	3
Informal dwelling/Informal squatter settlement	11	4	1	*	9
House/Flatlet not in backyard but on a shared property	5	1	1	*	4
Caravan or Tent	*	0	0	*	*
Don't know	*	*	2	1	*

17.2 Respondent's gender

	Black	Coloured	Indian	White	Total
Male	46	48	47	50	47
Female	54	52	53	50	53



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